Madhur Jaffrey, first of four guest cooks, on vegetarian cooking.

Pop Penny Perrick tunes into the stalwarts of Barry Manilow's international



Spectrum looks at the mammoth effort to repair the damage to York-shire's new coalfield.

Privatization Will contractors really

clean up on hospitals' dirty washing? Part two of our series on privatiza-

Lord Harris of High Cross pleads for an end to the laws that impede economic advance.

TV plea of innocence by Marcos

President Marcos of the Philippines went on television to deny responsibility for the death of Benigno Aquino, and blame both the opposition and the foreign press for giving his Government bad publicity. The President's opponents pledged to continue Mr Aquino's cam-paign for non-violent reform

The Libya card

Israeli intelligence material on Libvan intentions in Africa is helping the Begin Government's rapprochement with co Cork, where its engine was Black Africa. Liberia's main changed It was running 20 demand for resuming diplomaic relations was the sharing of the Mossad dossier on Libyan

Burnt sculpture

A decision is expected today on whether to rebuild a South Bank sculpture made of 6,000 tyes. A man is being treated in hospital for servere burns.

Pound rises

The pound closed 1.1 cents up against the dollar at \$1.5290. Shares continued their record run with the FT index closing 4.7 up at 740.4 Page 15

Wembley circus

Professional (Rugby Union teams representing England. Wales, Australia and New Zealand could be playing at Wembley early next year in the first games of a "circus" involving 200 leading players

Ojukwu loses

Mr Ojukwu, the former Biatran leader, failed to make a political comeback in Nigeria when he was defeated in his attempt to become a federal senator Page 4

Women at risk

Sexual harassment at work is causing women physical and mental illness, lost promotion. forcing them to leave their jobs and sometimes causing their dismissal, a TUC report says Page 3

Stud chance

Shareef Dancer, the Arabowned Classic winner, is to be syndicated for a probable world record sum, and will stand at stud near Newmarket Page 19

Leader page, 9 Letters: On Soviet imperialism.

from Mr Correlli Barnett, privatization, from Mr G. C. Ingram; religious broadcasting, from Mr John Whitney Leading articles: International

Development Association; the Philippines: breakfast television Features, pages 6-8

Greater control of public utilities: Israel's return to international favour, rocking to rule in Hungary, Spectrum: how doomed monkeys mean big business. Fashion, the marriage of pop and punk

Computer Horizons, page 13: Big US-Scottish terminal deal for banks; finding jobs by clectronics

Obituary, page 10 Dr Eric Kann, Sir Francis Evans, Brigadier C. C. Parkman

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TUESDAY AUGUST 23 1983



40ft dining car crushed into 6ft wreckage by impact

Irish train disaster on fail-safe system

An investigation into the train crash in the Irish Republic on Sunday night in which seven people were killed began last night Ten passengers were seriously hurt and another 40 are being treated in hospital.

The investigators will have to find whether the accident was caused by human error or the breakdown of a supposedly fail safe centralized signalling system, and a back-up procedure signal which authorizes him to intended to prevent accidents of this kind.

The accident, involving a train from Galway to Dublin and a stationary train from Tralee, co Kerry, occurred on a his train, use special telephones piece of track where the special at every signal on the line to automatic warning system, contact the central unit and similar to that run by British discover the cause of the

Rail, has operated for six years. The inquiry will want to Even if there is vandalism or discover how it was unable to a fault in the system the signals prevent the collision between two trains, each crowded with 500 passengers.

The system is controlled from a central unit at Dublin's

Connolly station, which monitors train movements on that section of track.

The inquiry will also want to discover if reports that the train from Tralee had run out of diesel fuel are true and whether the guard on the train had had time to place the first of three warning detonators behind the carriages before the crash occurred.

The train from co Kerry had been affected by mechanical failure early in its journey but had managed to reach Mallow. minutes late by the time it reached Cherryville.

if the fail-safe system had at the rear of the stationary been working properly Mr Peter Tralee train over the top of the Brady, driver of the Galway dining car. The compartment, train, should have stopped at a red signal at Monasterevin. The early 1950s, was wrenched from

signal was indeed operating

In the republic if a driver passes through a red signal there is no alarm bell which rings in his cabin resulting in the brakes being automatically applied, as occurs on British Rail

Usually in the republic the driver of a train approaching a section blocked by another train signal which authorizes him to proceed very slowly to the next signal. If the section is still blocked, he will find a red signal and is forbidden to go any further but instead should leave

problem. Even if there is vandalism or are supposed to automatically turn red and cannot be changed until the system has been repaired.

Initial investigation of the collision have indicated to crash investigators that vandalism did not play a part in the tragedy. but it is too early to say whether the crash was due to the system failing or human error. A spokesman for CIE, the repub-lic's state-run-transport company said: "The system works and has worked perfectly if it is respected and used properly."

As dawn broke yesterday the full horror of the crash was revealed with the dining car in which most of the seven dead had been travelling concer-tinaed from 40 feet to six feet by the impact of the collision. The force of the impact

shunted the first-class carriage inquiry will want to know why its steel frame as wood splin-the driver did not stop if the Continued on back page, col 7

£250m EEC plan to streamline coal

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

round.

The EEC has proposed that at Mr MacGregor is believed to least £250m be allocated in its be broad aggreement with the future by lack of numbers and next budget to modernize the Monopolies Commission report European coal industry and to on the industry stating that a reduce the massive coal stocks tougher line must be taken in lying in Common Market pits the industry's annual wage and power stations.

News of the grant, proposed by the Common Market Executive Commission, comes on the tive bargaining pressures, not eve of Mr Ian MacGregor's chairmanship of the National Coal Board and adds to speculation that 65,000 jobs are at risk in the British coal

industry. Mr MacGregor is expected to Commission to close high-cost strike. pits and to concentrate on the new, low-cost developments such as the Selby coalfield.

The Selby field is broadly similar to those in the United States with which Mr Mac-Gregor has direct experience through his connections with AMAX, the mineral and mining group. It is pits like this which Mr MacGregor believes could lead to a viable future for the

Mr MacGregor takes over as NCB chairman on September 1 and is already studying plans which might reverse the industry's declining profitability and market share which have led to suggestions that a 10 per cent in

alleged libel from a West

German magazine for com-

ments he made two and a half

Sir James claimed Der Spiegel had conducted a cam-

paign against the Prime Minis-

ter of Bavaria, Herr Franz Joseph Strauss, which was

orchestrated by the KGB, the

The allegation was made

before the Conservative Party

media committee and published

in Sir James's now defunct

before in England", a spokes-man for Der Spiegel said. "But

the publisher, Herr Rudolf

Augstein, and the staff, who own half the magazine, felt

extremely strongly about it. We

have not been orchestrated by anybody, least of all the KGB."

"We have not done this

Soviet secret police.

Non! magazine.

years ago.

other European builders". The commission claimed that

wage increases reflected collecoperating losses and mounting coal stocks. A return to more localized wage negotiations is among

options being considered by Mr MacGregor as is a review of the management-unioninini quickly implement the re government proposals for the commendations made by the development of the industry Monopolies and Mergers agree after the 1974 national

implementing the closure programme that has already been suggested by the NCB and the National Union of Mineworkers would lead to the loss of 65,000 jobs and, according to l the Monopolies Commission. have a serious social effect on the more depressed areas of the

country. The latest EEC proposals would lead to £50m being spent in each of the next five years to meeting the cost of closure programmes. Another £75m



Defence cuts 'have left Navy weak'

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent

badly cut back that it no longer early warning based on board has the balance needed for ships "although ingenuity in the general maritime operations, it use of a helicopter with longs claimed today.

The damage done by the (4) There are insufficient "flat-1981 review of defence spend-decks" which can provide ing was so great that "even with the recantations forced on the Government" by the E-"." Government" by the Falklands conflict, the fleet shows severe defects in many kinds of operation.

Because of the Navy's weakness, only two major ports could be kept open in the face of sustained minelaying camthat the UK could not meet its committments to the North Atlantic alliance,

These claims are made by the editor of Jane's Fighting Ships in the forward to the latest edition of the definitive study of vorld navies, published today. policies imposed on the Navy in than two major ports could be

Defence Review conducted by mining campaign. Sir John Nott Showed "a lamentable failure to appreciate the role of seapower in affairs of state". He accused the Government of "the emasculation of the Royal Navy's ships and support".

Among the specific points made by Captain Moore in the foreword to the 1983-84 edition

(1) The effectiveness of the nuclear-powered submarine force may be inhibited in the by limited refitting capacity. (2) The design of the planned new diesel-powered submarine. the 2400, "lags behind those of

The Royal Navy has been so (3) There is a lack of airborne range radar may belp

(5) The continuance of orders

for large frigates may be necessary, but is an expensive approach and may mean that the numbers needed may never be achieved. He notes that the Type 22 frigate costs £135m. and the planned new, "cheap". paign by an enemy country. Type 23 will be between £110m Present policies might mean and £120m. He adds "perhaps and £120m. He adds "perhaps the adoption of new designs which could provide very nearly two ships for the price of one may one day come to pass".

(o) Perhaps the largest gap in British defence lies in the same area as that of the United States, namely the capacity to Captain John Moore, in a. deal with mines laid at sea. "It wide-ranging attack on the still remains unlikely that more recent years says that the 1981 kept open during a determined Captain Moore elaborated on

some of these criticisms to The Times. He said that the reduction in the planned number of nuclear-powered fleet submarines from 20 to 17 would probably mean that in time of war only about seven could be maintained on station for a protracted period.

He did not think Britain could afford more aircraft carriers, but there were designs available for adapting basically merchant ship hulls, such as tankers and container ships, to provide platforms for Harrier

Jane's Fighting Ships. 1983-84. (Jane's Publishing Company, £55).

fits wings to its keel

By Barry Pickthall

Peter de Savary, the multi-millionaire heading the Victory syndicate, Britain's challenge for the America's Cup, joined the controversy surrounding the radical winged keel on Australia II by having wings fitted to his own 12-metre yesterday for the final race against the Australian yacht in the semi-final challenge series.

The design of the wings is the result of tests by designer Ian Howlett at Southampton in January last year before being evaluated on Australia, the Victory trial horse bought after the last cup series. A spokesman said that the fins, which improve the lift generated by the foil and thus the angle that the yacht can sail to the wind, had made a dramatic difference to the performance of Austra-The decision now to add

similar wings to Victory '83 brought an immediate response from the United States Yacht Racing Union (USYRU), warning that the yacht may not now earler measurer Mark Vinbury, the American member of the measurement committee, had been called to the Victory dock to give a confidential ruling on the modifications.

Before leaving, he agreed that the fixed fins, which have no affect on the yacht's displacement, were indeed legal. However, shortly afterwards Peter de Savary received a letter from the American measurer saying that he was of the opinion that these wings "mark a peculiarity" and felt obliged to inform the USYRU.

Report, page 17

Moscow grain deal may herald thaw

From Richard Owen, Moscow

Agriculture Secretary, arrives in organization and nine Demo-Moscow tomorrow amid growing signs that the Andropov leadership is seeking ways of taking some of the chill out of its relationship with Washing-

Mr Block is to sign a new Soviet-American grain agreement on Thursday and leaves on Friday. Although this allows little time for substantial talks. Diplomatic sources said Mr Blocks visist would be more than ceremonial. He is the most senior Reagan Administration official to hold talks here since Mr George Bush, the Vice-President briefly met Mr Andropov at the Brezhnev

funeral last November.

simple ceremonial visit to Moscow

they had not yet received any with "utter lawlessness" and indication whether President "impudent provocation" Andropov would receive Mr trying to persuade the son of a Block. Last week, the Soviet Soviet diplomat in the United leader met the deputy head of States to defect

Mr John Block, the US the AFL-CIO trade union cratic senators using both occasions to make clear that the current frosty atmosphere between Russia and America was the fault of the Reagan Administration. Mr Andropov also used his meeting with the senators to launch a Soviet proposal banning anti-satellite weapons.

Diplomats said an easing of Soviet-American would principally depend on progress in arms control talks. but that the grain agreement was a significant step forward. Under the agreement, reached last month after three lough bargaining sessions in Moscow and Vienna, the Soviet Union is committed to buying pine million tonnes of American grain annually.

At a press conference yesterday, Senator Edward Zorinsky of Nebraska said he had been told by Soviet trade officials that Moscow was wary of further commitments because of the 1979 grain embargo. after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

Tass said yesterday that the Reagan Administrations decision to lift its ban on the export of pipelaying equipment to Russia showed that Western sanctions and trade embargoes had been a "shameful failure."

Diplomats said an Andro-Mr Block: More than a pov-Reagan summit remained "a remote possibility" in view of the current chill. Pravda complained on Sunday that the American diplomats said American authorities had acted

;cr

Chad 'will ask France to fight'

Ndjamena (Reuter) - The Chad Government said yesterday it would ask French troops to fight in a counter-offensive against Libyan-backed rebels controlling the north of the

support the modernization of take command of the French coal mines in Europe and on ground forces which informed would be spent next year to aircraft. He will bring with him finance the indirect costs of abour 80 special air comrunning down coal stocks from mandos to guard the aircraft.

"When the day comes that we are ready to stage a counterattack on Faya-Largeau, we will ask France to join us", the Information Minister, Mr Mahatma Soumaila, told

Brigadier General Jean Poli was due here later in the day to sources said numbered about 1.200 men and eight combat Forces on alert, page 4

Health service told to cut more jobs

By Pat Healy, Social Services Correspondent

Health authorities were told vesterday that they were not doing enough to reduce staff in the health service. In a circular issued by the Department of Health and Social Security, they were instructed not to fill any vacancies unless they could produce a clear case for keeping The department denied yes-

terday that the new instruction amounted to a freeze on health service jobs, but said it reflected ministers' hopes that new manpower targest could be achieved, mainly through natural wastage. The circular sets out officially for the first time the new cash

limits for this year after the spending cuts announced by the Chancellor of the Exchequer in July, and the proportion by which health authorities are expected to reduce staff by the end of the financial year. The circular did not confirm

whether the new cash limits will be confined to the present year, or whether they will recur next year. Nor did it throw any light n

how far meeting the manpower

targets would be allowed to offset the cash cuts. It said the first obligation on authorities was to comply with the cash

review all their expenditure. There must be a renewed drive with the help of all health service professions, to achieve economies and to reduce costs, particularly in the case offess essential expenditure on goods and scrices, and there needs to be better control of NHS manpower. Progress on manpower tar-

gets had fallen short of what was

desired and expected, the circular said, Ministers believed

that manpower in the health

as a matter of urgency. Within the overall targets of reductions of between 0.75 per cent and 1 per cent, posts for staff other than doctors, dentists, nurses and midwives, and professional and technical workers, were expected to fall by between 1.35 and 1.8 per

Continued on back page, col 4

Walesa calls off speech to Gdansk workers

Gdansk (AP) - Several hundred pro-Solidarity demonstrators held a rally outside the Gaansk shipyard yesterday, speech to the workers there,

despite the last-minute cancel-lation by Mr Lech Walesa of a darity songs and made the V for victory sign. A "Secret Committee" inside

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i.		to Redford Street Landon V CT Remotered in England Vo 1519154

Goldsmith sued by Der Spiegel By John Witherow Sir James Goldsmith is facing a High Court action for



Sir James: Allegation pub-

lished in his own magazine.

to contest the action vigorously

and had employed 20 people

working full-time on the case

for the past 18 months. He

intends to produce political witnesses and expects that the

hearing, due to start next year,

will last three mouths.

Sir James said he intended

Sir James has waged what has amounted to a crusade against the so-called subversion of the Western media by

At the weekend the Press Council criticized The Observer for embarrassing Sir James by Innuendo, but deplored the way which Sir James had handled te complaint.

Sir James replied that the council, in common with other British institutions, had been "penetrated" by people op-posed to freedom and democ-

the Soviet Union or its allies and has maintained that the Communist block spends billions of dollars on propaganda. In his efforts to prove this, he announced in 1981 in a letter to The Times that he was offering a £50,000 for investigative journalism on infil-

scheduled a week ago. told reporters as he left the recy, and as a result had st its shipyard after work.

. He did not attend the peaceful gathering at worker's monument outside the shipvard, where for 30 minutes

"I cancelled everything, be- the shipyard has called for a cause I knew that if I did not, I work slow-down to pressure would be in jail for at least a authorities into opening talks month from today," Mr Walesa with Mr Walesa on reviving independent Labour unions in

Councillors group attacks Steel over his management of party.

picking of its constitution."

Mr Jones says.

TUC affiliation fees

to increase by 26%

The TUC is increasing its examining the contribution that affiliation fees by 26 per cent in micro-technology can offer.

ting financial problems thereafter. Delegates to next month's January 1, 1984 and by a Trades Union Congress in further 5p from January 1985.

approve a two-stage rise in per a head - 50 per cent up from capita payments from the January 1982 - is still not

existing level of 47.5p to 60p a enough to halt the slide. year. Even this will mean a If the objective was to restore

cial position were published for the proposed level next Janua-

the first time yesterday, and ry, the report adds. This was

rejected

He wants the assembly to

association expresses dissatis-

"We are unhappy about the

with the effect of the Alliance

on the mechanics of decision-

The general council is proposing that per capita affiliation

But the new subscription of 60p

TUC funds to the level of last

year, then it would be necessary to impose an increase of twice

As it stands, the financial

package will provide the TUC

of £750,000 next year, leaving reserves of £400,000 at the end of 1984 and avoiding the

The report also discloses that

optimistic affiliation levels in

further repayments of the same

kind when the 1982 affiliation

Greenham Common women's visit to

Russia seeks to 'end paranoia'

By Nicholas Timmins

and visit various parts of the

aid" in the wake of over-

prospect of a 1985. deficit

to avoid undue

The Association of Liberal "profoundly undemocratic" way in which Mr David Steel managed the party in the run-up to the general election in

In particular it cites the drawing up of the Social Democratic Party-liberal Alliance manifesto and choosing Roy Jenkins as Prime Minister-

designate.
The attack comes at a sensitive time for the Liberal a campaigning party. leader. Last week The Times "It is time for the reported that Mr Steel was expected to resign the leadership if next month's assembly at Harrogate takes away his right of veto over the election manifesto.

Parliament, to understand that encouragement of integration at a local level.

The association intends to commitment which is needed,"

The association intends to commitment which is needed,"

In a strongly worded submission prepared for the assembly the associations also association expresses dissatis-accuse the liberal ladership of a faction about the Alliance strategy laid down by earlier in its present form.

"Many campaigning local failure to put forward a clear Liberals have felt a clear programme of fadical reform at difference between their own the election. But the concern is work and that of the national party during the past 13 years;"

the association says.

The association, with more than 2,000 members, claims as yeovil, Gordon, Leeds West, and Southwark, Bermondsey designate were determined was the programme and Prime Minister and Southwark, Bermondsey designate were determined was the programme and Prime Minister and Southwark, Bermondsey designate were determined was the programme and Prime Minister and Southwark, Bermondsey designate were determined was the programme and Prime Minister and Southwark, Bermondsey designate were determined was the programme and Prime Minister and Prime M

order to stave off a deficit of

Trades Union Congress in Blackpool will be asked to

reduction in the labour move-

Details of the TUC's finan-

they disclose a gloomy picture of falling membership, rising expenditure and a tight squeeze

The TUC general council's

report to Congress states that if membership affiliation fees do not rise, there would be a net

deficit this year of £300,000,

ministration fund down to

spends more on its organisation

in the regions and implements projects under its development

More than £12,000 has been

raised by Women for Life on

Farth to make the trip possible

and Mrs Karman Cutler, one of

the organizers, said yesterday that they had now received

Soviet peace and women's

committees that they were

The seven people who man-

age hospital services in the Bristol and Weston district

health authority have declined

to come up with any suggestions

as to how they can meet their share of the £788,000 cash cut

imposed in the Chancellor's

spending cuts announced in July.
To meet cuts of that order, on

top of the efficiency savings

already imposed, would mean

cutting major services, the unit managers say. If that is the case,

it is up to the district health authority (DHA) to decide as a

matter of policy which major

team met abortively on Wednesday to try to identify where

major services could be cut. Mr

administrator, says that the fat

has already been cut and now they are being asked to cut into

escalator that is going down",

he said. "People used to be

proud to work in the health

service. Now they feel em-

battled and wonder where the

114, reduced working hours and

Three wards are closed at the

next cut is coming."

The district management

services they want to go.

confirmation from the official as Leningrad.

contain costs, the TUC is figures are corrected.

17-day visit to the Soviet they met official and unofficial

on services to members.

"campaigning approach" which way in which the Alliance has has earned the party a substan- operated on the ground has tial power base in cities and resulted in a lot of wasted time and energies, and in some cases metropolitan areas. Mr Trevor Jones, of Dor- reduced our effectiveness and

chester, the association chair- public impact. man, says: "There is a real "We must not approach danger that the Liberal Party another general election with will spend too much time on similar mistaskes or with internal navel-gazing and nit- another arbitrary seats allo-

The association maintains that the continued existence of come out with a renewed two separate Alliance parties commitment to the creation of cannot be sustained in the long "It is time for the national run. It calls for a democratization of the structures of the institutions of the party, and its leaders both inside and outside Alliance at a national level and

a programme that will promote ioint Liberal/SDP In a rebuff for Mr Steel, the and allow associate membership of the association for SDP members. It also which, it says, cannot continue supports the principle of joint selection of candidates for European Parliament elections.

The document adds that it is important that moves towards what it describes as an "organic merger" should be optional.
"Integration should be encouraged where Liberals and Social Democrats want it.

Mr Steel's high standing with the electorate is the subject of an indirect warning by the

Conviction for 'wrong man' threat

James Burns spent months building up dossiers on the family of the man he believed was his wife's lover. Wood Green Crown Court in north London was told yesterday. He then harassed the family

with bundreds of telephone calls and threatened to murder the man, Mr Michael O'Con-nor, aged 29. But Burns, father of five, had chosen the wrong man, Mr Charles Byers, for the

O'Connor who was having an affair with Burns's wife. Mr Byers said the dossier compiled. by Burns even included copies of birth certificates relating to the O'Connor family.

of Percy Road, Isleworth, west London, received an eightprison sentence suspended for two years after anury found him guilty of three charges of making threats to murder. The Recorder, Lord about £800,000.

Expenditure in 1983 is that the TUC was obliged to expected to be £5,150,000, a repay to unions £285,000 Elystan-Morgan, said Burns had conducted a "well planned and carefully executed campaign to the O'Connor family, of Totten-

But the judge accepted that

prosecution, told the court.
It was a friend of Mr

Burns, aged 55, unemployed,

ham, north London.

1981, and expects to make Burns had been distraught when his wife walked out on him



Under wraps: The 320ft clock tower at the Palace of Westminster, which houses Big Ben, is taking on the appearance of a giant Meccano kit as renovation work continues inside a cobweb of scaffolding and sheeting. One of the clock faces is virtually obliterated. The work is the most visible stage of a six-year programme of restoration

I harty women, including Moscow in May by Mrs Cutler plenty of time had been left to founders of the Greenham and Ms Ann Pettitt, two of the allow the women to meet Common peace camp, are to organizers of the original march whomever they liked. Mrs

visit Moscow next month for a to Greenham Common. When Cutler added. The aim of the visit, she said, peace groups in Moscow and was "human contact", to try to arranged the second larger visit. overcome the paranoia on both Mrs Cutler said the women sides "and that starts with would divide into four groups personal contact". There are all these fears on Soviet Union, including parts of both sides. In this country there Georgia and Lithuania, as well is fear of the Russians and Soviet society and they see us as Visits had been arranged, the aggressive countries of through the Soviet women's Nato. We want to start at the on the Victorian buildings. (Photograph: Brian Harris).

nel Mitchell said. "It is accepted there was no imprisoned for six months, and malice on the part of the reduced to the ranks. Findings malice on the part of the rank shield to accused. He took home these and sentence are subject to documents to cover up his own confirmation. Record number of Scouts to go abroad to help Third World

By David Nicholson-Lord

are expected to take part in numbers. overseas activities ranging from groups going abroad is put down by the association partly expeditions and outdoor sports to community work in develop-ing countries this year, accordto lack of challenge in Britain. ing to the Scout Association.

More than 16,000 members, "Places to camp in this country that can offer the right sort of including an increasing number of girls, will have gone abroad challenge are becoming less available", Mr Jack Olden, an association official, said yesterby the end of September. Many of these will be in the 16 to 20

age range of the Venture Scouts, the fastest growing area of Scout Venture scouring was popular because it was organized on democratic and cooperative membership.
In contrast with the recent decline of scouting membership in Britain, Venture Scouting has increased from a membership of 30,000 in 1979 to more than 36,000 this year. It is the only

including a group from Berk-appreciate their home and their shire, will next year be travel-parents more. They appreciate ling to villages in Kenya and Sri all those facilities in their own Lanka to install piped water home they have always taken supplies as part of the United for granted." area of scouting where girls are allowed: they now make up

A record number of Scouts about 20 per cent of overall Nations' water decade" cam-re expected to take part in numbers. Paign. A group from Rother-verseas activities ranging from The record numbers of all age ham, South Yorkshire, last year piped water two miles to Bhalam, a village in the Himalayan footbills of Nepal, after raising £30,000.

Another group, from Hford, Essex, built an adventure playground for handicapped children at a Salvation Army centre in Begoro, eastern Gha

democratic and cooperative Those returning from ex-lines, with maximum participeditions overseas, Mr Olden pation in planning projects. added, displayed a radical Parties of Venture Scouts, change in attitude. "They appreciate their home and their parents more. They appreciate all those facilities in their own

TUC chiefs | Children in care get? grant to fight cases

Thousands of young people groups of young people in care who are living in care will be and to get the organization's groups to fight for better conditions in children's homes as a result of a government

The grant is being paid by the Department of Health and Social Security to the National Association of Young People in Care after meetings in which the Organization was questioned about its future. The money will allow the

approve launch of

newspaper

By Paul Routledge Labour Editor

yesterday by a one-vote margin

to go ahead with plans to raise £6.7m to launch a new daily newspaper of the left.

The TUC's "inner cabinet"

the finance and general purpos

es committee, voted by 6 to 5 in

The full TUC general council will be recommended tomorrow

A £28,000 TUC feasibility

study carried out by the opposition peer Lord McCarthy

has suggested that the labour daily could make a profit if it

was contract printed outside

Fleet Street and had a mini-

circulation of more than 300,000, it could break even.

documents and stored them in a

caravan, pleaded guilty to two charges under the Official

Ten of the documents were

nei John Mitchell, for the

prosecution, told a court mar-

tial at Bulford Camp, Wiltshire. The papers related to War-

rant Officer Dear's work as

acting chief clerk of the Royal

Electrical and Mechanical En-

Middle Wallop, Hampshire, Warrant Officer Dear, aged

41, who had served in Borneo, Malaya and Yemen took them

back to his married quaraters in

Andover, Hampshire, before he

ers at the Army Air Centre,

Secrets Act yesterday.

association to employ three permanent staff, all of whom charged with the dannting task of finding the launch capital to challenge the current range of Fleet Street titles with 2 will be young people who have lived in care; and to open offices in London and Bradford. The organization has given evidence to the Common Select Committee on Social Services inquiry into children in care. It regards the grant as to put the plan to next month's Trades Union Congress in Blackpool. official recognition of its value as an outlet for young people who feel inhibited from complaining through child care and

The split yesterday was on familiar political lines, with left-wingers predominating in the Mr Leon Parker, aged 24, the full-time development officer of the association, said yesterday inajority wishing to start up a new paper to reflect the values of the trade union movement. that the priorities would be to

social work channels.

phy mess

About 15 local groups meet regularly to discuss issues such grant of £100,000 over the next as the involvement of young three years. six-monthly reviews on their future, complaints about the regime in children's homes. arrangements for when they leave care, and their access to files about them. Of the 230 members of the association

A study carried out for the a association by Mr Michael Stein, lecturer in applied social studies at Leeds University, and Mr Shane Ellis, Bradford development officer of the corganization, found that for most children in care reviews are a lottery.

Few are silowed to attend the entire review hearing. Those who do find themselves faced with adults they have never met incomprehensible language.

Mr Parker said that once children in care reached the age of 12 or 13 they should have the right to attend their own review the hearings, accompanied by another young person if they wished.

Warning of revolt over plan to cut benefits

A former Conservative minster gave a warning yesterday of a possible backbench revolt against Treasury proposals to save £100m by cutting housing and rental allowances paid to unemployed teenagers (Antho-

my Bevins writes).
Mr James Lester, MP for If next month's Congress approves the fund-raising cheme, union leaders will be Broxtowe said on the BBC radio Jimmy Young Programme that he had found no sking more than 100 TUC affiliates for cash to get the paper on to the streets for two ears. Capital might come from guaranteed by the unions' still

Soldier kept secret

papers in caravan

who took home 74 classified to catch up in his own time.

secret, 23 confidential, and the October 15. He also admitted rest restricted, Lieutenant-Coloster arms arms arms and warrants on

Andover, Hampshire, before he went on leave, Lieutenant-Colonel Mitchell said dismissed from the service;

Warrant Officer Dear admit

Andover between October 4

and 12 last year, and a further 58 documents at Andover on

strating army rail warrants on four eccasions; forging a claim for allowances, and dishonestly obtaining £294 by false claims,

Mr Andrew Kirkconel, for

the defence, said that Warrant Officer Dear was an exemplary

soldier until he was posted to

Middle Wallop, where he found

his section was seriously under-

manned. His marriage had also

run into trouble and he was

for milage allowances.

drinking excessively.

ted retaining 16 documents a

majority for the fault of a tiny

Mr Lester, a former Under-Secretary for Employment, was asked whether he thought there could be a Commons revolt if ministers mushed ahead with the

He said: "Yes. I would have thought that there is a great deal of feeling in the Conservative lack of incentive on the part of Party, on the backbenches and young people to find work indeed among ministers, that He said. T personally have you cannot take it out on the not felt that incentive effect is unemployed and you cannot needed in the majority of take it out on the most children. He added that the vulnerable people in our soplan could therefore harm the ciety.

Anglo-US steel link plan 'dead'

Mr Ian MacGregor's plan to export semi-finished steel from the Ravenscraig plant in Motherwell to the Fairless works in Pennsylvania is dead, a Scottish Labour MP said

yesterday.

Dr. Jeremy Bray, MP for Motherwell, South, also called on Mr Cecil Parkinson, Sec-retary of State for Trade and Industry, to consult US Government officials in an attempt to terminate the British Steel Corporation chairman's

Two weeks ago Mr MacGregor said his plan was all but

Dr Bray said the plan was the "hottest talking point in US industry" and he was putting pressure on the Government to ntroduce measures protecting the industry against imports. He said: "I firmly believe the deal is dead, but it is time for the British Government to step. in to prevent further damage.

being done by continuing talks".
Union leaders at Raveascraig and Fairless fear the deal would

mean the loss of about 2,000 jobs in each plant
Dr Bray said US Steel, which
owns Fairless, is already cooper-

ating with the unions to consider alternative futures for the Pennsylvania works. • Some of the 2,000 workers

dismissed by Highland Fabri-cators last week have been invited to reapply for their jobs. at the company's oil platform yard at Nigg on the Moray



committee, to hospitals and bottom and get rid of some of The visit comes after a trip to training colleges. However, these fears by talking " Health service and the cuts: 2

Managers refuse to suggest victims

Children's Hospital, 40 per cent of whose patients come from aries. Another four wards have been closed at the Royal Infirmary, three of them surgi-

now have to travel up to 15 miles to the Bristol Maternity Hospital to have their babies in common to many modern hospitals. As an economy measure, they are now required to take with them nappies and sheets for their babies.

The district has managed to raise extra cash by taking over from a private contractor the laundry service for neighbour-Vincent Harrall, the district ing Southmead district, and by agreeing to train nurses from a private hospital near by in cardiac surgery.

But it still has to make cuts of another 150 nurses are needed. of the various parts of its Mr Roy Bennett, the district empire.
nursing officer, said in his 1982 Mr Mr Roy Bennett, the district empire.

nursing officer, said in his 1982

Mr Douglas Cook, branch Mr Paul Barker, whose unit report that it would be naive to secretary for the National and includes the Royal Infirmary, Total Government Officers the eye hospital, the radio-

district had already cut jobs by given £600,000 more to employ services committee met him last some of the nurses still needed. month. He now says that patient care

Local GPs are already notic- security. He says Mr Fowler has outside the district's bound- Featherstone, who works in a health centre serving the de-prived areas of St Paul's and Montpelier, says the hospitals are now discharging patients

centre has also experienced a doubling from 6,000 to 12,000 weekends. the high-tech atmosphere patients seen at its treatment room, where minor operations a patient is in hospital is during and casualty work can be done. At the same time, there has been a sharp fall in the patients seen at the casualty department of the Royal Infirmary.

district management team January 1 instead of April 1 (DMT) is not alone in accusing the Department of Health and "It is like trying to walk up an about £1.3m this year and lose Social Security of failing to take in patient care, which is why the calator that is going down", another 90 jobs, although account of the interdependence unit managers have abdicated

Before the July cuts, and had managed to maintain a safe Association, put the point therapy centre, and the Dental before the manpower targets for level of patient care. The directly to Mr Norman Fowler, the cuts are this year were communicated at nursing service was £3.3m Secretary of State for Social irradical and remove the underfunded. Mr Bennett was Services, when the TUC health ability of managers to make district had already cut jobs by given \$600,000 more to employ services committee met him last

Mr Cook asked how the is at a safe level only because of department's economic prob-Winford orthopaedic hospital, the goodwill of nurses, who are lem would be solved by sacking which serves the whole of Avon county; one ward at the being paid overtime.

Dr David Burman, consult-Children's Hospital and a member of the DMT, says the Local people are still bitter with only a day's supply of DHSS policy goes farther. The that the Wendover Maternity drugs. They used to supply department is encouraging greater efficiency in bed use, now have to travel up to 15

Dr Featherstone's health which means faster discharges which means faster discharges of patients and closing wards at

But the most expensive time the first few days, so admitting more patients and discharging them sooner adds to costs.

Nevertheless, the DMT expects to be able to meet its Those are just some of the revised cash limits by rejigging ways in which cuts in health capital programmes, penalizing service budgets increase costs in departments that were over-the family practitioner services, spent last year, and by bringing The Bristol and Weston forward its manpower targets to next year.

It is expected to lead to cuts direct responsibility to the

Changes in policy must, he says, he made by the DHA in public, so that the damage being done to the health service can

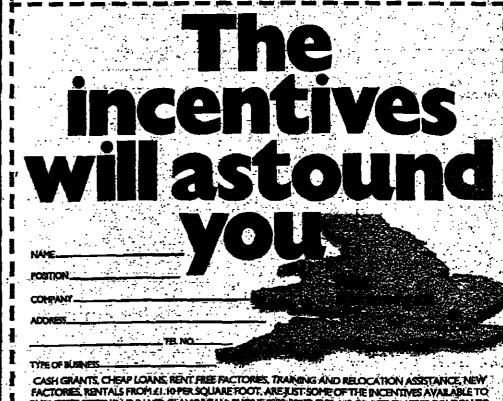
Telecom chief attacks union critics

Sir George Jefferson, British Telecom chariman, has at-tacked opponents in the corporation to the Govern-ment's privatization policy. Bill Johnstone writes). The unprecedented attack is contained in a special edition of the corporation's staff newspaper, elecom Today.

No union is mentioned but the unions representing most of the 240,000 employees of British Telecom oppose the Government's plans to privatize half of the corporation and to encourage private sector competition.

Sir George says: "This is andoubtedly the way to destroy obs, not protect them as the

The BT Office Engineering Union has refused to connect Mercury to a the public telephone network and are now engaged in industrial action against the partners of Mercury Cable & Wireless, Barclay Merchant Bank and Britis Petroleum.



THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT UNIT, MID GLAMORGAN COUNTY COUNCIL GREYFRIARS ROAD,

CARDIFF, CFI 3LG, AND THEY ILL TELL YOU ALL ABOUT THE INCENTIVES.

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مكذامن الأصل

Sex attack

hunt centres

on brown

German car

The hunt for three men who sexually attacked a boy aged six

after abducting him from a street near his home in Brighton

centred yesterday on a large brown left-hand drive car with

A woman noticed the car,

which had black numbers on a

white plate, when it bounced off

a kerb near the spot where the boy was abducted. She told the

police that it was driven by a big

man with dark hair with a fair-

haired front seat passenger, she is not sure whether this person

was a man or a woman. In the

back was a teenage boy, about 15 years old, and a little boy she

The descriptions tally with

those of three men seen in a

newsagent's shop used by the victim and his twin brother

earlier on the evening of the

Police are now checking on

the owners of the 92 cars that

took the next available New-

haven-Dieppe ferry a few hours

after the boy was attacked. They

have asked for the help of

A brown car or a dark car is

Sunday night in the Brighton

The police have confirmed

that their inquiries have been

hampered by difficulties com-

municating with the boy, who

has a speech impediment.

area when hundreds of moto-

rists were questioned.

French and German police.

recalls as having fair hair.

attack.

German number plates.

Sexual harassment causes physical and mental illness, TUC report says

spend a weekend with them."

about dress or appearance, deliberate abuse, the offensive

physical contact, demands for

sexual favours, and physical assaults on workers. Unions

would not support members sexually harassing other work-

The TUC recommends that

unions should include a clause

in agreements negotiated with

employers that would treat

Young prefer building societies

A survey has revealed that more than half of all teenagers ages 10 to 15.

The survey was conducted by lowest proportions of building society investors, has the highest incidence of saving with

Bureau on behalf of the

Building Societies' Association.

differences in saving patterns -75 per cent of adults in the South-East hold building

society investment accounts,

while only half the adults in

Overall 57 per cent of adults have a building society account

but only 32 per cent save with high street banks - though six

out of 10 adults run a bank

appear to be more sophisticated

and make most use of financial

institutions generally. Nearly 20

per centof all adults in this area

also have National Savings

Bank accounts of some sort, but

the figure is less than 7 per cent

in the North

Savers in the South-East

Scotland save with a society.

accounts, even though most are the British. Market Research

interest is deducted at source It also reveals wide regional

forcing them to leave their jobs, and even resulting in their dismissal, according to a TUC guide published today.

The guide, Sexual Harass-

ment at Work, says that the stress caused by sexual harassment has been linked to ession and physical iliness such as cystitis, headaches, digestive problems, nausea, general physical disability, and lack of resistance to infection.

It urges unions to take issue seriously and join in a campaign to combat it. Many trade unionists had not yet recognized sexual harassment as a serious problem and still regard-ed it as a "fuss about nothing",

the guide says.

Mrs Anne Gibson, secretary
of the TUC's women's advisory committee, which complied the guide as a result of a TUC's women's conference mandate, said: "This problem is much more widespread than anybody had thought".

"Individual cases include: a iournalist who dreaded going in for the evening shift because of sexual parassment as a form of constant unwanted touching discrimination and would set and being stopped and trapped up speedy and confidential

Tax on building society

and is not reclaimable by non-

taxpayers - yet 34 per cent of all

children invest in a building

society and in the 16 to 19 age

group the proportion is 52 per

Nearly 20 per cent of all

building society investors are

under 25, though they account

for only 4 per cent of invest-

appeal to junior investors. Only

10 per cent of the under-fives hold a bank account. The figure

is 17 per cent for children aged

National Savings Bank, prob-

ably the most suitable invest-

ment for a child, does little

better. Only 13 per cent of

Banks have significantly less

ments held in societies.

Sexual harassment at work is in the locker area; young grievance procedures for the causing women physical and women who had to drop out of victims of such behaviour. an apprentice scheme for Although the victims of the control of an apprentice scheme for Although the victims of electricians because of the sexual harassment are usually

constant touching, ribbing, women, the guide emphasizes innuendos, and sex talk among that it is also applicable to men, the men; and office workers.

The employers' organization. The employers' organization, whose bosses suggest they might the CBL, said it would not like to stay behind after work or comment on the proposals before seeing the guide. No precise figures were available, but the harassment of

The guide calls on individual women occurred across the male trade unionists to examine whole spectrum of employment, their behaviour towards female in both blue and white-collar colleagues and make sure that any actions that they may The guide includes the kind regard as "near the knuckle" of behaviour that must not be but "only good clean fun" do tolerated in future: leering not constitute sexual harassridicule, embarrassing remarks ment.

or jokes, unwiecome comments Victims are asked to keep notes of each incident and inform union representatives use of pin-ups, pornographic pictures, repeated unwanted immediately. The harasser should be warned that legal action could be taken against

> The guide adds: "Too often women workers are seen in terms of their family caring roles, or as sexually attractive objects, and not as workers attempting to earn their living. Sexual Harassment at Work. (Publications Dept. TUC, Great Russell Street, London WC1B 3LS;

the National Savings Bank - 22

House prices are rising at an

annual rate of between 10 and

12 per cent but there is unlikely

to be a big price boom, the

Royal Institute of Chartered

Surveyors says in its latest

survey of the residential prop-

erty published today (Baron

During the three months to the end of July half the estate

agents taking part in the survey

report rises of of between 1 and

per cent of all adults.

Phillips writes).





Sophie Birdwood (left), the victim of mistaken identity, and Miss Carolyn Herbert, who was at Balmoral.

Mix-up leaves press little to coo about

latest girl friend — if, indeed he has one — remained a secret last night after a classic Fleet Street case of mistaken ident-

That was news to Miss Birdwood, aged 19, last year's Deb of the Year and daughter of Lord Birdwood - and with good reason. At the time when she was supposed to be spending her time with the third-in-line to the throne, she was in fact, on holiday

Miss Birdwood's return to Britain yesterday somewhat

White asbestos risk

obvious she was out of the country, but she also was clearly not the person whose photograph appeared in news-papers above her name. "I am not amused", Miss Birdwood told journalists at Heathrow airport.

While the strength of such denials may have her halfway down the isle of St Paul's in the eyes of the foreign press.

the most consistent element of things were stirring back home. The subject of the photograph identified as inall the likely sightings of the men that were thrown up in the massive police operation on itially as Miss Birdwood was now categorically confirmed as Miss Carolyn Herbert, aged 21, the only daughter of Lord Porchester, the Queen's racing

Was she the Prince's new girl friend? Not according to Buckingham Palace, which merely said that Miss Herbert

WPC Terry Micklam, who has been trained to deal with child abuse cases and who is befriending the boy, said: "His state of shock is decreasing now. He is quite a happy little boy, but there are times when he is unhappy and thinks about what happened. He does talk a bit more about what has hap-

Police are also looking for a man seen talking to the boy earlier in the evening of the attack. He is described as between 50 or 60, of slim build, 5ft 9in tall, with grey hair. He was wearing an open neck shirt and check trousers.

Theatre buyer

Andrew Lloyd Webber, the composer, is expected to announce today that he is buying the Palace Theatre in Cambridge Circus, which is valued

midst of such fuss, provided a double alibi. Not only was it tabloids, led by the Daily

The prince, who is reported to have ended his friendship with Miss Koo Stark, the American actress, spent the weekend at Balmoral with Miss Sophie Birdwood, according to a pack of national

report challenged A report being considered today researchers ignored case-history the Health and Safety studies, including one made Commission seriously under- into 27 mesothelioma patients states the risk of cancer for at Hackney Hospital, north-east those exposed to white asbestos, London, which appear to the type still in general use in indicate that the user of

Britain, it was claimed yester-

5 per cent. But the institution The report, written by members ture.

of the medical Research Council, (MRC), include Professor Spaid, said: "This sort of says there are marked regional variations. Many agents say there have been no price increases. In the Midlands, agents report that prices have levelled off following rises Demand is still running high mong first-time buyers for pi tos by substitutes.

Safety Executive, the enforcement arm of the commission, to suppress it when it was pub-

The MRC report, however finds little evidence of a link between white asbestos and mesothelioma, a cancer that causes an estimated 400 deaths each year. That finding was eases, (Spaid).

asbestos is more at risk than those working in its manufa-

Donald Acheson, shortly to evidence shows that the wide-become chief medical officer at spread concern about asbestos the Department of Health and in the general environement is Social Security, calls for a justified but the commission is formal ban on new blue and going to say it is not. The report brown asbestos products and just has not looked at enough the replacement of white asbes- evidence to be able to form any conclusion at all."

Its authors said there was an attempt by the Health and Safety Executive, the enforcecarry that information on the death certificate.

The debate about the hazards of white asbestos is expected to dominate today's meeting of the commission, which is being viewed as one of the most critical yet on the future use of asbestos by British industry.

> the disease during the past five weeks. Two people in the West Midlands have died from it, a woman aged 59 and a girl aged two, as well as a girl aged nine in Nottingham.

Extradition granted for accused Germans An extradition order against plosions, conspiracy to cause

two Germans accused of terror-ist offences was granted yester-causing actual bodily harm. day at Bow Street Magistrates' Kexel faces three separate Court, London. It is subject to charges of armed robbery. confirmation by the Home charges by Mr David Hopkins,

Secretary. Walter Kexel, aged 22, a farmhand, and Ullrich Tillman, aged 21, a journalist, were said by the prosecution to have belonged to a neo-Nazi gruop with Soviet sympathies which was responsible for planting bombs under American servicemen's cars in Germany.

attempted murders, two ex- fled to Britain.

Kidney disease

children still

extremely ill

the condition of two chil

dren suffering from the kidney

disease haemolitic uraemic

syndrome in a Birmingham

hospital was still causing con-

cern yesterday (Arthur Ösman

One, a boy aged eight, has been in a coma for nine days.

progress. Eighteen others in the

West Midlands have suffered

writes from Birmingham).

Mr Alun Jones, prosecuting, said Kexel was the leader of the group, which allegedly netted more than £100,000 in armed Mr Jones said that four members of the group were

The order was granted on all

the magistrate.

The pair were accused jointly arrested in Germany last Febof two armed robberies, three ruary and Kexel and Tillman

TV-am's Roland Rat gnaws at BBC ratings

The antics of the puppet character Roland Rat are continuing to narrow audience gap between its creators TV-am and the rival BBC Breakfast Time pro-

This may be the first time to the aid of a sinking ship", a Breakfast Time spokesman said yesterday. In fact, TV-am's fortunes, far from sinking, seem to be on the rise, after the station's disastrous

early days.

Last week's audience figures show TV-am reaching audiences of more than one million

during the week before 9am for the first time since it came on air. The downmarket programmine instigated since the palace revolution which ousted Peter Jay, Anna Ford. and Angela Rippon has brought in growing numbers of child viewers during the summer hooked on Roland Rat.

According to a report from the advertising agency Davidson Pearce, housewives have followed their children to the set. The agency estimates that two thirds of TV-am's viewers nen. Leading article, page 9

Tube killing charge men remanded

Three men from north London accused of murdering Mr Peter Clarke, security gnard at Belsize Park Underground station on Friday were remand ed in police custody until Thursday by Highgate magis-trates yesterday.

They were James Browne, aged 22, a street trader, of Herbert Street, Kentish Town, Terence Ellis, aged 45, a taxi driver, of Ewart Grove, Wood Green, and James Killick, aged 18, a delivery man, of Beau-mont Walk, Hampstead. Det Insp William Griffiths, of the Flying Squad, told the court that the defendants were to

nterviewed further. Mr Clarke, aged 52, who was married with two children, lived in Matlock Road, Ilford, Essex. He worked for PPR Security, which is based in

Marathon field up to 20,000

The number of runners in the London Marathon will be increased from 19,000 to 20,000 next year, Disabled competi-tors, about whose status there was a dispute with the Greater London Council this year, will start 15 minutes early to prevent bottlenecks. A computerized system will

process applications to avoid quenes outside post offices. The race will be on May 13.

Couple killed Mr Michael Matthews, age

25, and his wife Sandra, aged 24, from Wembley, north London, who were married on Saturday, died yesterday after being involved in a collision with a long near Dover at the start of their honeymoon.

Child sex charge

A man aged 35 from Guild-ford, Surrey, who was charged with having unlawful sexual intercourse with a girl aged seven was remanded in custody for eight days by Guildford

£160,000 raid

Jewelry valued at more than £160,000, including a £100,000 gold and diamond necklace, was stolen from the home of an Arab in Old Windsor, Berkshire, on Saturday night, it was disclosed yesterday.

PC accused

Police Constable Philip Magson, aged 21, was remanded on ball by Toesade magistrates yesteriary accused of indecently assaulting two girls aged 12 and 15 and a woman in Middlesb-

More families falling into debt, survey says

increasing number of people are falling into debt, with more than 100,000 inquiries a year involving debt being referred to the Citizens' Advice Burreau. "It is no longer just the poor who cannot manage - wide-spread redundancy has created

a new class of debtor, the whitecollar or skilled worker used to a relatively high standard of fiving." Ms Camilla Dinkel says in the latest edition of the National Consumer Council's

The single most likely cause of debt, according to research by the West Midlands Money Advice Project is sudden loss of income through redundancy, bereavement, or divorce."

Families with children are most likely to get into debt the elderly who have learnt over the income and single childles

more. Credit cards are easy to

with debt recovery.

earlier this year.

people least at risk.

years to live on a very low

challenged yesterday by the Society for the Prevention of There is hardly a national Hundreds of families living chain store that does not offer There are three other children Asbestosis and Industrial Dison a south London council instant credit of up to £100 or still detained but making estate are to be moved out after the discovery of asbestos. According to Spaid which has come by and it is possible by More than 320 tenants living analysed the research data considered by the MRC, the getting several cards to obtain a very considerable amount of on the Livingstone Estate, Battersea, built in 1972, were report bases its conclusions on a told yesterday of the decision by sample of only 171 mesothelio-ma deaths, out of a total of 3,957 cited in official figures for A report soon to be published by the council calls for a Wandsworth Council. The asbestos was found by accident number of reforms including as council housing staff the 1968-81 period. changes in the laws that deal Spaid also says that the



replaced, gallery says

Mr David Mach, sculptor of the submarine that was set alight early yesterday outside the Royal Festival Hall in London, said after inspecting the damage that he hoped the model would be rebuilt (Kenneth Gosling writes).

A spokesman for the Hay-ward Gallery, which mounted the Sculpture Show in association with the Serpentine Gallery with Arts Council and Greater London finance, said it was likely that a decision about rebuilding would be taken today. Mr Mach said he had been shocked to hear of the

170ft-long Polaris submarine

being

model's

"especially since during the building of the sculpture I had considerable public support". The condition of a man who The condition of a man who suffered severe burns in the fire was said last night to have "deteriorated slightly".

Mr James Gore-Graham, aged 37, a designer, of Collet Gardens, Hammersmith, London was taken to S. Thomas."

don, was taken to St Thomas' Hospital and transferred to the burns unit of Queen Mary's Hospital, Rochampton. He was said to be in a critical condition. suffering 90 per cent burns.

Forensic scientists have been studying the remains of the submarine. Petrol cans are understood to have been found among the 6,000 tyres

There's more than one way to get the Navy to sponsor your degree.

The first way. Join the Royal Navy on the University Cadetship scheme. Places are now available for young men with the potential to

get to the top. If you are accepted you join the Royal Navy up to a year before university and undergo initial Officer training.

You then study for your degree. You receive £4,563 for the first year, £5,110 for the second and on promotion to Sub-Lieutenant, £5,661 for the third. A similar scheme applies to the Royal Marines. The second way. Apply for a Royal Navy Bursary.

You have to be accepted for at least a Short Career Commission in the Royal Navy, the Royal Marines or the Women's Royal Naval Service. While you are studying for your degree we pay you £900 a year on top of your grant.

You will be expected to get involved in naval activities during your vacations, but you don't join the Navy until after you graduate.

How to apply. To qualify for either scheme you must have a confirmed or provisional place on a UK degree course and you must graduate before your 26th birthday. You must also be a UK resident. For more information write to Captain S.G. Palmer

RN, Officer Entry Section, Dept. 205, Old Admiralty Building, Spring Gardens, London SW1A 2BE. Or call in at any Royal Navy and Royal Marines ROYAL NAVY

Careers Information Office.



The Aquino assassination

Marcos defends himself on TV

President Ferdinand Marcos of the Philippines appeared on government television yesterday to deny responsibility for the assassination of his political opponent, Benigno Aquino. He blamed opposition leaders and foreign reporters for the bad international publicity his regime has received because of the Aguino case.

He appeared with his wife, lmelda, and members of his Cabinet. There had been rumours that he was either dead, seriously ill or in a coma-

Mr Salvador Laurel, president of the 12-party coalition known as the United Nationalist Democratic Organization (Unido), called yesterday for a non-violent campaign for democratic reforms, and said the killing would unite the oppositon to the Marcos Government.

"We are resolved we are going to the people and tell them what is going on. We are not just going to talk. We are going to move", he said. He added that it was possible that some of the Government's opponents would "go to the

The Unido statement read by Mr Laurel condemned Mr Aquino's murder as brutal and treacherous, and said that those left behind would continue his struggle to restore human rights

Mr Laurel said a post-moranyone entering or leaving tem examination showed that under the name of Aquino.

Mr Aquino was shot from a The Communications Minis-



President Marcos: Ouelled rumours he was dead

and freedom and 10 avert revolution.

Mr Aquino returned despite government warnings that there were threats to his life from personal enemies, and that he would be sent back to the military prison from which he was released in 1980, so he could have heart surgery in the United States.

The statement also questioned the "mysterious circumstances" of Mr Aquino's death, and asked how the gumen, who was immediately killed by (Reuter reports).

A Foreign Ministry spokes security guards, had penetrated airport security.

Mr Laurel said a post-mor-

They go round here as if they

France also resents the extent

and President Mobutu of Zaire.

CHAD

whose 2,500 troops are aiding

the government side (though to what effect is unclear).

French officers believe the

Americans are behind Mr

Habre's continued calls for a

preemptive strike against the

rebels - something France

considers foolhardy - and they

suspect the Americans of failing fully to share with them

intelligence from Awacs surveil-

They fear that the American

attitude is that the less France

knows, the more it will have to

commit itself to cover all

mixed view of Mr Habré: some

advisers consider his judgment erratic, while some officers

friend close to the border, then parted with them and officially

travelled to Austraia at the

STORAGE CONTAINERS

The French also have a

lance aircraft in the region.

possibilities.

Three escape to West

Eisenstadt, Austria (AP) —
Three East Germans, including an 11-year-old girl, escaped to the West by crossing the Hungarian-Austrian border on tool in daylight, border officials

which took place with the help of an East German who had previously fled to the West.

He drove his former wife, aged 31, their daughter and a friend close to the border, then

vide names or say exactly how here, to pick them up on the

1 SUDAN

own the place, telling us how to

and that President Marcos should assume "full responsiling under an assumed name bility" for failing to protect him.
The results showed that the without the airline's knowledge. Worldwide condemnation:

single builet that passed through The US Government has the back of Mr Aquino's head condemned in the "strongest and went out through his chin possible terms" the "cowardly and despicable" murder of Mr had travelled downwards, yet the alleged assassin was said to Aquino (Our Foreign Staff be six inches shorter than Mr writes). Aquino.

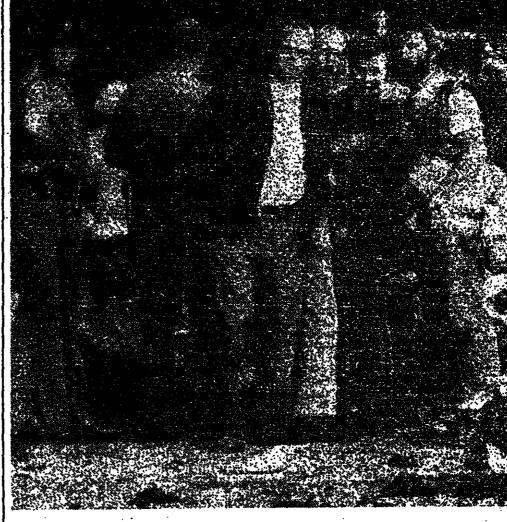
The body of the presumed

A State Department statement said that the US Government "trusts that the Government of the Philippines will swiftly and vigorously track had been re-imposed by Mr down the perpetrators of this Marcos, and called on the political assassination and bring down the perpetrators of this them to justice and punish them to the fullest extent of the law". A power failure which para- President Reagan will go ahead lysed most of Manila yesterday with a visit to the Philippines in early November during a twofuelled rumours of violent political unrest after the murweek Asian tour.

> murder, describing it as a blow to hopes of demorcratic debate in the Philippines.

ssassination, while Japan expressed concern and said it would closely watch develop-

In Tokyo the Chief Cabinet Secretary, Mr Masaharu Gotoda, said: "We extend our sincere condolences. We hope the facts will be probed by the Philippines Government at the carliest possible date." Leading article, page 9



Crash aftermath: A survivor (right) helping police at the scene after 11 people had been killed when an aircraft carrying 24 skydivers and two pilots crashed on to a

road in northern Washington state. The aircraft, a twin-engined Lockheed Lodestar, burnt out after crashing on Sunday near the

town of Stanwood.

Radical change of mood

French forces in Chad on 'state one alert'

By Leslie Plommer

French forces in Chad, now reinforce those in Chad and believed to number more than must soon be rebuilt; relations 3.500, including technicians and with the small contingent of medical teams, have been put American advisers in Chad on "state one alert" as a further show no sign of improvement; President Habre is proving a less than ideal ally; there is signal to Libya that the French deterrent is serious.

While France wants a cooling reluctance totally to alienate the Chad conflict, where Libya and Mr Goukouni and in the Chad conflict, where the forces of Colonel Gaddafi. diplomatic efforts at resolving the Libyan leader and the the conflict have yet to produce former Chadian president. Mr a breakthrough. Goukouni Oueddei, are challenging the government of Mr American fixation with driving Hissene Habre, the mood at Colonel Gaddafi into the sea, French headquarters in Ndja- and has little faith in American mena, the capital, has changed military methods or American radically in the past week understanding of Africa. towards what has become their biggest operation since Algeria. attitude of French officers in Chad towards the Americans:

Worries about Libva's ability to attack in more than one place simultaneously have contributed to the change in French fight a war in a country that was attitude, as has accumulating ours for decades. evidence of direct Warsaw Pact involvement in Chad at a high of US influence over Mr Habre After intensified ground re-

connaissance - thought to have catended right into the northern rebel arsenal town of Faya-Lareeau – me rrenco co planning by senior Warsaw Pact advisers attached to Libyan forces was probably behind the recent rebel successes. Though France is reluctant to

see the conflict in East-West terms, as the US does, officers do not rule out the possibility that non-Libyans flew some of the Libyan aircraft that bombed Faya-Largeau, which fell to the rebels on August 10. French intelligence

shows, however, that there is a defensive element in the weaponry still being poured into Fava-Largeau by Libya, reinforcing reports that Mr Goukouni fears an attack in the north as much as Mr Habre says he does in the south.

An unconfirmed report in Paris vesterday said the rebel leader held secret talks with French government officials about 10 days ago, possibly in Paris. The French are said to have stated that they support reconciliation between the war-ring parties, but not the division of Chad, as Colonel Gaddafi

France now feels beleaguered on several fronts in Chad: its contingents in surrounding play off America and France to countries have been reduced to

Authorities refused to pro-

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they managed the crossing, Austrian side.

USED OCEAN CARGO CONTAINERS

said vesterday.

Israel plays the Libya card in Africa

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

The provision of access to the extensive intelligence material on Libyan activities in Africa gathered by Mossad. Israel's secret service, has emerged as the strong card in the Begin Government's attempt to resume diplomatic ties with black Africa. It was learnt yesterday that the main demand made by

Liberia as a quid pro quo for resuming relations broken off in 1973 was a breakdown of all Israel's classified assessments about Libyan actions and intentions in Africa. Liberia pledged to pool material gathered by its own somewhat less efficient intelligence service. The disclosure was made by

assassin "has mysteriously dis-

He said he had received several reports that martial law

President to say whether they

der. Government and military

authorities appeared later on

television to say it had been

caused by a break in trans-

mission lines, and to dispel the

rumours of bombings, riots and

TAIPEI: Taiwan said yes-

(Reuter reports).
A Foreign Ministry spokes-

man said there was no record of

appeared" Mr Laurel said.

were true.

student deaths.

Israeli sources only hours before General Samuel Doe, the Liberian President arrived here to begin a four-day state visit, the first by an African head of state since 1971. The

yesterday morning as fighting

between Christian and Druze milities in the hills cast of the

capital developed into a wide-scale battle, engulfing parts of both the Christian and Muslim

A rocket, presumably fired

from Druze positions in the

Israeli-controlled Chouf moun-

tains, marrowly missed General

Franco Angioni, the com-mander of the Italian contin-

sent of the multinational

peacekeeping force, when it

landed a few yards from his

The general had been inspect-

ing Italian units stationed in the

neighbourhood of Bourj el-Braj-

neh, not far from Beirut airport.

General Angioni sustained slight injuries in the face when

the rocket spewed dust and

The thud of heavy artillery

and mortars could be heard in

Beirut all night and early

Torture alleged

in Paraguay

prison cells

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent

Allegations of summary de-

tention and torture have been made against the Paraguayan

Government by Lord Avebury

after an 11-day investigation for the British Council of Churches. With Mr James Painter, an

academic who has taught in

Paraguay, he visited the country after the arrest of staff from the

Banco Paraguayo de Datos, or

Paraguayan data bank - an independent "think tank" whose researches on social and

industrial issues have been

stones over his jeep.

sectors of the capital.

into the outskirts of Beirut arranged.

diplomatic triumph for the Israeli Government. The general was given the full red carpet treatment. Greeting him after a 21-gun salute, President Chaim Her-

zog said that the visit had special significance. "You come from Africa facing the new danger of Libyan colonialist ambitions which threaten the independence of many African countries," he said. "Your struggle against this new-found imperialism is one with which we can identify and sympa-The Jerusalem sources ex-

plained earlier that General Doe, who seized power in Monrovia in 1980, had recently onsted a number of pro-Libyan figures from his administration and was now "deeply concerned" that his military regime might be the target for a Libyan-inspired coup.
It is understood that the

ment of densely populated

Initially the fighting broke out between Druze and Chris-tian gunmen stationed in

Shweifat and Kfarshima. Later,

the clashes spread to surround-

ing districts. Local radio said

several Army posts around the capital were attacked and

artillery rounds also hit the

suburb of Baabda, where the

Major Stuart Bennet, the

spokesman for the British

contingent of the peacekeeping

force, said that a few rounds landed "uncomfortably close"

to the British headquarters in

the tobacco factory along the

Old Sidon Road. He said he bad

woken up to the sounds of

rocket and artillery fire and "the

presidential palace is located.

handing over of the Mossad dossiers took place three weeks ago, when a three-strong delegation from Liberia paid a secret visit to Israel. The Israeli sources said that

intelligence material had been supplied to the Liberians about the recent dispatch of "Libyan agents" to Niger and the Central African Republic, as well as about activities of Libyans and Cubans based in

assistance in the struggle to resist Libyan expansion is now being employed by senior Israeli officials as one of their main weapons in the often clandestine negotiations now under way to persuade all black African states to return their ambassadors to Tel Aviv. No official information was

availae about the extent to which the new agreement on intelligence sharing between

In Damascus, the leftist Progressive Socialist Party of Mr Walid Jumblan, issued a

statement accusing Lebanese

Army positions around Beirut

airport of firing at Druze villages in the Chouf moun-

tains. The statement said that

Druze militias would shell the

airport and force its closure "if

The Lebanese Army Com-

mand denied the Druze claim,

and Major Bennet said there

had been no reports of firing from the direction of the airport

towards the mountains. Beirut's

international airport was re-

opened last week after shelling from Druze positions had

forced its closure for six days.

this aggression continues".

the first shot.

Israel and Liberia will be developed, but this will be one of the topics discussed by General Doe during his stay. He will also visit an Army base and the headquarters of stacli military industries.

In addition to the security

aspects of the renewed link with Israel, the Liberians have also requested Israeli cooperation in establishing a shipping line, reorganizing the national

country's agricultural sector. The visit of General Dow has focused attention on the extent to which Israel has maintained contacts in Africa despite the mass diplomatic exodus prompted by the 1973 war. At the latest count, Israel had commercial agricultural, military or diplomatic ties with 22 African countries in which some 4,000 Israelis were working on various missions.

and left Beirut immediately

The latest round of fighting

undermined efforts by the government of President

Gemayel to initiate a reconcili-

ation dialogue with the various political and religious factions

in the country. However, a three-member ministerial

committee set up by the

Cabinet to negotiate with the

country's political leaders and relay their demands to the

Government, reported some

Radio stations controlled by

the Christian Phalangists linked the sudden escalation yesterday

to the visit on Sunday of Major-

General Mustafa Tlass, the

Syrian Defence Minister, to the

Syrian-controlled Bekaa Valley

progress yesterday.

Beirut shelling turns into full-scale battle

afterwards.

Biafra war hero fails at ballot box

Lagos (AP) - Mr Odumegwu Ojukwu, who led his Ibo people on the losing side of the Biafran war has been deseated in his attempt to become a Nigerian federal senator, officials said

Mr Ojukwu lost by more than 12,000 votes in the eastern state of Anambra in his fight against Mr Edwin Onwudiwe, a former state health commissioner and candidate for the opposition Nigerian People's Party, the official News Agency of Nigeria

A bearded 49-year-old Oxford graduate. Mr Ojukwu was attempting a political comeback as a candidate for the ruling National party of Nigeria headed by president Shehu It was Mr Shagari who pardoned Mr Ojukwu in June,

1982, 12 years after the bitter 30-month Biafran civil war in which more than a million people were believed to have been killed. Shells and rockets slammed morning before a ceasefire was of initiating the latest round of to Beirut shortly after the His political opponents in arranged.

At least six people were shaky week-old ceasefire. Major meeting with Mr Chaffic Wazreported to have been killed in Bennet said it appeared, howthe indiscriminate bombardever, that the Druze had fired McFarlane did not make a

Ananbra trumpeted word of his loss even before the results from Saturday's balloting were offi-

statement at the end of his talks The Satellite newspaper, published in the Anambran capital of Enugu, called him "the ex-warmonger" and said he was beaten "overwhelm-



Meanwhile, Mr Robert sprinkling of machine gun fire" Both sides accused each other McFarlane, President Reagan's special Middle East envoy, flew just before dawn. Kohl comes back to

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

feuding and revolt

government economic policy.

The feuding as usual, revolves around the influential a

figure of Herr Franz Josef lofty distance from the pol-Strauss, chairman of the Bava-rian-based Christian Social Commentators here see a Union, who spent the summer danger that in spite of a weeks tossing out controversial statements and quarrelling with office, Dr Kohl is letting with weeks tossing out controversial statements and quarrelling with credit arrangements for East

Things got to such a pitch, dangerous as the Government with calls by Herr Strauss for the resignation of Otto Graf Lambsdorfi. the FDP Econ Dr Kohl has quietly dropped by the made last even unlikely speculation the without the FDP.

Dr Kohl who appeared determined not to allow anything to interrupt his unusually current chairman of the Eurolong holiday, kept a golden pean Community, that deploysilence on these bickerings, but ment should be delayed, alis now being uged to reassert his though this proposal was authority and stop Herr Strauss's publicized attempts to dictate foreign and domestic

On Thursday, he will have strate restalks with his own Christian at home.

Democratic union leadership That reabout the disputed issues in the

One of these is the question of the Government's austerity policy. Herr Strauss's Governin Bavaria announced recently that it did not accept

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of proposed cuts in maternity West Germany returned to his benefits, and he was soon joined office yesterday after a month's by other Land Prime Ministers, holiday in Austria to find two problems clamouring for attention – renewed feuding between and Schleswig-Holstein have the parties in his coalition and joined in the revolt, but the an incipient revolt against Government insists it will not save the measures. Baden-Wüttemberg to the parties in his coalition and joined in the revolt, but the government economic policy back down. back down.

The Chancellor has been annoyed by all this, but kept a Commentators here see

the Free Democrats over the drift, reacting to events rather than making policy.

omics Minister, that there was the proposals he made last even unlikely speculation the month that a compromise Bavarian Prime Minister was formula should be sought at attempting to break up the Geneva involving the waiving coalition and forge a new one with the Social Democrats, but Over the weekend also Herr

Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the Foreign Minister, turned down the proposal by Greece, the current chairman of the Europromptly welcomed by Herr Willy Brandt, chairman of the Social Democratic Party. Bonn is clearly anxious to demonstrate resolve abroad as well as

That resolve will soon be put to the test. In two weeks' time the peace movement is to hold its firs big demonstration of the promised "hot autumn", ith a sit-down and blockade of the American base in Schwabisch

New S African party seeks talks with UN

alliances of anti-government groups formed in South Africa, is to seek talks with Senior Perez de Cuellar, the UN Secretary-General, in Cape Town this week.

Its publicity spokesman, Mr Zac Yacob, said yesterday: "There is no reason why the UDF should not tell people around the world their strusples." The Government has so far

declined comment about the formation of the UDF, lanuched at a mass rally in Cape Town on Saturday, but Dr Frederick van Zyl Slabbert, leader of the official opposition Progressive Federal party has said that the Government ignored it at its peril. It claims the backing of the

South African Council of Churches, the Council of Unions of South Africa (CUSA), sports bodies such as the anti-apartheid South Afri-can Committee on Sport (SACOS) and the black consciousness Azanian Peoples Organization (AZAPO) among its backers.
Significantly, it has not

attracted the support of the biggest black labour movement, the Federation of South Afri-can Trade Unions (FOSATU) nor of the strongest individual unions such as the Goneral Workers' Unions and the Allied and Food Workers

Its patrons include a number of veteran anti-apartheid campaigners of the 1950s, includ-

The executive of the newly-launched United Democratic Front (UDF), which is being described as the broadest and one of the most significant whom are serving life imprison-

Among others elected as patrons are Dr Allan Roesak, president of the World Alliance of Reformed Churches, Mrs Helen Joseph, the white paigner and Mr Oscar Mpetha, aged 74, a Cape Town black community leader recently convicted under the Terrorism

It appears very probable that the UDF will have difficulty eventually in avoiding close attention from the authorities and also in persuading interested moderates in South Africa that it is not an ANC, or even, Communist Party front. The Government's consti-

tutional reform plan which excludes provision for blacks in power sharing, has been the catalyst in the formation of the UDF, but Dr Boesak told the rally its birth symbolized the crisis apartheid its supporters had created for themselves.

 BLOEMFONTEIN: South Africa's highest court has refused to hear the appeal of Mr Oscar Mpetha, a 74-yearold black trade unionist convicted on terrorism charges (Reuter reports). He was convicted of inciting young blacks to riot

© LISBON: Angola has sent a message to Sehor Pérez de Cuéllar adking for an early meeting of the Security Council to discuss alleged South African aggression and take the necessary measures (Reuter

Bombs rock army centre in Bronx

New York (AP) - Two hombs exploded at a United States Army reserve centre in the Bronx area of New York early yesterday and police think those responsible may have caused several earlier New York bombings. No injuries were reported,

but the blasts caused extensive damage to the five-storey brick building and to a number of military vehicles.

A police spokesman said that group calling itself the United Freedom Front had claimed responsibility as it had done for previous blasts in Queens and on Long Island.

Mass grave in Yugoslavia

Zagreb (AP) - A mass grave killed at the Jasenovac death camp by members of the Ustasha, a Second World War Croatian extremist organization, has been found on the banks of the Sava river. The Zagreb daily Vjesnik said the discovery was made by

fishermen because of the river's extremely low water level this

Mrs Nixon ill

Washington (AP) - Mrs Patricia Nixon, aged 71, wife of former President Richard Nixon, suffered a mild stroke last week, it was disclosed after she returned to her home in Saddle River, New Jersey, vesterday. She was said to be

Big Mac's pay

Hamburg (AFP) - The West German restaurant workers union has accused McDonald's. the American fast food chain, of "abusive exploitation", saying that 58 per cent of its 12,000. workers received less than £100

Malta's profit

Valletta - The Malta Drydecks made a profit of about film through refitting the Cunard Countess earlier this year, according to a Maltese daily newspaper. The refit was completed within a 44-day time limit.

Mayor quits Santo Onofrio, Italy (AP)

Signor Vito Facciolo, the Christian Democrat mayor of this Calabrian village has resigned after receiving Mafia threats to blow up his house and

Stay-at-home

Vienna (Reuter) - Mr Vaclav Havel, the Czechoslovak dissident playwright and a founder of the Chapter 77 group, has refused offers to travel to the West for fear he could not

Curfew widens

Colombo - The 7pm to 4am curfew in Colombo and eight other districts in the south of Sri III Lanka has been extended to Jaffina and Vavuniya in the

north and Trincomales in the Trees guarded

Delhi (Reuter) - People L Himalyan state of Jammu and Kashmir will be shot. A special force is being organized to protect forests ravaged by people for firewood.

Top seed

Agen, south-west France - A the annual French melon-seed spitting contest with a 24.5ft and projection. He beat 48 other

Alpine ordeal Grenoble (Reuter) - A three 23.

year-old girl is recovering in hospital after spending 48 hours huddled next to her dead erandfather on a mountainside after a fall in a thunderstorm. Public hangings:

Damascus (Reuter) - Two

men convicted of committing'2 : series of crimes including armed

robbery and killing policemen were hanged at dawn in 'a'

Damascus square. Mass for gays

Stokholm - Eleven members of a fundamentalist Swedish religious sect were arrested when they interrupted a Mass 3. for homosexuals in Stokholm

No smoking

Stockholm - Scandinaviáh Airline Systems (SAS) is to ban smoking on all its flights. between Stockholm and Oslo

Royal visit

Helsinki (AFP) - King Carl Gustav and Queen Silvia of Sweden arrived in Finland on board a Swedish Navy vessel for a four-day state visit.

Last to be first

Mbabane (AP) - A new Miss Swaziland will be crowned. today because the master of ceremonies last week read the winners' list backward, crown : ing the fourth-place finisher and making the winner fourth.

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THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 23 1983

مكذامن الأصل

US agent jailed in Moscow as Belgium breaks Soviet spy ring

A Soviet citizen named The expulsions resulted from Ivanov has been imprisoned for the arrest some 10 days ago of spying for the United States, Eugene Michiels, a European Tass said yesterday, adding that trade specialist in the Belgian spying for the United States, Tass said yesterday, adding that the involvement of American Embassy staff in Moscow had Foreign Ministry who has admitted selling documents to the diplomats. Mr Michiels is being held in prison.

on instructions from the CIA.

spies and declared persona non

erata, but neither case was given

prominence by the Soviet media, which give the im-pression that the CIA remains

endlessly resourceful and remorselessly anti-Soviet, what-

ever the ups and downs of

• BRUSSELS: Belgium has

expelled at least six East

Europeans for economic espion-

age and uncovered a Brussels electronics firm serving as a front for Soviet technological

spying, a senior Belgian official said yesterday, (Reuter reports).

condition that he was not named, said that the discovery

Soviet employee of the firm had

also been expelled.

The official, who spoke on

Soviet-American relations.

Tass did not name the The role of the electronics Americans concerned, however, firm was discovered by security which is apparently a sign that Moscow does not intend to agents working on the Michiel case, but it was not clear make an issue out of the case. whether there was any connexion between the two... lvanov or his alleged espionage, beyond saying that he had acted

The electronics company was run and fianced by Russians but had been set under Belgian law and employed several Belgians, . There have been two cases this year in which American the offical said: diplomats have been named as

Mr Loo Tindemans, the Belgian Foreign Minister, said in a weekend radio interview that diplomats had been expelled after the arrest of Mr Michiels. He declined to say how many or give their countries of origin, but the State Prosecutor's office has con-firmed the explusion of five.

Romanian Embassy spokesman denied to the Belgian press agency that any Romanians, had been expelled and said that such reports could seriously harm relations between Belgium and Romania. The Soviet Embassy declined

The Belgian official said that of the firm followed the the issues dealt with by Mr expulsion at the weekend of one Michiels's department were of Soviet and three Romanian only moderate intelligence diplomats and an employee of value, but there was widespread the Romanian Embassy without concern that he might have diplomatic status. At least one obtained more sensitive information from contact with other

Pravda published the text of a

Gromyko spells out space weapons proposals

From Our Own Correspondent, Moscow

Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, took letter from Mr Gromyko to the Soviet proposal on the Senor Xavier Perez de Cuellar, banning of space weapons a the UN Secretary-General, stage further yesterday by outlining a draft Soviet treaty suggesting it should include a on "the prohibition of the use of ban on the use of manned force in outer space". Mr spacecraft for military purposes. Gromyko said Russia was The proposal appeared to be aimed at the American space seeking an urgent ban on the shuttle, which Moscow claims Washington is planning to quip with space weapons.

Mr Gromyko was elaborating on an initiative put forward by lite systems" ing with visiting American moratorium on the launching of weapons into

"testing and deployment in outer space of any space-based weapons intended to hit targets on earth" and "complete renunciation by states of the development of new anti-satelstates would undertake "not to senators in Moscow last Thur-destroy or damage the space sday. Mr Andropov imposed a objects or other states", and not to test or use manned spacecraft for military purposes "including anti-satellite aims".



South Korea: Lee Chul

By Caroline Moorehead

A Koreas born in Japan, Lee Chul, is serving a 20-year prison sentence for "anti-state" activities and "espionage". Now aged 35, he was one of 21 students accused of being a part of a "campus spy ring" after the interrogation in late 1975 of post Korean sindents normally resident in Japan but at that time studying in South Korea.

In April, 1976, Lee Chil was tried for spying for North Korea. The prosecution accessed Mm of travelling to the North to receive training as a spy-After a confession the court nced him to death. The entence was later commuted, lest to life imprisonment and then, in 1981, to 20 years.

In 1976, at an appeal hearing friends and relations testified that he had been with them in Japan on the dates the prosecution maintained he was n North Korea.

Lee Chul said that he had "conlessed" only after being tortured and informed that his amily would suffer the same late. (His wife, arrested with him. had been senten three years in prison).

A court in Arnhem has

ing a stowaway thrown over-

board in October, 1979.

tody was never found.

Poll win by **Maldives** leader likely

Malé Maldives (Reuter)-The Maldives yesterday took the first step towards electing a new leader, with the President Maumoon Abdul Gayoom favoured to retain power. Parliament was voting for a

ingle candidate who must win a majority in a public referendum to be declared president for the next five years.

Under the country's consti totion, Parliament's 48 mem-bers - 40 elected and eight nominated by the president may choose anyone in or

outside the house. There are no political parties in the Maldives, an Islamic nation of about 160,000 people, and campaigning for the presidency is

Mr Gayoom, elected in 1978, s an Islamic scholar and ends his present term on November I.I. A government statement on Sunday gave no indication of when the referendum on Parliament's choice would be held.

Political sources said they expected President Gayoom to win more than the 28 votes he gained in Parliament in 1978, when a 92 per cent referendum vote confirmed him in office. Since taking power, President Gayoom, who is 46, has made

major changes in the economy of the country's 2,000 coral islands, embarking on a pro-gramme to develop tourism The devout president, who as educated in Egypt, has linked the development with

preserving the Maldives' Isla-He has stated that he wants to constitutional inuroduce ·

The first mate, who carried

to one year imprisonment.
The two officers had been

sentenced twice before, but in

both cases the sentences were

changes to bring more political freedom to a system where the president rules with near-absol-ute authority. Captain gets two years

sentenced the captain of a out the order with the assistance Dutch ship, the Emmely, to two of two crewmen, was sentenced years' imprisonment for order- to one year imprisonment.

Crumbling Cairo: Part 2

Metro strangled in red tape

In the second of two articles on Cairo's problems, our correspondent ROBERT HOLLOWAY describes the difficulties faced by the city's

metro project.

They are replacing the pink granite colosses of Ramses II outside Caire's main rallway station with a replica. The original, moved from Memphis in 1955 to what may be the most congested square in Africa, is at risk from traffic es and vibrations.

Whoever suggested transferring it to the museum may have been anticipating a pharaonic attack of apoplexy, Ramses, the most prodigious builder of antiquity, would not have tolerated the delays plaguing

Cairo's metro, Work began 20 months ago on phase one of the project, a tunnel running for two and a half miles beneath the city centre to link two existing overland suburban lines, and overland suburusia mices, and incorporating them into a single, 26-mile system.

Construction is already more than a year behind schedule,

not a yard of track has been laid, and the French-led cousortium witch won the £155m contract refuses to predict when the metro, due for completion in 1986, will come into being. It is even harder to predict what Cairo will look like when it does. More than four million people, one third of the city's population, are believed to crowd each day into communal taxis or noisy and fonl-swelling buses, many of them in transit hetween Ramses station and

Sayeda Zeinah, the terminus

serving the southern indus complex at Helwan. Last May, the official new agency reported that Mr Sulciman Mutawally, the Minister of Transport and

Communications, had ordered the removal of all obstacles to excavation of the tunnel and five underground stations. It needed the intervention last month of Dr Fuad Mohieddin. the Prime Minister, to make it

Toll rises to 36 in collapsing houses

The death toll after the collapse of four houses in Cairo, and Alexandra over the weekend has risen to 36 (Reuter reports). When three adjoining houses in Cairo collapsed on Saturday, 22 people died and 16 were injured, and 14 died and 10 were injured in Alexandra when a seven-storey building fell down. The daily Al-Ahram reported that three housing officials were arrested and charged with manslaughter.

possible for the contractors to block off part of Ramses Street and instal mechanical diggers. "You may not cut down a tree, or tear up a paving stone, without a permit, and you never know which junior army officer will claim that an additional win claim it is an antiqued", la-mented an engineer. The trouble is, the client, Egyptian National Railways, does not own the land we are working

When they dig, the contrac-tors have no idea what they will

removal of a landmark, an empty plinth which stood for years in Tabrir Square, where Anwar Sadat station will be located. No one seems to recall whose statue was originally to stand on the pedestal.

Nor does anyone know how many water and gas mains or electricity cables lie beneath the streets, let alone their precise location. Some were laid during emergencies in the Second World War, others may date from the First.

Those in the know do not deny the legend that one engineer, told by an exasperated official to cut a cable which did not appear on a cable which did not appear on a cable which did not appear on the cable of the c municipal charts, found himself facing an army officer sent to investigate the blowing up of 50 secret telephone lines to mili-

The metro will make it possible to transport 60,000 people an hour, about one million per day, between the suburbs.

The 17 French firms involved, headed by SGETPI, are concerned about the effect of delays on Coface, the French Government's export credits department, and big French banks, which together are financing about 70 per cent of the project.

Ramses, confronted with the bureaucracy of his descendants, might have cause to ponder upon his own boast (rendered with licence by Shelley): "Look on my works, ye mighty, and



Best foot forward: Pharaoh Ramses II, who is taking refuge from the chaos of modern Cairo in a museum.

Mauritians back Prime Minister in elections

Port Louis (Reuter) - The three-party alliance of Mr Ancerood Jugnauth, the Prime Minister, crushed former Finance Minister Paul Bereng-er's opposition Mauritian Mili-tant Movement (MMM) in

general elections yesterday.
Final results gave Mr Jug-nauth's alliance 41 parliamen-tary seats against 21 for the MMM. Mr Berenger was beaten in his home district

A further eight seats may be allocated later by the country's electoral commission under a complicated "best loser" system, but this cannot change the alliance's lead.

Mr Jugnauth, in a victory statement to enthusiastic sup-porters said: "We must work for the good of the country and of the people to preserve democracy and build our economy.

Mr Berenger, conceding de-feat, said: "The struggle con-tinues but we respect the result of the election."

The election was called just 14 months after Mr Jugnauth, a London-trained lawyer, and Mr Berenger swept to power in an alliance of the MMM, of which they were then both members, with the now defunct Mauritian Socialist Party (PSM).

The alliance collapsed last March and Mr Berenger left the Cabinet with most MMM ministers. Mr Jugnauth stayed in power, supported by the PSM which since transformed itself into the Mauritian Socialist Movement (MSM).

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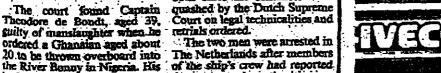
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SPECTRUM

The sale of monkeys for research is big business. This second of three articles follows the trail from capture

in the wild to death in the laboratory

Ine serious monkey business

By Andrew Tyler

Non-human primates have been changing hands for 5.000 years or changing hands for 5.000 years or down. Official reports were issued in more. Accounts dating back to ancient Britain and the US warning of an Egypt show them as pets, zoo impending shortage and calling for specimens, agriculture labourers, circuis exhibits, objects of religious religious religious religious religious. veneration and, increasingly in our own time, laboratory tools.

The roots of the modern biomedical relationship extend to the late nineteenth century, when a number of Russians sought cures for tuberculosis and the plague. It was in Sukhumi, by the Black Sea, that the world's first major primate centre opened in 1927, and yet by then Dr Serge Voronoff had aiready performed his startling rejuvenation routines that involved transplanting slivers of chimpanzee testicle (known in polite circles as "sex glands") into the scrotums of aging humans.

More sombre breakthroughs came with the beating of yellow fever in Panama, the discovery of the Rh factor in blood - thus combating the blue baby syndrome - and the West's holy war against poliomyelytis, which cost in the region of 11-million monkey lives - and is still costing.

When the pelio programme began in the 1950s, neither North America nor Europe had anything approaching sufficient rhesus stock. It was to India they turned, and at the height of the battle three planeloads were arriving every week at London Airport, each plane packed with 1,600 monkeys.

For the majority, death came long before the laboratories required them to give up their kidneys. They were lost through absurdly reckless trapping, holding and transit operations. In more at a time perished from disease including the testing of polio vaccine. and starvation in the holds of ships. But it was not until the early 1970s, when rabies swept through Europe, that rigorous controls were finally introduced.

India had since been joined in the marketplace by several Asian and truly burgeoning trade began develop-African countries. By then, as well as ing in South American (New World) of monkey projects involving a host of Old World species including vervets and macaques. The US now had its seven regional primate centres, while Britain enjoyed a more modest programme, principally orchestrated through the Medical Research Council. Inevitably, the almost lustful im-

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portation from the wild had to slow

Little heed was paid, however, until the Indian authorities turned off the tap in 1978. Apart from their concern at a relative scarcity of a once inexhaustible bounty, they had been revolted by the American radiation and neutron bomb tests: these had not been in the contract

Bangladesh looked a likely substi-tute for supplies until she abruptly cancelled an exclusive 10-year contract with an Oregon firm called MoL Enterprises, also citing radiation experiments performed on early shipments. MoL retorted with a \$15m law suit, and a larger one against a competitor it claimed had bribed Bangladeshi offi-

cials to get the deal abandoned.

Meanwhile another US competitor, Charles River, plunged into the rhesus breeding business with two privatelyowned monkey islands off Key West in Florida. Each free-range Charles River rhesus - just like the company's production-belt, caesarian delivered rodents - came guaranteed clean with a multi-digit code stamped on its chest.

Monkeys are treated as local pests

Charles River offered more hope when it announced that the irreplaceable rhesus wasn't quite as irreplaceable as had been supposed; that the January 1955, 394 animals died in an relatively plentiful, widely dispersed unventilated van at London Airport Cynomolgus macaque would serve as while en route to New York. Hundreds well in many key laboratory routines.

This brought such potential macaque suppliers as Indonesia, the Philippines and Malaysia more prominently into play. African baboons were also becoming a standard laboratory tool, particularly in Britain. But the polio vaccine, there was a proliferation primates such as the marmoset and the squirrel monkey.

The majority of laboratory-reared animals live one or a handful to a metal cage and are addressed under hot lights by scrubbed-up, white-coated operatives: this, at least, is the general picture in Britain, where the Home

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"Ham".the world's first space monkey, in his capsule before lift-off at Cape Canaveral in 1961. It has been claimed that the chimpanzees were trained by electric shocks and beatings with rubber hoses

At the "resource" end, the picture is monkeys is "conditioned" at the less sophisticated. Shirley McGreal, US chairman of the International West Sussex village of Small Dole. Primate Protection League, says that monkeys "are not caught by professionals in white smocks. They are cages within prefabricated cabins. trapped by locals who sell them to middle-men like so many cans of

"The highest mortality happens at holding stations. These local people have no regard for the monkeys. To them, they are just local pests. They are not fed well, they will squeeze six or seven into a 3ft cage, they will lift and drop the cage as if they were moving carts of stone.

Top of the US and United Kingdom import league at present is the cynomolgus macaque. This is an intelligent, social animal that has carved a niche for itself across the whole of the Asian lowlands, including Borneo and the coastal islands. In Bali it is regarded as sacred.

Cynomolgus live mostly in mangrove swamps where they swim and fish for crustaceans. Theirs is a maledominated, completely polygamous society that bands together in troops of up to 50.

Britain's major cynomolgus operator is Keith Hobbs, whose company is called Intersimian. Hobbs is a veteran monkey handler who was commissioned by the Medical Research Council in the early 1970s to take stock of Britain's primate prospects; it was he who called for more breeding and an and drug testing, a smaller percentage upgrading of standards.

Since the beginning of the year his company has been shipping cynomol-Shamrock Farms of Sussex. Shamrock which received a degree of publicity is, in fact, Britain's largest importer after killing 31 baboons in simulated from the wild, and practically the sole car smashes. supplier of Old World species to British laboratories.

Before their sale to the biomedical

chest tattoo and housed in small metal

They will have arrived from the wild in a state of stress and sickness incurred by rapid switches through alien environments. For the flight itself, perhaps half a dozen strangers would have been crated together. Fighting is not unusual in such circumstances, and since there is nowhere to retreat fatalities occur. It is also typical to find them, when the crate is opened, huddled in each other's arms.

A former Shamrock worker reported coming across such scenes and also finding dead babies in the containers. The mothers, he believes, were too vexed to cope with birth on the move. Shamrock's founder and chairman, Edwin Lonsdale, admits to losing two or three animals from every batch of 50 within the first few days. But a regimen of vitamins and injections, he says, rebuilds the great majority and within about six weeks they are ready for shipment to the customer.

31 baboons died in simulated smashes

A large number go for polio vaccine to the Chemical Defence Establishment at Porton Down, which now also breeds its own monkeys. Shamrock has gus back to Britain, principally to also supplied a French testing house,

It was this last routine, together with an on-site "freezing experiment", that raised the ire of many animal Office watches over matters of hygiene. community, each of Shamrock's liberationists. For two years in the late

THE LAWS

The key machinery for controlling and monitoring the world primate business is the 1973 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), to which 77 countries, including Britain, are

now party.
All 184 primate species are listed in its appendices. The 66 most threatened are in Appendix I and must not be the subject of "primarily commercial" trans-actions. Included are gorillas, orang utans, chimpanzees and some of the more delicate New World monkeys.

The balance, including such laboratory favourities as cynomolgus, baboons and marmosets, are logged as "vulnerable to unregulated trading" in Appendix II. Appendix I animals require both export and import permits. Appendix (I crea-

and import permits. Appendix II creatures need export permits only.

The United Kingdom implements CITES principally through the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976, whose Lists A and B conform roughly to CITES I and II. The Department of Environment is advised by the Scientific Authority For Animals whether import licences should be granted for A animals. Any licence applies to kust one consistent (usually applies to just one consignment (usually lasting nine months) of a single species and must be accompanied by a CITES export permit.

1970s - according to Shamrock's own journal - 25 cynomolgus were kept in a kennel and run with minimal heating in the living area". The 18 that survived were then divided into two experimental groups of nine.

The first batch all perished when night temperatures fell below freezing Five from the second batch also died during a 14-hour period. The remaining four were saved by an infra-red heater and were left out for the rest of the winter. Despite the losses, the experiment had pointed to "large savings" in heating bills.

Earlier this year the Animal Liberation Front broke into Shamrock, spraying paint and blood and destroying medical equipment. Last month several thousand protesters marched to the Small Dole premises. Now coils of barbed wire have gone up around the perimeter and sentries make night

Edwin Lonsdale seems baffled by the liberationist storm that now whips around his enterprise. In the old days it was simple business, a straightforward matter of humans taking natural precedence over monkeys. He entered the trade after the war when, with two friends, he went to India. Originally it was to collect zoo stock. Then he ran into that bottomless, gilt-edged polio vaccine business.

Mr Lonsdale says he has felt "sad" about the fate of his monkeys. "Have done for 25 years", he says. "And that's the truth!" But when he reflects on the "millions of lives saved" due to primate-assisted medical developments, he expresses no qualms whatsoever. "I'd sooner all the monkeys in Africa than my family. And my familie

. All the monkeys in Africa and Asia. and South America are indeed threatened by the vanity of the advancing human populations. The highest primate - the human - requires the monkey's habitat, both timber and land. And if the monkey continues to haunt its old territory, it will be killed as a pest or, better yet, trapped and sold to eager western traders.

Additional reporting by John May (UK) and Lce Torrey (US)

> TOMORROW Is there an alternative to monkey experiments?

explain what he does, although be

admits that he may not always be able

moreover... Miles Kington

Books for the boat

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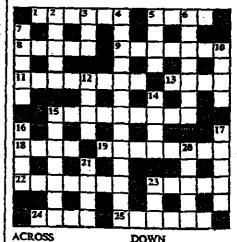
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15 Self-assured (9)
18 Calf meat (4)
19 Unbeliever (8)
22 Wanderer (7)
22 Toll (4) 23 Toll (5) 24 Microscopic organism (4) 25 Jeans (6)

2 Refuge (5) 3 Speak (3) 4 Thievish (5,8) Weish emblem (4) 6 Gather together (7) 7 Number work (5) 10 Standard (4)
12 Tinge (4)
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16 Enthusiastic (4) 17 Head skin (5) 20 Heat unit (5) 21 Stalk (4) 23 Family (3)

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Mark Kidel

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Pianist Sakis Papadimitriou has broken out of the confines of mainstream Greek music to emerge in the forefront of avant-garde jazz

Breaking the culture barrier

Mercouri's Greece: there have been more festivals and special events this summer than ever before in the country's history, many of them sponsored by the Ministry of Culture, local authorities and political parties. This formidable and unprecedented boost to the arts has not just assisted established left-wingers such as Theodorakis or the various forms of bouzouki-based music popularized in the West by films like Zorba the Greek and Never on Sunday. For an avant-garde pianist like Sakis Papadimitriou, the new policy has been a blessing as arts patronage had previously flowed almost exclusively from the coffers of shipping millionaires, none of whom are particulary known for their support of experimental art.

Jazz is hardly part of the mainstream anywhere today, and in a country such as Greece, where art in the last 150 years has been inextricably tied up with nationalism, it has been pushed well into the fringe by a commercial music industry which dominates the airwaves and the ubiquitous restaurant jukeboxes. It is perhaps for this reason that Sakis Papadimitriou. Greece's bestknown jazz musician, should be an uncompromising experimenter, who has broken away from the influence of the American musicians who once inspired his playing. In his most recent concert, an event supported by the Thessaloniki city council and the Ministry of Culture, a group of dancers attempted to completely cover Papadimitriou with plastic bottles, as he improvised. He admits freely that his music has become increasingly difficult to distinguish from performance art or

Papadimitriou is better-known, in Greece at least, as a writer of short prose pieces and essays, produces regular jazz programmes for ERT, the national radio network and edits and publishes Plus and Minus, a lively periodical devoted to new trends in jazz, improvised music and contemporary art. His music is just one element in a range of exploration beyond the boundries of accepted culture, Greck and international.



Papadimitriou: piano and plastic bottles

Papadimitriou was born 43 years ago in Kavala, and studied law at the University of Salonika. He began writing seriously at 16, and acknowledges in particular the influence of the Salonika school of writers, most of whom are untranslated and unknown outside Grecce. There was, too, the inevitable impact of Kerouac, Burroughs, Katka, Sartre, Camus, and others: "I was interested in writing better Greek, in playing with the meaning of words and the context of metaphor". By "better Greek", he did not mean the pure Greek pushed so hard by the cultural wing of the Colonels regime, but a language which went beyond appearances, and restored the power of words.

The same goal lies behind the exploration of pure sound which Papadimitriou pursues in his piano playing. He stretches the plano beyond its ordinary limits, for as well as using the instrument's keys, he also plays the strings inside with a constantly changing arsenal of mallets and metal objects. The result encompasses a series of mood changes, from meditative peace to chaotic violence.

Papadimitriou's concerts are usually followed by lengthy discussions with the audience. He is determined that his various artistic activities should be accessible, and is willing to discuss and

to clarify a process which in many ways draws its strength from a rejection of logic and rationality. His personal modesty and openness set him apart from the arrogance and dogmatism which often isolate radical innovators: "I want to demystify what I do", he explains; "audiences may be surprised by how quickly I can go from playing so much inside myself to analyzing it five minutes afterwards, but I think that everyone in the arts today should be ready to discuss what he is doing." Many of the questions are political, and Papadimitriou admits that what he is doing raises fundamental political

He is not prepared to follow any

party line, a position which has grown increasingly difficult now that the Socialist and Communist Parties tussle for the youth vote by organizing musical events: "Improvization is identified with the left in all countries, but I refuse to be involved with any political party. I discuss politics, but I will not join any movement. I refused to play in a concert to support Solidarity because I felt that it was wrong for slogans rather than music to unite people." He also refused invitations to take part in concerts organized by the Young Socialists and Communists.

The political situation today, however, is clearly one he finds easier to cope with, and preferable to the near total consorship that existed under the Colonels, During the days of the Junta, Papadimitriou recalls, "There was no question of doing anything. You could write short things about music and book reviews, but nothing that might be considered 'peculiar' by them. You needed a permit to give a concert". It was a period during which he travelled a great deal, and even tried living in London for a while; but he always returned to Greece, unwilling to substitute the excitement of the international scene for a deep sense of

belonging to the country of his birth.

المكذاءن الأصل

FASHION

of thi ter it-

THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 23 1983

مكذامن الأصل

vienne Westwood is a by-word for ant-garde London style. narchist and artist, she aims to urn ideas on their heads, but she is petter known in Europe than back home.

Guest writer Georgina Howell talks to the designer who created

punk-style, dressed Adam Ant and wants to change the world



The shock of the new

ing Demoiselles d'Avignon. He decided that the tradition of the that that might thin down her turnan figure had finally lost its own collection, "I'm overpropower and that he had to look grammed with ideas anyway to emblems of savagery to give

If Westwood thinks and talks turned from Let It Rock to Too more like a painter than a Fast to Live, Too Young to Die. fashion designer and sees to Sex and Seditionaries and herself as doing to fashion what currently to World's End, artists did to art in the early part of this century, the justification of clothes and looks unlike must be the clothes themselves. anything the fashion world had Are they revolutionary? Do they seen. She picked through time dress the body in a way and space and the untouchable different from what we traditionally expect? Do they rubberwear, bondage trousers, shock and scorn, followed by acceptance and the ripped T shirt (do it respect translated into hard yourself), the triple-tongued cash? Will they enter the sneaker ('something steady to music, if her story's powerful vocabulary of fashion and rock on'), the Chico hat, the enough When I went into the change it forever?

major step in the commercial with the Pirates collection (as worn by Adam and the Anis) which had a tidal effect on the Justien world and sold right across the age barriers. She went from dressing a street to dressing the world in a single move. She announced: "I wish to declare myself an international and not a provincial designer", gave up showing in collection to Paris. "You had to miss Givenchy to see Westwood" a fashion editor told me. "It was worth it." With now two shops in London and showrooms in Paris, Milan and Rome, she has been showing in Paris for three seasons, and her last collection, Witches, provolled £250,000 worth of orders

We've always been selffinanced", said Vivienne of her partnership with Malcolm

Gentle, fervent, scruffy. Welaren "Suddenly our revivienne Westwood is the image of an English missionary with a devil-sent vocation - to direct the civilized world in account of talent - the banks won't give you the kind of the critic and salesman, manprimitive warpaint. won't give you the kind of Turning ideas on their heads is her stock in trade. Her aim is make your business inter-"to make the poor look rich and national Italy's different. Here her talent. "He taught me the rich look poor". She is, she all my bank manager wanted to everything. When I met him I says, an anarchist and an artist. know was whether I had a had hardly read a book and "it is an artist's job to wreak house I could mortgage. There never seen a play." She is the violence on a culture to give it they back talent with money new life. In taking from other and give you everything you civilizations I'm just doing what need to make a million picasso did when he used Negro garments instead of 200". She sculpture imagery in his paint- will also be doing consultancies and franchises, but has no fear

While the Westwood/McLa-

ren shop at 430 King's Road Westwood turned out a stream 'muscle' I shirts from gay gyms. It is appropriate to look at graffiti prints in baked ink, to know about the fashion her contribution this year, her duster shoes, bras worn over connexion. Now it's the biggest in the business and her dresses, rags in braided hair, plus you can have. When a pop fourth in the international shorts with big hanging pocarena, as she has just taken a kets...a cornucopia of images both palatable and unspeakable clause written into the contract game by moving her production (the Cambridge rapist T shirt, that the group will have £1,000 in Italy. After a decade of épater the court case gay cowboys a week to spend in clothes. The la bourgeoisie in the King's print) all subsersive, classless Sex Pistols got that ball rolling. Road, she opened the 1980s and undermining the status. As long as the group has the system of fashion which con-

> Saturday parade down the King's Road stopped and she came from him. says Westwood worked so close to the ground it today, "but I soon realised that was impossible to say which was the chicken, which the egg did the styles spring from the street or the shop? Did it work, gets all my ideas down on matter? Her clothes became a a board, sorts out the story, badge for the boy who left gives me an avenue of ap-school early to live in a London proach. He unscrambles my squat and for the heiress determined to stand out. In the trade there was shock, there was horror, and there was an overwhelming interest. Joseph Ettedgui of the prospering Joseph shops (who stocked the rather than the round, like Pirates collection) found himself constantly playing host to designers and buyers from designers and America, "and all they ever wanted to do was to be taken Maison Bleu and Kenzo.

ager, promoter and exploiter of her talent. "He taught me daughter of a cotton mill worker from Tintwistle, Manchester, he the son of a cat burglar from the East End: Clean Slate meets Streetsmart. McLaren, the father of one Westwood's two sons, soon had her making him Teddy boy jackets. drape suit or a Ted jacket apart stitch by stitch, studying the linings and interlinings, and making an exact copy was my only formal training. It's the best. Leonardo da Vinci said: "He who can spy can create"

Manager and inventor of the Sex Pistols, Adam and the Ants, Bow Wow Wow and Boy George of Culture Club, McLaren released his own LP. Duck Rock, three months ago, "For the young music is the medium", he told me. "The clothes needed the groups. Now she doesn't necessarily need the Smurf hat, pirate swagger, music business no one wanted company today there'll be a right look today, the music ventionally 'places' the wearer doesn't matter too much."
in a social hierarchy.

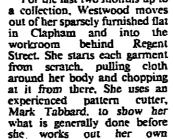
Although they live

Although they live apart, Her shop was where the their partnership is close "I always thought all the ideas getting the job done was the job.
That's not to say he's not essential to me. He edits my programming.

When she talks about her clothes, Vivenne Westwood uses words like "grand", "strong" and "free" instead of "beautiful". She cuts in the flat someone doing origami, but in this she is not unique: it's a technique used by Rei Kawakubo of Comme des Garcons, La.

Cutside the wacky World's End shop (left): Ann Witchard wears orange and green cotton knit top, approx £25, and tube skirt £10. Straw mountain hat £20 and rubber sandals £20. David Bracher wears cream cotton knit shorts £10 and cream cotton knit shorts £10 and top £25. Double-brim hat £10. Mixing the looks along the King's Road (right): Gene Krall knots his own chambray shirt over a graffiti T-shirt (£5) and holcked-up trousers, rolled to reveal green fluorescent socks (beloved in the Teddy Boy era) and shocking pink boxer boots. "Buffulo Boy" David Bracher works as a sales assistant in Rymans and swoos his hobo

in Rymans and swops his hobo clother for a uniform when he arrives at work. Ann Witchard in laderunner print skirt and top from this summer's "Punkature"



approach. "What I'm not trying to do with my clothes is to make a kind of shell that stays in place half an inch away from the body. My clothes are dynamic. They pull and they push and they slighly fall off. There's more to clothes than just

For the last two months up to have to be readjusted now and again I don't mind, because that's some sort of display and gesture that belongs with the clothes."

A Westwood design fits in an unexpected way. When you wear her clothes you are reminded of your body all the time. It's a difficult fit for market stall, or go and work in a likely to sell in enormous quantities in the United States factories to get used to, which may explain why her clothes, though very well cut. are not always put together properly. Once the clothes are being produced in Italy, she says, her ambition is to hear customers say how well they are made. orders come from Japan and Italy, which he finds appropri-

McLaren sees the move to Italy as inevitable, "This island is a third world banana republic with no bananas. "It is hard to do well here," he says, "because comfort. Even If they're not we are a country of eccentric quite comfortable and slip and craftsmen and cottage indus-

ate. "Japan was for so long an isolated island that it has never got over its hunger for the status of ideas. Italy is the country of Fellini and the grand gesture They like to mess around." At the end of the year Vivienne Westwood will receive one of the fashion industry's highest accolades when, like Jean Muir and Zandra Rhodes before her, she will represent Britain in the Women's Wear-

> It seems that she has made a niche in the fashion establishment, and perhaps changed its point of view a little. Will she be able to keep one foot in the street and one in high fashion? If she is still getting her cloths talked about in five years time, she'll have achieved something unique. As anthropologist Ted Polhemus, co-author of Fashion and Anti-Fashion put it: "High fashion has undoubtedly gained by admitting Vivienne to their fold. Has street style lost its greatest champion?"



Scott has a woven ikat tie £16 from Crolla. Striped shirt by Perry Ellis, Browns. Braces. Paul Smith. Gene (front) sports silk tie £11.95, Royal Academy of Arts Gift Shop. Twill shirt £48. Chatters. South Molton Street, W1. Dummies £160 each from Metro Grand Mannequins 1-3 Candahar Road, SW11.

opeet holiday:

holiday ruined by an upset stomach and diarrhoea. Remember to pack Enterosan -the tablet form of kaclin and morphine

Don't have your

or to keep in the medicine cupboard.

Ask your chemist for it

- handy to take away,



Looking Westwood: (left) Kim Sion, public relations officer to Vivienne Westwood in brown chalk striped serge jacket £150, serge kill with rolled "bandage" waist £120. Marble print shirt £56. Chico hat £20. From the autumn/winter collection "Witches" at World's End, 430 King s Road, SW10 and Nostalgia of Mud. St Christophers Place, W1. Urban Lifestyle: (right) Maroon sweatshirt jacket, print by New York graffiti artist Keith Haring, £84. Sweatshirt tube skirt with baked ink print £44. Linen "Koo" top with fluorescent lime green graffiti £30. Keith Haring scarf £24. Day glo plastic "fire" bracelet by Ted Muehling, Fashion assistant: Christine Painell. Photographs by Suresh Karadia.

themselves above fashion. If

you want to design interesting

clothes you must make them in

a bedsit and sell them from a

backroom at Dorothee Bis.

Neither are Westwood clothes

because there the rich like to

"In both countries the people who buy our clothes are the

disposessed, the dissillusioned,

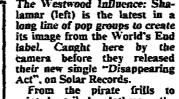
the graphic artists and the

liberated mothers". The biggest

tries. The British

The Westwood Influence: Sha-





worked within the music scene to become a major fashion force.



Cheancy

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THE TIMES **DIARY**

Chutzpah

Naim Atallah of Quarter Books has entered God Cried written by Tony Clifton for the £3,000 H. H. Wingate Prize. What makes this noteworthy is that God Cried is a vivid eyewitness indictment of Israel's brutality in last year's siege of Beirut, and that the Wingate prize is for the author of the book that does most to stimulate interest in Jewish laffairs. Atallah, a Palestinian patriot. agrees there is scant prospect that Clifton will win. "For us it is worthwhile because at least the judges will have to look at the book and see the other point of view", he

Well red

Unscated MPs habitually welcome the chance to catch up on their reading. Tony Benn has arranged to get paid for it as well. He has been signed by Faber to edit its Radical Reader, a compilation of writings of the left from the Peasants' Revolt to the present day.

'Goff's gaffe

Martyn Goff, director of the National Book League, has the pleasure this week of seeing one of his novels republished as a classic text. Brilliance Books, a new imprint devoted to homosexual themes, has already republished Gertrude Stein and Jean Cocteau, and on Thursday reissues Goff's The Youngest Director, which originally appeared in 1961. As a classic, the text is of course unaltered from the hardback original, which is unfortunate because over the intervening years Goff had forgotton that his intended ending to the book was cut by John Pudney, then editorial director at Putnams. Goff had it reinstated for the subsequent paperback, but it is missing again from the new edition. "It is strange how one forgets something that seemed so important at the time". Goff muses.

Maid to measure

The latest issue of Broadcast notes that Thames Television, an equal opportunity employer, now boasts a woman VTR editor, but that inquiries as to ber identity were met with sheepish shuffling. "It appears a resident VTR editor underwent a sex change operation. It's a bit of a drastic measure to ensure a quota of women in production . . .

The equality officer of the ondon freelance branch of the National Union of Journalists is the equably named Michael Ann Mullen.

Mal de Mel

My colleague Mel Calman has ged an Edinburgh festival exhi bition of cartoons from his Workshop gallery in the Assembly yesterday Calman took to working as a pavement artist outside, with a hat for contributions. By mid-afternoon he had raised all of 371/2p.

BARRY FANTONI

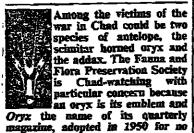


"This can't be right. It shows Geoff Project scoring a century before lunch".

Ioned out

Some months ago I acquired on loan an ionizer from a new shop in Battersea, the Ion Age, who sug-gested that it be sited in the bedroom of an asthma sufferer of my choice. There would be, I was assured, swift and spectacular improvement in the patient's condition. Not so. In fact the device attracted pollutants, depositing them as a grimy film on nearby surfaces. the wheezing carried on as usual, A fellow asthmatic - a much more severe case who, between trips to his oxygen cylinder, logs his condition - also found the ionizer made no difference. The Asthma Research Council confirms my unofficial findings and reckons ionizers are useless. Hard luck, Ion Age: harder luck still for hopeful asthmatics who might have bought an ionizer, some of which sell for more than £70.

From the South Lewisham Institute, I note that classes in cookery will be taken by Mrs Delicata the short Greek course by Mrs Economou, and shoe repairs by Mr Amato. Spanish dancing, on the other hand, will be done by Mrs Rumbold, with husband Sid on



convenient and attractive".

better reason than that it

Give the watchdogs more bite

The electricity industry has just declared a surplus of £332m for 1982/83, pleasing the Treasury but not consumers. In New York last year, the regulatory commission ordered the private gas and electric utilities to return \$104m excess profits to customers. Monopoly services in Britain are publicly owned and rarely give anything back.

It is clear that if we are going to privatize natural monopolies they must be regulated. Oftel has been created to regulate British Telecom, and a debate is in progress on how best it should function. But some form of regulation is also needed for monopolies such as electricity, posts, and water, which are likely to remain public for a long time

Franklin Roosevelt, as Governor of New York State, said that regulatory commissions were to be "the representatives of the people to see that utilities do two things: give service and charge a reasonable rate".

The commissions have a judicial power to determine issues. They base their decisions on federal and state laws, and on their own precedents. When a private American utility wants to increase its tariffs, it has to apply to the commissioners and justify the reasons for the increase in great detail. It has to go through its budget in a process that is similar to a public inquiry (but is under oath). The commission's staff critically analyse the utility's submission and, to assist their analysis, can demand any information.

The commissioners' ruling on an application gives detailed reasons for their decision, which can be challenged in the courts. They may disallow certain expenditures, such as excessive advertising or cost overruns on capital schemes that have been mismanaged, and would definitely disallow losses on activities that are secondary to the utility's main business, such as appliance selling and gas and electrical contracting. Disallowed costs are carried by the shareholders - an incentive for good management - and cannot be passed on to consumers (as happens here, without any explanation).

The rigour and openness of this process in

Israel

at last

from

in Lebanon.

comes in

the cold

In New York last Friday, Avraham

Ben-Yosef, the Israeli Defence Ministry's adroit representative in

the United States, put his signature

to a \$2,700m arms deal which will

ensure Israel the delivery of 75 ultrasophisticated F-16 warplanes.

The little-publicized signing cer-

emony was significant not only because of the size of the deal - the

largest ever negotiated between Israel and the US - but also for its

symbolism. At the Foreign Ministry

allow it to proceed was taken in

Washington soon after May 17 this

year, the day that Israel signed the

pact with Lebanon which has

proved the key to its escape from diplomatic isolation.

never been implemented, or even ratified by the Lebanese govern-ment, it was seen around the world

as evidence of our good intentions,

explained an Israeli official, "The

mere fact that we had signed our

second pact with an Arab neighbour

made a lot of governments look at us in a different light."

In addition to the agreement - which is destined never to come into

operation until Syria agrees to leave Lebanon - the departure of reserve General Ariel Sharon from the

Defence Ministry, and the ambitions

of Colonel Gadaffi of Libya, have

also helped the Begin government stage its diplomatic comeback.

"Although the agreement has

Alex Henney puts the case for American-style regulation of our monopoly services, whether privatized or remaining in the public sector

stark contrast to British practice. In electricity supply, the Generating Board sets its wholesale tariffs (some 80 per cent of the final price to the consumer) in secret discussions with the government and the Electricity Council, and has resisted consultation with the Electricity Consumers Council. As for retail tariffs, the London Electricity Board (and I suspect others are little different) traditionally receives a schedule showing the proposed tariffs, a sales and demand forecast, an explanatory memorandum about fuel costs and government financial targets, and a one-page budget for LEB's operating costs of nearly £200m. With such skimpy documentation, I cannot see how Board members can be satisfied that they are fulfilling their duties to promote the efficient distribution of electricity and avoid tariff discrimination.

The consumer councils have neither the powers nor, with some exceptions, the expertise to scrutinize and challenge industries' performance. In electricity, they typically spend only two or three hours a year considering tariffs, often in closed session, amd show little interest in valuefor-money audits. The record of government has not been much better. It has frequently been criticized in official reports for failing to monitor nationalized industries; it "asked" them to publish performance indicators in 1967, but did not follow up effectively. The Price Commission was often facile, and it was toothless. The industries, for their part, are unduly secretive and have always resisted external scrutiny.

Times are changing, and the Government

is taking a more active interest in efficiency, and in making the industries more open. It has started to set performance targets for

As the dust of Lebanon settles, diplomatic victories on all fronts

boards, has directed the Monopolies Commission to management audit them, and is requiring them to publish better indicators. It has made the planning application for the Sizewell B nuclear power station into a major public inquiry.

But we must go further to make public, boards more accountable and consumer responsive. We must abolish cosy paternalism in favour of public accountability, public performance monitoring, public scrutiny - and bonuses for managers who perform well. External board members should be given clear statutory responsibilities, including that of operating scrutiny committees, and a fiduciary duty that could be challenged in the courts. The standard required of the industries' external auditors should be raised to that now required of local authority audits, namely to report on matters in the public interest and on value for money in consumer services.

More radically, we should draw upon best American practice and set up utility commissions. They would scrutinize board performance on behalf of Parliament and consumers, and exercise limited powers of direction. They should hear applications for tariff increases in public and have access to documents; disallow expenditures that are not adequately justified; undertake efficiency studies and order boards to discontinue loss-making peripheral activi-ties; direct the form of their reports and accounts; and rule on consumer complaints.

Given the right statutory framework, commissions would distance monopoly services from the government, getting it away from the current minutiae with which it is involved and leaving it to concentrate on major issues. We need to reduce the scope for the sloppiness, ambiguities, and confusion that have characterized relations between governments, nationalized industries, and their consumers for the last 30 years and to develop an adequate system of checks and balances.

The author is chairman of the London Electricity Consultative Council and a board member of the

Roger Scruton

To the Gulag via Helsinki

The purpose of dancing is the dance. The purpose of chatter is the chat. Human life presents countless such social occasions, in which we renounce our business, and find pleasure in the present moment alone. All time not spent in dancing or in conversation is wasted time. For these moments contain not the means of human existence but the end. The dancer and the talker are at rest - but actively at rest, rejoicing in their social condition, and at one with their fellow men.

. The most valuable relations are also those, like friendship, which have no further purpose. The opposite of friendship is not hatred but crime. The criminal is the manwhose purposes take precedence over every opposing daim. He is the man prepared, through force, fraud or annihilation, to discount the freedom of the other who stands in his way. He is the true enemy of peace, for he destroys the trust which makes conversation possible.

States are more like people than they are like anything else they exist by purpose, reason, suffering and joy. And peace between states is also like peace between people. It involves the willing renunciation of purpose, in the mutual desire, not to

do, but to be. Peace is endangered, therefore, not by the weapons of the peaceful, but by the actions of the purposeful. There exist states, just as there exist people, whose lives are structured by a purpose, and who cannot accept another's freedom as an obstacle to its fulfilment. The overriding aim is so urgent that neither the freedom nor the existence of another politic

If the purpose is also international involving transformations beyond the frontiers of municipal government – then peace has already been put at risk. We know this from Iran and Libya. But we ought also to have known it from the Soviet Union, a state founded upon a consuming international purpose which has never ceased to impose its preferred political order upon unwilling recipients, whether in its own domains, or in the domains of

clients and neighbours.

Criminal law exists in order to deter the over-purposeful. But international law, which lacks the supreme coercive power of a sovereign authority, cannot exert any comparable influence. It is obeyed only because states agree to be bound by it. Of course, all states appear to be bound by international appear to be bound by international law, since there is value in sustaining this appearance. But states with a ruling purpose cannot really be bound: they cannot be bound "in their hearts". For their hearts are ruled by something other than law, something which discounts law whenever it conflicts

with the overriding idea. States which accept international towards thos law do so because it is the universal respect them?

shadow of a principle by which they already live. Thus Canada and the United States, each of which is governed by a rule of law, find no difficulty in coexisting, despite longstanding disagreements over territorial waters and disputed islands. No troops amass on their common border, no threats are made, of sanctions imposed. For a legal decision will suffice to regulate the conduct of the parties.

The mark of the purposeful polis is that it cannot be governed by law, that actual law is a pretence, which vanishes just so soon as the ruling purpose is questioned or compromised. Such states are never truly at peace, since they are never at rest. To converse with these is dangerous; to cease to confront them yet more

Consider the Helsinki accords, established in order to reduce the tension in Europe. The "agreement" was twofold: to reduce military preparedness, and to extend human rights. Our naive politicans imagined that this agreement was genuine, and took comfort from the fact that it was "made law" by the Soviet state. What a joke! Of course it was convenient to pretend to the

A brilliant new method was acquired for

identifying troublemakers. The brief pretence of legality encouraged the bravest and best

citizens to come forward to attempt to secure obedience to this novel law which seemed to grant essential freedoms

screement and to dress it up in the bourgeois trappings of legality. Western eyes were closed for a while to the renewed build-up of arma-

Moreover, a brilliant new method was acquired for identifying troublemakers. The brief pretence of legality encouraged the bravest and best of the citizens to come forward. to associate, to attempt to secure obedience to this novel law which seemed to grant essential freedoms. No more economical way could have been discovered of persuading the next immates of the Gulag to give themselves up.

And, for some unaccountable reason, we are still discussing still attempting even to "renew" this "agreement" that has so endangered us! Is it not time that we woke up. time that we realized that we should feel bound by agreements only towards those who are able to

Paul Jennings

Class warfare on the open road

around to A again (whatever happened to Z; Surely they didn't skip it merely because of associations with that old TV serial?) this is peak alienation time for the average motorist. And that is surely the majority of us, still paying off the loan for some model in the P to T period, wondering uneasily if the tin of aerosol touch-up we finally settled for is too far away, now we actually squirt some out in daylight, from the colour which surrounds the creeping rust on the offside headlight. (And what does that idiotic little hall inside that rattles so, when we shake vigorously for two minutes, as instructed on the tin, actually do? It sounds so loose and unconnected.)
We are definitely Class Three.

Class Two are the ever-diminishing number who can afford to be in the queues alleged to be waiting impatiently for the new letter, plus the evidently ever-increasing number of those who will automatically receive one from their Fleet Buyer (see Class One, below).

It is difficult enough to define our feelings about Class Two. I don't think we actually envy them. Many of us can remember the days when it was possible even for the likes of us to buy a new car, depreciating like crazy from Day One, making us worry about how long we could stay up there. How much worse it must be now they start at £4,000. At least our cars are past worrying about in that way. If we actually had £4,000 there are lots of jollier things we could do than buy a new car. We could get a garage to fix that damn rust on the existing car (engine surely good for another 50,000 miles) and take a few friends to some marvellous place we haven't seen yet (in my case, Venice). Get fitted carpet on the landing and the other bedrooms. Buy three more old cars for teenage children (save us being a taxi service). Perhaps even manage Covent Garden more than once every three years.

"On the one hand, if it were not for Class Two there would not be a car industry, and somehow this would affect all the other industries. We should be peasants in smocks, stared at by Japanese and even Taiwanese tourists, and England would some-how be full of flies. On the other hand, it is because of these Class Two people that we pass, on the pavements and in rows outside garages on the outskirts of cities. hundreds of the kind of car we know in our hearts we shall have to get when this thing finally stops dead with a broken piston (and they do, Roger Boyes they stop dead, either at 2 am on some moor or on Saturday morning

Now that car registrations have got in some bottleneck High Street): and these cars have large stickers in red or vellow luminous paint from which it is clear they start at £2,495. Only a year, and the Fleet Buyers are at it again, somehow compelling these garages to take these Vs and Ws and Xs, and now, heaven help us. Ys.

Now, one is constantly reading, or hearing on TV, about Class One, the Fleet Bayers. What feelings should we have towards them? Up to now they have always been men, of a curiously forgettable kind. Well, sooner or later, some of them, as in every other job in the world except that of the Papacy, will be women. You couldn't imagine a Mamacy. but it's perfectly possible to imagine women Fleet Buyers.

The question is, have the manufacturers imagined them? Has it, for instance, occurred to them that almost all car names up till now have been classic examples of male chauvinism? Indeed, the very first one I can remember (having grown up in Coventry in or near which were made, with the exception of Vauxhall and Ford, all British cars, which 98 per cent of British people used to buy, Standard, Alvis, Triumph, Armstrong-Siddeley, Triumph, Armstrong-Siddeney, Daimler, Morris, Singer, Riley, Hillman, Humber, with Rover and Austin not far away) was the Hillman Minx With Spitfire, the perfect image of woman as a kind of spirited toy.

Then came all the male macho names Rapier, Jaguar, Stag, Scimi-tar, Avenger (what of, for goodness' sake? Somebody daring to try to pass you?) Following this, perhaps from an awareness that there were already women buyers, if not Fleet Buyers, a softening, down to Herald, Cavalier, Escort.

Then there were sports and resorts; Cortina, Granada, Golf, Polo, one hopes against hope that when when the Chinese finally export one it will be the Ping Pong. Or total mysteries, like the Passat (an expensive resort in the Atlas Mountains, known only to rich Germans).

The psychologists employed by these increasingly faceless and inter-linked giant car firms will have their work cut out to find names striking a chord in the Woman Fleet Buyer. Shall we soon be driving Atalantas, Gonerils, or the Alecto, Megacra or Tisiphone (the Furies), the Virago, Termagant Six, Tigresse, Regan, Lesbia, Amazon, Lady Macbeth? Or were other psychologists right all the time about the subconscious female desire to be dominated, was Maestro a brilliant anticipation? It will be long after 1984 when we Class Three get to know.

in Jerusalem, it was viewed as conclusive proof that Israel has shaken off the status of diplomatic This is now being demonstrated with the arrival of Liberian Presipariah which resulted from the war dent Samuel K. Doe, the first black African head of state to visit Israel Soon after Israeli tanks rumbled since 1971, two years before 26 African countries broke their diplonorth on June 6, 1982, the impending F-16 deal was indefimatic ties in protest over the Yom nitely frozen on the instructions of Kippur war. President Reagan. The decision to

Although the Israelis do not regard the former sergeant as one of Africa's leading statesmen, they see his willingness to travel here with six government ministers and a well signalled intention to clinch a military deal as evidence that the diplomatic tide in Africa is beginnine to turn in their favour.

One of the factors influencing Liberia's recent decision to resume diplomatic relations was Israel's promise to use its political clour in Washington on President Doe's behalf. It is now hoped that others of the eight black African states which originally indicated they would follow the example set by Zaire just a month before the Lebanon invasion will return their ambassadors before the end of the year.

A few weeks ago, Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, held secret talks in Europe with President Felix Houphouet-Boigny, the septuagena-

rian leader of the Ivory Coast, and there have been a string of similar clandestine talks with representatives of the other countries on which Israel is now pinning its hopes in Africa. These include Nigeria, Togo, the Central African Republic, Kenya

Although the markedly improved relations with the US are seen as the most important by-product of the Lebanon agreement, there is also satisfaction at Israel's improved diplomatic standing in Western

This was most clearly manifested in June when the EEC collectively renounced the irksome sanctions imposed after the invasion of Lebanon, including a prohibition preventing the financially hardpressed Israeli government securing loans on preferential terms.

Two more concrete examples of Israel's return to favour were the decision of Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany to make what is certain to be a controversial visit to Jerusalem this month and the move by Iberia, the Spanish national airline, to open a direct route to Tel Aviv in July.

This is regarded by Israeli

diplomats as a precursor of the opening of full diplomatic ties with Spain. To support their optimism, they cite recent visits here by a number of leading Spaniards and the appointment of an unofficial Israeli representative in Madrid.

Even in Eastern Europe, Israeli diplomacy has scored a success with last week's visit to Bucharest by Mr Shamir and the promise of improved trading ties between Israel and Romania. "Who would have thought that a year to the day since the heaviest bombing of west Beirut, our minister would have been warmly welcomed in a communist capital", remarked one member of the Israeli party.

Amid the current diplomatic euphoria, Egypf still refuses to return the ambassador withdrawn. from Tel Aiv last September. As President Mubarak continues his efforts to reassert Egypt's traditional influence in the Arab world, the Israelis see little chance of any immediate thaw in what they now describe as "the cold peace". Their one consolation is that they also see no real danger of the Camp David treaty being revoked by Cairo.

Christopher Walker

Rocking to rule with a Christian superstar

Budapest In heaven, a special table must surely be reserved for those who have become the subjects of jaunty musicals and heavy rock operas. Eva Peron and Che Guevara, Elvis Presley, draft dodgers, deaf-anddumb pinball players: nobody, it seems, is safe from posthumous trial by noise. For no apparent reason, lights flash, guitars throb, lasers lase and grown men dressed in costume ride horses across ice rinks.

Until last weekend King Stephen of Hungary was simply the man who established Christianity in his country. He was crowned on Christmas Day in the year 1000, received the blessing of the Pope and, in due course, was canonized. Later, on his feast day, King Wenceslaus went out and gathered winter fuel, providing useful material for a carol. That was about it: a good pedigree, a decent sort of life, Now Stephen has become the

hero of a rock opera, Hungary's first. Stephen the King written by the rock musician Levente Szorenyi and the lyricist Janos Brody, has just been performed for three days in Buda-Actress Eniko Toth provided the love interest and costumiers ran up

several pairs of tight trousers for

King Stephen's stage meeting with

the Pope. The show was neither

worse nor better than dozens of

similar extravaganzas. Now the whole thing will be recorded at a new studio on the outskirts of the The opera illustrates the compet-

ing trends in the official approach to rock music in Eastern Europe. One trend takes its measure from Moscow where the new Andropovian ideological message is: protect the young, steer them in "progress-ive" directions, be vigilant against western decadence, take off your Pink Floyd T-shirts. In Moscow some rock bands - notably The Peddlers - have been banned, others reprimanded for distorting tra-ditional Russian tunes. In Poland, punk bands such as Perfekt have been barred from appearing, the group SS-20 has been told to change its name, and lyrics are regularly The other trend is dictated by

economics: hard currency is at a premium and some groups can sell their products abroad. These are tolerated. Even western groups such as Nazareth have been allowed to perform in Hungary - providing that a suitable deal is reached. In the case of Nazareth, the performance - in the Budapest hills - will be filmed. and will feature in an American-Hungarian horror film to be marketed abroad. It is financed by British money.

Stephen the King is an extension of this trend. Rock operas, East European planners have decided, are exportable. Thus the director of theatre of the Lenin Komsomoi in Moscow is planning to take his successful rock opera Junona and Awas to the west. According to businessmen who are involved in the transaction, the show meets the highest western standards of saccharine.

The story stars a Russian nobleman who in 1812 sails to California and falls in love with a 15-year-old girl. He returns home to seek the approval of the Tsar for marriage but dies en route in Siberia. The girl, who hears nothing from him for 35 years, goes into a convent and dies there, hever betraying their love. Stephen is not quiet as bad but it

too shows a concern with the past, a sense of national continuity that pre-Despite Soviet strictures to its youth domestic demand has to be

satisfied in some way. Rock music comes over the airwaves via western radio stations and detente opened up the East in a way that cannot easily be closed. New studios just completed outside Budapest - at 2 cost equivalent to £600,000 - are designed to release pop and rock music for young Hungarians under four labels. The studios will have an

will be able to choose under which label they want to perform - thus large sign-up contracts are possible as in the West, for popular artists. In Poland, businessmen have

been considering for some time now how a similar scheme could be worked. One idea is that British groups whose reputations are beginning to flag in the West could be brought to the East for relatively cheap tours. Then make a record at Polish studies, which could be sold in the West. This would meet domestic demand and satisfy the current hunger for hard currency. The best bet, for the East

European planners is still rock opera. The ideological message can be more closely controlled and, quite simply, the Marxist mind understands had opera. The years when "socialist realism" set the tone of all performing arts provided a vast and foregettable crop of operas about the building of power stations, a favourite metaphor for the building of socialism

But must all rock operas be set in the distant past? Can we not look forward to a spectacular laser show about Stalin's friendship with Trotsky? Can we set the purges to music? Watch this space.

صكذاحي الأصل

Religion and the

From the Director General of the St-Independent Broadcasting Authority is

its decision to move part of Sunday the

Sir. Your leader in today's edition (August 18) suggested that there had been no debate before the IBA took

religious programmes on ITV to

2pm. That is not the case. The pros

and cons of the simultaneous

scheduling of religious programming on BBC i and ITV has been

discussed between the broadcasting

authorities and the churches for

many years. Even with the new

arrangements, 35 minutes of re-ligious programming will still be scheduled "back-to-back" on Sun-

day evenings between 6.40pm and

The IBA was well aware of the

departure from precedent when it

decided to accept the ITV com-

panies' proposal and therefore to

decline the contrary advice of the

Central Religious Advisory Com-

mittee. The IBA had recognised.

however, that the 6pm placing.

however attractive it might seem in

theory, was not actually drawing

audiences in very impressive

the programmes' own content, but it was also in part the result of intense

competition from the BBC. Inde-

pendent television is a wholly self-

financing service, bearing the pre-

sent burdens of sustaining Channel

protection not available to the ITV

tably undergoing changes as audi-

ences become increasingly free to

determine schedules for themselves,

having the ability to hire or record

This presents a great dilemma for

the broadcasting authorities charged

with protecting the public interest

with, in the IBA's case, an inescapable recognition that the

power to direct companies' output

in particular directions is bound to

the companies' continuing financial

influenced by the need to ensure

This might have been the result of

numbers.

cial situation.

course of action.

programmes.

viability.

Authority.

BBC Radio

Yours faithfully.

JOHN WHITNEY,

70 Brompton Road, \$W3.

At risk of repetition

From the Deputy Managing Director.

Sir. I enjoyed reading Sir Roy

Strong's light-hearted assault on

Radio 4's repeat policy last Saturday

(feature, August 13) and I particularly savoured his idiosyncratic

extension of the term to cover both

trailers and programmes that exploit

our unrivalled archival resources. I

would have thought it ill became a

Director General.

TV ratings

. . . .

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

LENDER OF LAST RESORT

Aid to poor countries has never been free of controversy, but rarely has the debate been as heartfelt as it is now. While the poorest countries feel the onslaught of the world recession most keenly, the rich are suffering an acute attack of what Mr A. Clausen, the president of the World Bank, has colourfully called "aid fatigue." Multilateral aid agencies are especially susceptible to this complaint, and the worst afflicted at present is the International Development Association.

IDA is the concessionary loan arm of the World Bank, lending to the most indigent peoples on the most generous of terms. Since its formation in 1961 it has gained general respect for the efficiency of its programmes, and is widely regarded as the best runmultilateral aid agency. Even IDA's powerful critics in Washington accept that its funds are not wasted.

But that recognition has not prevented the American administration from announcing that its contributions to the seventh round of IDA funding, due to start on July 1 next year, will be severely cut. If, as it says, these contributions are reduced from about \$1,000m a year to \$750m, other countries would normally lower their contributions as well because they are supposed to reflect relative economic size. So the total funding for IDA might fall from \$12,000m, the level for the past four years, to \$9,000m in nominal terms. In real terms, of course, the reduction would be much more.

The US administration, which is antipathetic to aid, is suspicious of IDA because that body is largely unpartisan. Congress believes that IDA lends too much to countries hostile to the United States, and prefers the tighter control conferred by bilateral assistance. So adamant A second course is for IDA to

IDA is very worried that the both raises and dispenses \$16,000m it believes to be the money Under its charter, IDA is minimum necessary may prove unattainable.

Broadly speaking, the other major donor countries favour a larger IDA than that implied by the United States, and Japan has offered to raise its percentage share. Time is running out for an agreement to bring IDA 7 into operation by the middle of next

There is a strong case for sustaining IDA. Not only is it an effective organization, but it is hard to replace. Because its loans are over 50 years and carry no. interest, the net disbursements are very high. For countries such as those in sub-Saharan Africa which depend heavily on IDA a shortfall in assistance could be painful. It is most unlikely that other agencies would step into the breach, given the general reduction in aid budgets, and these are hardly the countries to be favoured by commercial banks already dangerously exposed in Latin America.

Sustaining IDA does not necessarily mean supplying the full amount its officials are asking for. If it were to continue to be funded at \$12,000m there year after Congress blocked would be less in real terms than payments. for IDA 6, even before China, a new IDA member, is taken into account. But there are two things reduction. One is to change the is now in a sufficiently healthy state to raise substantial loans on bank finance for some projects than for others. But a partial graduation from IDA would free funds for China.

has the administration been that reconsider the terms on which it fatigue.

allowed to borrow commercially. from members and from the markets. It could borrow at subsidised rates from members, and would certainly command the finest rates in the market. Conversely, this would imply charging more for loans. Maturities might be shortened, say to 30 years, for the "blend" countries which also borrow from the more expensive World Bank, and IDA could even

charge nominal interest, depend-

ing on the recipient's circum-

stances. So far, however, the IDA management has been unwilling actively to explore these possibilities. Those countries that. recognize the virtues of a strong and well-funded IDA should be encouraging debate and providing the leadership partly abdicated by the Americans. Britain has an important role to play. Some 70 per cent of this country's contribution to IDA goes to Commonwealth members, and for every pound contributed Britain receives two in orders. British support for IDA was demonstrated last year when IDA 6 was extended by a

Britain, in common with other wealthy countries, suffers from budgetary constraints. The IDA could do to mitigate the Government prefers bilateral assistance, but is committed to eligibility criteria for borrowing multilateral aid through the from IDA. The American Ad- European Development Fund ministration, for example, argues and the Lomé Convention, that India, the biggest recipient, which is due to be re-negotiated next year, as well as IDA and the World Bank. But sustaining IDA the market, which has not been at a reasonable level does not its practice. India should not lose appear impossibly expensive, all eligibility - it is easier to raise and is some contribution to stability in a fractious world. IDA and millions of the very poorest would benefit if the British government were to show that it is not incapacitated by aid

DEATH IN MANILA

The full impact of ex-Senator successful as he hoped in uniting ton. The large American naval Aquino's own description of his rival President Marcos conveys the style: "a very calculating man, who would rather persuade before he bribes, bribe before he threatens, threaten before he arrests, arrest before he kills".

Even allowing for this violence, the known circumstances are incredible enough. In July, two months after Mr Aguino had announced his intended return. with or without a passport, he was given a message from President Marcos warning him that there were men after his blood and that the government needed more time to "neutralize" these agents of revenge, otherwise Mr Aquino might

On the face of it President Marcos will be the stronger from the death of a formidable political rival. Yet it did not seem that Mr Aquino's return to political life would have been as

Aquino's assassination while the opposition to the President. leaving a plane in Manila under In that case his martyrdom may armed guard must await the not unite or invigorate the investigation promised by the opposition either. The incident government. It has been a may nevertheless damage Presishocking reminder of the viol- dent Marcos. A man whose first ence that has never been absent aim at all times has been to keep from Philippine political life. Mr himself in power, changing the constitution, imposing martial law, fixing elections in the many ways tried by local tradition, building up his personality, exploiting his wife's varied abilities and rewarding his carefully chosen henchmen must expect that after eighteen years his magic will begin to lose its sheen.

> Public feeling may be so much jolted and shamed by what has happened that, whatever the explanation proffered, a shift away from President Marcos will be accelerated. Already this has been set in motion by disappointment over the economy. In many other ways the glamour attaching to the President has not much life left in it; not enough, perhaps, to carry him through the four years left of his current term.

Some such opinion seems to be gaining ground in Washing-

and air bases in the Philippines make it the most important country in south-east. Asia in American consideration. If there is to be change it had better not be sudden or unforeseen, such as vas the Shan's catastrophi dismissal in Iran. Relations with President Carter were cool because he made much of human rights; President Reagan has been full of warmth for President Marcos as a sound ally. Some distancing from this uncertain leader has been suggested and may now be urged more strongly, especially as the agreement for American bases is due for renewal next year.

There are other sources of generalized criticism of President Marcos that carry weight. When he visited the Philippines in February, 1981, Pope John Paul said pointedly that the exigencies of state should not take precedence over human rights. Since that visit the Roman Catholic church in the Philippines has been more and more critical of the way in which President Marcos uses his dictatorial power. Mr Aquino's death will have its reverberations far beyond the Philippines.

A RAT TO THE RESCUE

ority before awarding its break-

Last Friday, for example, Roland, who travels the high-

ways and by-ways in an old 1950s Ford emblazoned with the

crest "Rat on the Road", was visiting Blenheim. He found

time to put right the intellectual

shortcomings of his foil, Kevin

the Gerbil, who insisted that the

most famous baby to be born at the Palace, Sir Winston Chur-

chill, had been a king. With a

quick quote forn the old war-

rior's "Never in the history of

human conflict" speech, Roland told Kevin that Sir Winston had

been a "Prime Minster" (sic).

With a bit of gratuitous criticism of Shakespeare for having written his sonnets with lines the

wrong way round, the furry duo

As Mr Dyke clearly appreci-

ates, the British have always had

a weakness for showbusiness animals like Larry the Lamb

with his cracked, clubland

were back on the road.

fast television franchise.

It is easy to be superior about the reasons for the turn-round in the fortunes of TV-am's Good Morning Britain programme. It has recovered from the depths of despair at weekday peak viewing figures of 200,000 in the spring to 1,600,000, 400,000 more than its rival, the BBC's Breakfast Time. Dieting with Miss Diana Dors, pop videos and cartoons. are clearly what people like at that time of day. And who, in a free society, can complain if such harmless wants are gratified?

The hero of the revival at Camden Lock is Mr Greg Dyke who was brought in from London Weekend Television to lead the station from the brink of ruin. But its symbol is Roland Rat, an engaging creature with a Black Country accent. His snappy chat, interspersed with children's cartoons, draws TV-am's peak audience at nine o'clock in the morning. He even manages to incorporate into his routine Mr Peter Jay's "mission to explain" which so impressed the Independent Broadcasting Auth-

press is indirectly giving them to Nameless JPs

From Mr A. J. M. Baldwin Sir, The real problem is surely this. No one seems to expect the names of justices to be given to defendants for covious reasons, but some expect. the names to be given to newspaper reporters. Reporters only want the justices' names so that they can publish them in their newspapers. As some defendants presumably read newspapers, a court which gives the names of justices to the

accent, Flanders and Swann's Gnu, birds or even insects as witnessed by the enduring popularity of Mr Arthur Askey's busy

Over the years I have found that justices are generally not unhappy about their names being given to the press - with the possible exception of the magistrate who had his cafe burnt down on a number of occasions by a dissatisfied "customer" - but I have also found that when the problem is pointed out to reporters they are normally prepared 10 avoid putting justices at risk unnecessarily, and their account of

bee. The weakness is doubtless shared by the "Good and Great" who make up the IBA, but they cannot be entirely happy at the manner of TV-ams renaissance. Despite Roland's skill as a historian and literary critic, its output bears no relationship to the original prospectus submitted by Mr Jay and the "Famous Five".

The IBA has a duty under section 3 (1) of the Television Act, 1954, to satisfy itself that programmes maintain a proper balance in their subject matter and a high general standard of quality". When Mr Dyke rode to the rescue, there were fears that he would take an exclusively low road to recovery. This he has done. The IBA, no doubt, is mightily relieved that it is not faced with a bankrupt, no-hope television station. The story of Camden Lock has shown that the IBA has both failed in its statutory duty as the public's guardian of quality and that it has no influence, despite the power of the franchise, for

Yours faithfully,

Hanworth Road,

shaping public taste.

the proceedings is none the worse for omitting the chairman's name. In any event the press must be aware, even if the defendant is not, that the decision the chairman announces may not accord with his or her own view; he or she is simply expressing the decision of the court. ALAN J. M. BALDWIN, Clerk of the Justices,

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

social needs

From Mr G. C. Ingram

Sir, I refer to your leader (August 17) on the privatization of nationalized industries. In my opinion, your reasoning results in a misleading conclusion since you apply econ-omic criteria to a situation that must be considered in a wider social context. Therefore the danger is not so much in "failing to think through the purpose of privatization", more in forgetting one of the purposes for nationalization, namely, total public benefit

I agree that the ultimate benefit to the community is what matters. However, to measure this solely in economic terms prolongs the confusion that has existed since 1948. The concept of marginal cost pricing, so bravely proposed in the 1967 White Paper (Nationalized Industries, A Review of Economic and Financial Objectives), was generally abandoned in 1978 (The Nationalized Industries, Cmnd 7131) as being unworkable.

Some people have argued that social benefit can be measured by a "willingness to pay" (R. Turvey in his book, Economic Analysis and Public Enterprise) but this also evades the complexities of the situation.

This letter is not intended as justification for maintaining unprofitable operations and a quiet life, or for resource misallocation. It is a plea to consider privatization with a social conscience rather than simply political rhetoric.

The elimination of loss-making sections of the nationalized industries simply because they do not, or cannot be made to conform to marginal cost pricing will certainly lead to a "massive and irreversible change" - to the nation's detriment. Yours faithfully. G. C. INGRAM,

15 Belhaven Terrace Place,

Facts come first

From Dr Cyril S. Smith

Sir, In your leader, "Facts come first" (August 9) you suggested that this council might be commissioned to conduct research to provide "models of the welfare state and its finances in the 1990s built on a variety of economic assumptions". You have since published letters

from two correspondents (August 16 and 17) applauding this proposal. Let it be clear that this council would welcome more commissions of this kind, from Government or But it should be known that even

with our depleted resources (our funds from Government have been cut by 30 per cent over five years) SSRC is already funding a number aimed at providing just such facts as you rightly call for.

SSRC has helped to set up the Technical Change Centre, and is giving long-term support to the Centre for Health Economics at York University and the Centre for Labour Economics at LSE, to name only three of a number of study centres that have valuable contributions to make to this debate. It is not "too much to ask" the

SSRC to back such work (as one of your correspondents puts it) - this council has been actively seeking out and supporting good research in these areas for a long time. With more money, of course,

more could be done. Yours faithfully, CYRIL S. SMITH, Secretary, Social Science Research Council, 1 Temple Avenue, EC4.

Belt-pinching

August 17.

From Mr Oliver Smedley

Sir, As a former director of First Garden City Limited, the company which owned the freehold and developed the town of Letchworth in accordance with the enlightened vision of Ebenezer Howard, I was as depressed to read of the Luddite intention of the National Trust to fight any Government policy which threatens to "nibble" at the green belt as I was uplifted to read of the rejection on ecological grounds of plans to develop the Gunnersbury

Triangle. The green belt idea is out of date and fundamentally wrong in principle. What are required in cities are green centres. Without its parks, its commons, its squares, its gardens and, of course, its river, London, for instance, would be uninhabitable by civilised human beings.

The excessive pressure on the limited amount of building land caused by the green belt policy brought about the postwar tower block scandal, accompanied, of course, by enormous profits for liand speculators and developers. Yours faithfully, OLIVER SMEDLEY. Garden Cottage, Wendens Ambo. Saffron Walden.

Athletic hybrid

August 19.

From Mr Tim Healey

Sir. I am sure I will not be the only correspondent to condemn the term "quadrathon" for the proposed series of athletic endurance (report, August 19). The Latin prefix goes ill with the Greek suffix. Can The Times at least refer to it as a "tetrathon"? Yours sincerely. TIM HEALEY, Northfield. Salisbury Street, Barnsley. South Yorkshire.

and the first of the second sequences are supported to the second of the second second

Privatization and Soviet imperial burden to be welcomed

From Mr Correlli Barnett,

Sir. Your leading articles (August 18, 19, 20) on Soviet imperialism and on the British contribution to the defence of western Europe need to be read as related essays on "total flawed and unbalanced.

To take the question of the Soviet Union first, of course we must accept that the leadership of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union can never rest easy while any thought remains in the world to challenge their own minority domination and closed intellectual system within the Soviet Empire under the flag, and the larger imperialist sphere of control in eastern Europe.

That is inherent in the origins of the party as a conspiracy for the seizing and holding of power, in the nature of the coup d'état by which it succeeded in the first aim, and the entire process since 1917 by which it has pursued the second. But do not let us give way to an undiscriminating alarm at Soviet efforts to extend the red on the map of the world, not least by building a high sea fleet.

Such extension does not necessarily mean an enhancement of Soviet power, and may well mean strategic and economic over-extension, and hence weakness. This was certainly the case with the British Empire and British imperialism by the 1920s and 1930s when, from an inadequate power base of a stagnant and backward economy, Britain had to provide for the defence of the

Empire from Europe to the Far East. As you will know, Sir, the main theme of strategic debate within Whitehall in that era lay in the insoluble puzzle of how to defend an indefensible Empire, given the national myth that the Empire buttressed British power rather than drained it. Indeed that "pink on the

map" served as psychological pensation, a delusive mask, for Britain's true position as a secondrate economic power.

I am convinced that similar considerations apply to Soviet Russia today; perhaps even more so since the Soviet leadership is electing to carry an enormous military budget on the back of what even Andropov acknowledges is virtually a third-world economy. Let us therefore guard our vital strategic interests, while taking pleasure in the strain induced in the Soviet system by its attempts to play the

role of superpower.
You do acknowledge that western Europe is indeed a Western and British vital strategic interest, but your proposals for defending it appear to have been drafted by Neville Chamberlain's ghost. Our allies are to provide the main defensive cover on land, while we enjoy the softer options of air power and sea power, coupled with a "reserve" role on land.

BAOR as a reserve held back in Germany is only one stage from being held back in Britain (which would not be unwelcome to the "blue water" school in Whitehall): a return to the BEF of 1914 and 1939, and a return also to the politically disastrous sponginess of the British commitment to European defence before 1914 and again before 1939.

The withdrawal of BAOR from a "first-day" battle-front role in Gernany would surely be militarily and politically to pull away one of the essential props of the whole Nato structure. Even Neville Chamberlain had to admit in the end that the security of western Europe was the bedrock British interest

Yours faithfully, CORRELLI BARNETT, Churchill College, Cambridge. August 20.

Dispute over Belize

From Dr Victor Bulmer-Thomas Sir. The old story that Churchill did not know where Guatemala was, referred to by George Walden in his recent feature on Belize (August 12), must surely be incorrect; as a correspondent in Cuba during the Spanish-American War, he could not fail to have known its location. One suspects that the story is repeated so often in order to conceal the ignorance of other, less informed, journalists!

This, I fear, may be true in the case of George Walden. His interpretation of the Anglo-Guatemalan dispute over Belize (formerly British Honduras) involves several serious errors and appears to have drawn the wrong lessons from the dispute with Argentina over the

The dispute with Guatemala and 1859 involves much more than the construction of a road. Any scholarly work on the subject (and there have been several) will confirm that the British hold on the Belize settlement was tenuous in international law and the 1859 treaty involved a substantial concession by Guatemala. The treaty was not "denounced" by Guatemala; its seguel, the 1863 convention, was not ratified by Great Britain as a result

of delays on the Guatemalan side. Nor is it fair to claim that the 1981 heads of agreement were "turned down" by Guatemala's leaders. The failure of the heads of agreement was due as much, if not

more so, to the Belizean Prime Minister's intransigence over what in retrospect were very minor concessions to Guatemala.

As long as the dispute continues, British troops will be needed in Belize. Their presence, however, should be determined not by Washington's strategic interests in Central America (as suggested by Walden), but by the possibility of an invasion from Guatemala. This should not be used as an excuse by either Great Britain or Belize for not reaching a settlement with Guatemala; despite Walden's remarks, the Belizean economy is extremely fragile and long-term, socially desirable investment is impeded by Guatemala's claims. The disputes over both Belize and

the Falkland Islands make clear that the problems will not simply "go away". In both cases, the claims of ex-Spanish colonies have been pursued irrespective of the nature of the government in power. Unlike Argentina, however, Guatemala has shown a great deal of flexibility in recent years despite the turmoil of its own internal politics.

The need, therefore, is for a swift and skilful diplomatic solution to the problem, a solution which will become more difficult if the presence of British troops is defended on grounds other than Belizean security. Yours faithfully,

VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS. University of London, Queen Mary College, Mile End Road, El. August 15.

Yours faithfully

Yours faithfully,

Hillwood Grove,

Grief-smitten

From Canon Roy McKay

look at its ugly habits.

Good Lord, deliver us.

64 Thomas More House,

Yours faithfully,

August 20.

Sir, As a fully paid up member of the Moreover Fan Club, may I express

my gratitude to Miles Kington for

his article, "Good news, there's been

a disaster" (August 19). It's high time that TV news took a long, hard

Mr Kington's suggestions for special features, Private Funeral and

Blood and Guts, might well have a

cathartic effect. As a milder emetic all TV news editors should be obliged to recite daily Cranmer's

famous words: "From plague.

pestilence, and famine; from battle

J. S. MARTIN,

Hutton,

August 20.

Hethersett,

Benson

Oxford.

August 15.

ANDREW MILLAR,

From Mrs Joyce Martin

Sir. How apt that on the day

BMA's enquiry into alternative and

holistic medical fields we should

hear (report, August 20) of the very

happy recovery of Mr Willis's sight,

resulting from what must surely be one of the simplest forms of

alternative medicine [a playful blow

on the head from a plastic bucket].

llowing the announcement of the

Body and mind

From Dr Andrew Millar

Sir, There may be substance in the articles of Ruth West and Brian inglis, but their arguments were substantially based on erroneous and sadly misinterpreted evidence. For example, the large print on August 9, stated: "Treatment for asthma has been proved useless". This is simply untrue.

The subsequent text is less

misleading and restricts its criticism to the treatment of severe (life threatening) asthmatic attacks, but nevertheless takes the clear and honest article from the Lancet out of

Opren is chief witness in the curt dismissal of treatment for arthritis. Side-effects of anti-inflammatory drugs are well recognised, but the benefits far outweigh them. Opren is an effective agent which generated its own popularity; the recognition of its fatal side-effects was a tribute to those who monitor prescribing, but its failure in no way detracts from the value of other drugs. I think that "needles in meridians" are unlikely to alter the course of any acute inflammatory process, but if someone can show me otherwise. and the experiment would be simple, I am ready to be convinced.

Your authors plumb the depths when they write "how useless and often lethal conventional treatment of heart disease is" and attribute this to Professor J. R. A. Mitchell's excellent review of the treatment of myocardial infarction. Mitchell did not discuss any other aspects of heart disease apart from infarction.

Nowhere in his keenly critical appraisal of what we actually know did he say that conventional treatment was useless or lethal. He did point out that high technology medicine and surgical intervention

had been disappointing.

In fairness to the Papworth consultant who was derisively quoted by West and Inglis, asking for surgical intervention in acute myocardial infarction is like asking a car mechanic to repair a corroded and blocked fuel pipe using the windscreen washer tubing, or an engine with a cracked piston while running the workshop light from the alternator. As Mitchell says: "perhaps we should insist that patients should display adequate care for ROY McKAY their own health by becoming slim, scat-belt wearing non-smokers be-fore we intervene."

museum director to suggest that the latter should be left gathering dust. Even the V and A's basement wares Frankly either you're ill or you're not. If you're not ill, you can still feel get displayed from time to time and very attractively too. By his own confession, however, up or down, well or not so good. People get rid of these feelings in Sir Roy is a passionate devotee of different ways: some people cut down on drink, some take fresh air, Radio 4 and for this I owe him a straight answer to a straight question. In the year 1978/79 repeats formed 20 per cent of the some a change of scenery. If people wish to accomplish the same thing by seeing an acupuncturist or a total network output. Five years on, homeopath, that is fine by me. But, in 1982/83, the figure was - 20 per cent. No dramatic increase there. if I get crashing heart failure, a loop of gangrenous bowel or a fractured Could it be all in the mind? femur. I want to see a doctor at the front door of the hospital.

Of course some people may argue that 20 per cent is too much. We find, however, that more listeners who cannot be permanently glued to their sets - not even while wiring the topiary - are grateful for a chance to catch up with what they have missed. Finally, may I reassure Sir Roy

about the news? Today's headlines are the stuff of tomorrow's history and this, as we all know, has a sneaky tendency to repeat itself without any help from BBC planners.

Yours faithfully. CHARLES MCLELLAND. Deputy Managing Director, BBC Radio, Broadcasting House, W1. August 15.

Monster sponsor

From Mr K. C. Banks

Ness monster has opened my eyes to the danger that it might be taken over, or sponsored I believe the polite phrase is. like cricket (by cigarettes) rugby football (by insurance) the Oxford and Cambridge boat race (by bookmakers) football (by milk) and other great national

would rule Nessie Crown property, the property of the Queen of

This would mean that the killing, capture, molesting, or even the exploitation of the monster could be treason, a crime for which the penalty is still death. Indeed, under Scottish law, it is probably more

4, which is also providing religious programmes regularly. It cannot overlook the realities of its commer-The IBA has said this change in scheduling will be reviewed in the spring of next year, following further dicussions with the churches. Whether the BBC chooses to alter its arrangements for the placing of its Sunday religious output is a matter for the corporation, but the licence fee does offer a measure of companies and no doubt the BBC will have that in mind in deciding its We know that our decision has troubled the churches, but the IBA cannot ignore a changing situation of intensifying competition. The composition of schedules is inevi-

er

Sir. Your leading article this morning (August 15) on the Loch games and sports.

May I suggest the answer is a short Act of Parliament which

severe than that. I am Sir, in defence of the

and murder, and from sudden death; There are other things happening. monster, Yours faithfully. KENNETH BANKS Willow Grove. Yalding. Nr Maidstone, Kent.

Dangers in the world of

computer predictions

Brighton

parallels he drew between those

activities that were subject to

that type of prediction and

including the consequence of

survival mechanism

few days ahead.

his own actions, as part of his

such as riding a bicycle or

driving a car, an individual made a rapid sequence of observations, predictions, and

reactions. And that involved the

use of unconscious experience.

But in more complex situations

experience and intuition were

In economics, too, prediction

by simple extrapolation of

Chartists, was an unreliable, ill

founded precedure because the

experience, the technique of the

less likely to lead to useful long-

Even in mundane activities.

But he said: "Man has an

COURT AND SOCIAL

SOCIAL **NEWS**

The Prince of Wales, patron, the Royal Opera House Development Appeal accompanied by the Princess of Wales, will attend a concert to be given by Mr Placido Domingo, in aid of the appeal, at the Festival Hall on November 7. The Prince of Wales, Colonel Welsh Guards, accompanied by the Princess of Wales, will attend a service to dedicate a plaque to those shire on November 23.

Forthcoming marriages

and Wirs E. E. Biacknorow

The engagement is announced between Archie Condy, of Colerne.
Wiltshire, and Elizabeth (Buify)
Blackborow, of Quoin Cottage,
Biddestone, Chippenham, Wiltshire, widow of Major B. A.
Blackborow, MC, and younger daughter of Commander and Mrs.
L. A. Humphreys, of Elm Lodge,
Biddestone.

The engagement is announced between Giles, younger son of the Rev B. J. and Mrs Favell, of Abertillery. South Wales, and Angela, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Jack Laird, of Scampton,

Marriages

Mr J. C. Bickley and Miss H. M. Perrott

The marriage took place on August 20, 1983, at St Margaret's Church, Westminster, between Mr John Charles Bickley, eldest son of Mr and Mrs F. Bickley, of Highgate, London, and Miss Hilary Margaret Perrott, only daughter of the late Mr I. B. Perrott and Mrs R. Perrott, of Charlbury, Oxfordshire. Mr P. D. M. Ellis

and Miss M. J. McLeod A service of blessing was held on Wednesday, August 17, at All Saints' Parish Church, Wimbish, near Saffron Walden, after the marriage of Mr Peter Ellis and Miss Marie McLeod.

killed in the South Atlantic Campaign in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks on November

nations, and individuals is BRITISH ASSOCIATION being determined to an increasing extent by the predictions of The Prince and Princess of Wales enormously complex mathwill attend the Festival of Rememematical models analysed on brance at the Albert Hall on giant computers.

But there is a danger that the sheer size and complexity of those mathematical equations employed in such diverse fields as war-gaming, analysing the arms race, weather forecasting, and economic prediction may come to dominate the judgments of governments and corporations because of insufficient understanding of the limitations of computer models

The future of the world.

and of the degree of uncertainty attached to their predictions. ominous-sounding bservations did not come from a latter-day George Orwell, but they were made last night by Sir John Mason, FRS, in his onn Mason, FRS, in ms presidential address that marked the opening of this year's annual meeting of the British Association, at Brighton.

Although sounding a cautionary note, Sir John was endorsing the spread of computer modelling. He told his audience: "As scientists, we would probably agree that major policy decisions should be based as far as possible on rational analyses of the facts and objective predictions rather than on intuitive and subjective

Mathematical models were a powerful method for those purposes. But like most power-ful tools they were dangerous if used unintelligently and for the errong job, he concluded.

general of the Meteorological founded precedure because the Office, drew on experience of past record almost never concomputer modelling in weather tained regular cycles of fluctu-

ations of repeated amplitude ling of economic and social and frequency, he said. Historical records, both of the weather than making mathematical

ago that time-honoured empiri-cal methods, based largely on extrapolation of recent develop-ments and the experience of the human forecasters, were unlikely to improve significantly or produce reliable forecasts for more than 24 hours ahead.

With the arrival of powerful computers, it became possible to replace those highly subjective methods by objective techniques that treated weather forecasting as a problem in innate requirement to predict mathematical physics, the future course of events.

That involved the building of very large and complex models which were mathematical representations of the atmosphere based on the laws that governed the birth, growth, decay, and movement of the main weather systems. The model atmosphere vas divided into 15 between the ground and 25km (about 80,000ft), and into a network of points about 150km

term predictions.

Sir John said an amateur the atmosphere was revised observer might successfully every 12 hours from obser-That computerized picture of forecast the weather over the vations made simultaneously next few hours by watching the from land stations, ships, buoys. sky and calling on experience, ballons, aircraft, and satellites. but he would be quite unable to That approach had extended predict what would happen a reliable forecasting from one day to four to five days, Sir

That did not mean models were incapable of predictions two to three weeks ahead, but

the uncertainties were too great to regard them as valid forecast. Sir John described the model-

and the economy, were so representations of the atmos-irregular that they had little phere. The boldest steps had predictive power. been taken by economists who Sir John said it became described by a system of apparent more than 20 years hundreds of equations; as in the cases of the Treasury model and the London Business School model of the economy.

They were fundamentally different from meteorlogical models. There were no basic laws to guide the economist in the way that Newton's Laws of Motion and the Laws of Thermodynamics helped the metéorologist

Since there were no univerally accepted economic laws, the models were very much creatures of their builders who might introduce relationships that expressed personal or political judgments. Moreover, the weather forecast ha no effect on the weather, but an econ-omic forecast might well effect

He said: "all forecasts, if they are to be credible, must be capable of verification. Weather forecasts are checked every day against the actual weather so mistakes are quickly recognized. Hence experience can be built up much more rapidly than in months to verify a prediction."

In the field of policy-making, models should not be used for accurate predictions for the short-term or of very long-term developments, but to indicate underlying trends in the medium term, to help to educate policymakers in the workings of the economic system, its external and internal constraints and on what is feasible and what is mattainable.

DR ERIC KANN Quality control in textile retailing

world pioneer of quality per-formance standards in the this time his work had long retailing of garments and other become much more varied, and textile products. His role was crucial to the world renown for development department with for science-based quality responsibility for much of the for science-based quality achieved by Marks and Spencer, of which he was technical and later merchandise development director until his retirement.

This pioneering work was to have a profound effect not only on the store group's relations with its supplier companies and on its competitors, but also on the whole world of textiles. Kann was born on February

4. 1902, in Hildburghausen, Germany. He studied at Munich and Freiburg Universities, and graduated in chemistry and economics. After working for four years at the Kaiser Withelm Institute for Leather Research in Dresden, in 1927 he joined the firm of Schocken at their head office in Zwickau to start a laboratory for merchandise quality testing and

Within a short time his wide organizational and analytical Salman Schocken appointed him as his personal assistant with responsibility for some of the more difficult negotiations and investigations of his growing department store organiza-tion. By 1933 he had also been appointed director of personnel with responsibility for a staff of

With the rising tide of anti-semitism he decided to emi-grate, and tried for two years to establish himself in Holland. By then he realized that he needed to move further away from Nazi. Germany and on his way to the States via London he first made contact with Marks and Spencer. This firm had for some time been convinced that standardization and quality control of merchandise, but had not been able to find anyone with the necessary qualifi-cations. In 1935 the late Lord Marks appointed him to build up a laboratory which could give impartial advice to the textile industry as a whole, and thus was involved in that important part of the Marks

Dr Eric Kann, who died in In 1954 Kann was appointed to the board of Marks and age of \$1, was in many ways a Spencer, the first non-family he was head of the merchandise buying negotiations. He was instrumental in the drive to bring about a closer lizison

between manufacturer and retailer, and became a respected figure in the textile industry in most part of the world. The approach to quality he pioncered subsequently became the basis of much consumer legis-lation, as well as being integral to the purchasing activities of the world's main retail chains. Kann took great personal interest in the development of

staff, and many of those who came under his guidance subsequently went on to achieve positions of eminence. He was a strong believer in textile education, and when there was an industry-organized collection to mark his retirement, he used the Kann scholarships in textile technology administered by the Textile institute. He gave strong support to the institute, of which he was a Fellow, and former vice-president.

After his retirement, he lived in Switzerland for many years and undertook work for the United Nations and other bodies, in France, Italy, Mexico and the United States. Being a firm believer in the develop-ment of Israel, he was also convinced that it could not survive only on charity from the Diaspora, but must as rapidly as possible become selfsufficient Apart from encourag-ing the planting of long-staple cotton he was also proud to be a degree instrumental in the establishment in Israel of early plant for the manufacture of acrylic fibres, a development their growth must be lipited which had an important impact with a move in the direction of on the growth of the Israeli knitwear industry.

After his emigration from Germany he had been much involved in helping, wherever possible, some of the everingreasing stream of refugees. He succeeded in extricating his parents and an aunt and uncle from Germany at a very late hour, and helped to support them until their death. and Spencer selling slogan Ruth, a daughter and a son. He is survived by his widow.

SIR FRANCIS EVANS

Sir Francis Evans, GBE, Minister, becoming Ambassa-KCMG, who was Agent for the dor the following year. From Government of Northern Ire there he went to Argentina. land in Great Britain from 1962 where he served as Ambassador to 1966, and had previously from 1954 to 1957. been Ambassador to Israel and On his retirement Evans to Argentina, died in Belfast on became deputy chairman of the August 21. He was 86.

Northern Ireland Development

Evans was born in Belfast on Council in 1957, a position that April 4, 1897, and educated at the Belfast Royal Academy and involved in many aspects of the London School of Economics. He served with the Royal Irish Rifles in the First World War. In 1920 he joined 1944 to 1950 was consul-general in New York

Belfast Bank and deonty chairman of Ulster Television. His wife, Mary, whom he

of the 6th Battalion, the Royal

Ulster Rifles, a director of the

In 1951 he went to Israel as married in 1920, died in 1976.

_Claude Charles Parkman, CBE, who died on August 21 at the age of 80, played a leading role in the expansion of Ward. Ashcroft, and Parkman, the Liverpoolbased firm of consulting engineers which now has practices in several overseas countries. From 1975 to 1982 he served as hairman of the group board

and of the British firm. Parksnan was born on May 18, 1903, and educated at the Barry School for Boys and Cardiff University Having been an active Territorial in the

BRIG C. C. PARKMAN Royal Engineers before the Second World War, he joined up in 1939, served in France, North Africa and Italy, and became a brigadier in 1945.

In 1948 he joined the existing firm of Ward Ashcroft as a partner. His own name was added to the company's title, and with Leslie Ashcroft he succeeded in expanding its activities from those of a provincial concern to those of an international company, with practices in for instance, Nigeria, Portugal and East Africa.

MR GORDON GREEN

Mr Gordon Green OBE, who as General Secretary of the Fairbridge Society from 1922 to 1948, was responsible for the organised emigration of under-privileged British children to the Society's Farm Schools in August 9 in a Belfast hospital, at the age of 93. Born in Ballarat, Victoria,

Australia, he served in the Australian Army in the First World War, both in France and in the Middle East. From 1918 to 1922 he worked with the Y.M.C.A. in London and developed a strong belief in the away from college's beautiful Sunningdale Park near Ascot in importance of nurturing and protecting the rights of children. Berkshire which, it appears, Green applied to join the staff of the Fairbridge Society some senior men regard as too Four weeks is too short to do

after reading the words of the Founder, Kingsley Fairbridge The supreme test of human progress is the quality of child life and its opportunities for

Green spent the last years of wholesome development, hap his life in rural C piness and satisfaction". He was Northern Ireland.

PROF SAN-ICHIRO MIZUSHIMA

shima, who died in Tokyo on August 3 at the age of 84, was the leading physical chemist in Japan and for more than 30 years a major influence in Japanese science. Many of his pupils and associates at Tokyo University became known in Japan and abroad.

focussed on molecular theories. analytically expressed. His own

soon appointed General Secretary and, over a period of 25 vents, supervised the selection and departure to farm schools in Australia and Canada of children from London, Newcastle, Manchester and Liver-During these years he was

particularly successful in fund-raising for the society, an activity which attracted favourable attention from all the sons of King George V, especially the Prince of Wales whose subscription headed the appeal which made possible the founding of School in British Columbia in 1935. This activity brought Green into close touch with Geoffrey Dawson at The Times. whose interest in the work of the society was important in the period before the Second World

his life in rural County Down,

Professor Arthur Holden Nayler, who was Professor of Civil Engineering at Queen's University, Belfast, for 25 years from 1938, died on August 20, in his 86th year. Early in his career he was engaged on construction in Malaya, including the Johore causeway, and in Britain and East Africa. In 1963 he became Professor of Civil Engineering at Ahmadu Belio University in Nigeria for three

Mr Michael Louis Bernacchi, CMG, OBE, who, after service mainly in Malaya and British North Borneo, was Resident Commissioner in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands from 1952 to 1961, died on August 20. He

Bernacchi entered the Royal Navy before joining the Colo-

The Prince of Wales, Colonel Weish Guards, will attend a regimental Remembrance Sunday service in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks, on November 13. The Prince of Wales will visit the

Mr A. P. Haggis and Miss E. T. Malone The engagement is announced between Andrew, son of Mr and Major A. T. Condy and Mrs E. E. Blackhorov

Mrs D. C. F. Haggis, of Moor Park, and Eileen, daughter of Dr and Mrs P. C. Malone, of Moseley, Mr J. C. James and Miss L. E. Aldridge The engagement is announce hetween Jonathan, son of Cdr and Mrs A. D. James, of Boars Head, Sussex, and Lucy, daughter of Mr and Mrs K. E. Aldridge, of Newton

Mr S. D. E. Peppiatt and Miss K. R. H. Kendali

The engagement is announced between Stephen, eldest son of Mu Mrs Hugh Peppiatt, or abledon, London, and Karen, eldest duaghter of Mr and Mrs John Kendall, of St John' Wood, London.

Latest wills Latest estates include (net, befor tax

Bradford, Mrs Kathleen Winifred, of Washington, West Sussex. £373,805

Sidmouth, Devon, chairman o Westland Aircraft 1970-77

Science report

Electronic sensor 'safer than diabetic's syringe'

Scientists at the Cranfield give a colour change dependentiation of Technology and ding on concentration.

blood glucose levels.

The glucose sensor is an early examp tories around the world. They measure concentrations of electrode incorporating an

The Cranfield/Oxford team syringe. ises a carbon electrode coated with the enzyme glucose oxidase. It records the flow of electrons as the glucose (the main blood sugar) is oxidized

Their prototype blood sugar sensors are beginning clinical tests at Guy's Hospital, London. They are small strips which measure gincose con-they have not been developed centrations within 20 seconds, as far as the glucose strip. The using just a tiny pin-prick of range could be extended to blood.

These first generation electronic sensors are said already But practical problems to be more accurate than remain to be overcome before conventional blood glucose test

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

Turner, of Cranfield's Biotech tor and sound an alarm if the

level falls too low. Eventually the sensor would be connected to a miniature "biosensor" being developed at several research laboracomputer, which would concomputer, which would coninsulin to the diabetic, just like ecules directly, with a special a healthy pancreas. That present practice of injecting large amounts of insulin with a

> The principle used for measuring glucose can be applied to other important

measure hormones, such as insulin, by including anti-

kits. The latter work less for routine implantation. One directly, measuring a chemist to avoid blood clotting and cal, hydrogen peroxide, which infection around the device, is produced as glucose is Source: Balance, number 76, pages oxidized; it reacts with a dye to 4-5 (August 1983).

Jane's Fighting Ships

1983-84

Captain John Moore RN

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Akkermans, Mr Franciscus Boni-facius Maria, of Breukelen, Holland, estate in England and Wales £1,081,462

Oxford University have devel-oped an electronic sensor British Diabetic Association's which automatically records journal Balance, Dr Anthony Their goal is to link the nology Centre, writes that the device to a miniature insulin next step would be to incorpoup that could be implanted rate a continuous glucuse parap that could be implanted sensor in a fine needle just in diabetics as an artificial sensor in a fine needle just pancreas, putting an end to the below the diabetic's skim. It unpleasant and slightly haz- could give a reading of blood ardous chore of daily insuling incose on a watch-like months.

The hasic reactions necess ary to produce convenient ers for lactate, cholesterol, amino acids, and glycerol have all been demonstrated, according to Dr Turner, although

sensors become available



Princess Michael of Kent opening the "Summertime" painting exhibition organized by the BBC and the Tate Gallery. During the ceremony at the gallery yesterday she presented engraved glass bowls to prizewinners, Mrs Gillian Saunders, of Oyne, Grampian, and Mrs Florence Leader, of Reading, Berkshire (Photograph: David Cairus).

English aid for Argentine pilgrim

By Clifford Longley Churches in central London have paid the fares and expenses of a young Argentine so that he can join a British pilgrimage to Israel, which leaves today.

They did so to bonour a message of friendship to the young people of Argentina which Pope John Paul II took with him at the end of his visit to Britain last summer, at the height of the Falklands war. He passed the message on in Buenos Aires.

Nearly £4,000 was raised from Roman Catholic parishes in central London.

Woman producer to be BBC chief's aide

By a Staff Reporter

A woman has succeeded in capturing one of the BBC's most senior appointments, chief assistant to the director-general, Mr Alasdair Milne.

Miss Margaret Douglas, aged 49, who began her career with the BBC in 1951 as a secretary in radio drama bookings, takes up her post in October, succeeding Mr David Holmes, who was appointed secretary of the corporation earlier this month. She will be the first woman to hold the post and one of the very few near the top of the BBC's hierarchy.

television current affairs, Miss Douglas has supervised the transmission of all the party election broadcasts; edited the live coverage of party confer-ences and of the TUC and CBI conferences; and from mid 1960s, directed the BBC's Panorama programme. She also produced many

television biographies including those of Lord Butler, of Saffron Walden Lady Violet Bonham-Carter, and the Earl of Avon. She is now producing Ludovic Kennedy's wide-ranging inter-view with Mr Harold Macmillan, OM, to be transmitted on As senior producer in BBC BBC1.

Press award Mr Leslie Ashenheim, honorary chairman of the Gleamer Company of Kingston, Jamaica, publishers of

bustling and spartan.

an ENA for Whitehall's 40 year

olds. Mr Fraser suggests concentrating on a unifying theme relevant to all participants like

"communications in large orga-nizations", "changing attitudes to work", "management infor-

mation and resource control" of

"the impact of the social and

Birthdays today

Mr Geoff Capes, 34; Dr Carl Dolmetsch, 72; Sir Arthur fforde,

Dolmetsch, 72; Sir Arthur Borde, 83; Mr Alexander Gilmour, 52; Sir William Gorell Barnes, 74; Sir George Harvie-Watt, QC, 80; Sir John Hoskyns, 56; Mr Gene Kelly, 71; Lord Kissin, 71; Mr S. Kitchen, 70; Brigadier C. A. Langley, 86; Mr Lames Quinn, 64; Sir John Wriothesley Russell, 69; Sir Roy Strong, 48; Mr Peter Thomson, 54; Lieutenant-General R. F. Vincont,

Lieutenant-General R. F. Vincent, 52; Sir Brian Young, 61.

or kingston, Jamaica, publishers of The Daily Gleaner and other Jamaican publications, has been named by the Commonwealth Press Union as the recipient of the 1983 Astor award, its highest honour.
The award is in recognition of his work in forging closer Common-wealth ties and his vigorous defence of press freedom.

Whitehall brief

Preparing a new administrative elite

Whenever two or three Whitehall watchers are gathered together and the subject of training top civil servants arises, someone will mention "ENA", the Ecole Nationale d'Adminstration in Paris which takes young men and women in their early twenties and turns them into future technocrats, administrators, prime ministers

and presidents.
The school is widely credited with producing an elite corps which helps lay the foundations of the French economic miracle in the 1950's despite the surrounding political shambles. The question is often asked 'Why cannot Whitehall have a British ENA?

Whitehall has never wanted one. It still does not. Mr Noei Moore, principal of the civil service college, said last week: "I have visited ENA, it is a fine institution which happens to suit their educational and cultural background admirably. am not particularly convinced it would be right to translate ENA just as it stands to the British context".

Mr Moore believes that, taken over a full career, the British bureaucracy trains its

people as well as anyone, with a

spell at the college for young



Mr Noel Moore

for principals and assistant secretaries blended with paractical department experience throughout Now Mr Moore is engaged in creating a new crowning glory: a course for those passing into the magic circle, the 688-strong open structure embracing under-secretaries and above.

Sir Robert Armstrong, Sec-retary of the Cabinet is head hunting a man to design the course and to run it in its initial year or two (the plan is to launch it in autumn 1984). Sir Frank Cooper, former Permanent Secretary at the Ministry of Defence, was asked to take the job but turnd it down, pleading lack of time. The shape and scope of the under secretaries'

course will be largely left to the ibly drawing on overseas talent individual chosen as its first. The course would be residential director: "It's all to play for", and its members would convene Some guidelines, however, have been fixed. They are

contained in a report produced by Mr Angus Fraser, now chairman of Customs and Excise which the management and personnel office released to The Times last week. The course will last between three and four weeks rather than three months recommended by the Commons Treasury and Civil Service Committee, in a report published in March 1982.

business environment apon About fifty administrators, decision taking". scientists and professionals enter the under secretary grade each year. The college would need to run two or three courses a year to deal with them (at a cost of £1,000 per head per week). The Fraser Report, however, recommends that individuals from the public and private sectors attend as well, for the purpose of mutual eurichment, which would doubie the load to four or six Teaching would be in sem-

The new course has a wider significance. It finally removes the question mark hanging over the future of the civil service college which appeared four-years ago when Mrs Margaret Thatcher began her search for manpower economies. The place is generally booming despite a requirement in force since April that departments must pay for their trainees where tuition was formerly free.

inar form "Blackboard and chalk" is inappropriate for people at that level," says Mr Moore) and would be imparted Productivity is up too. Teaching staff have remained static at about 90. But since 1980-81 courses have increased from 590 to 1000 and student by senior officials and outsiders days from 60,000 to 72,000.

Mizushima's teaching

findings were summarized in a work published in English in 1954, The Structure of Mole-cules and Internal Rotation.

Edward Wills, Bt, died on August 19 at the age of 82.

administration trainees, rewith business experience, possfresher and specialist courses

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Reserved.

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THE ARTS

EDINBURGH FESTIVAL

Galleries: John Russell Taylor visits the new exhibitions

Visions of a musical maelstrom

Vienna 1900

National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland

The Scottish Room Fine Art Society

Wiener Werkstätte 1903-1932

Mercury Gallery

Man and Music Royal Scottish Museum

Though Edinburgh is a festival of the arts very much in the plural, it must be admitted that often in the past Art itself painting and sculpture and such has come trailing in towards the rear of the field. Of course, the rear of the field. Of course, occasion to keep an eye on the everyone thought it a good idea London art market in the last to have a few interesting exhibitions on at the same time, but their provision seemed on specialists as Fischer Fine Art, the whole to be left to the good sense and/or commercial instinct of the Scottish Arts Council and the major selling galleries. The results of this ad hoc policy were sometimes unexpectedly pleasing, in a vague, scattered sort of way, but it feels like a very long time indeed since the really eyeopening exhibitions which were a great feature of the festival in the Fifties and early Sixties, when we had the definitive Impressionist Post-Impressionist retrospectives, major tributes to more modern artists like Epstein and unforgentable one-off shows like the 1954 Diaghilev Exhibition

This year there has clearly been a deliberate attempt to restore that particular tradition, by again putting exhibitions at the very centre of the festival's planning. The principal theme

running through the opera, the concerts and even the drama is Whitford and Hughes make Vienna at the turn of the clear But even in the selection Vienna at the turn of the century. And, binding it together visually and spiritually, is the show Vienna 1900, in the National Museum of Antiquities, and a spiritually and spiritually and spiritually are the National Museum of Antiquities. ties' quite newly acquired and little used York Buildings, across the road from the main building, until September 25.

One might hope, from the prominent positioning of the show, that it would be physically the show that it would be physically the show that it would be physically the show that the show the show the show the show the show that the show the s ally a large one. Undoubtedly there is a slight feeling of disappointment to find that it is not only four rooms seem very little to evoke a city, a way of Though many are faintly aware life, an atmosphere and a very that Schoenberg, the friend and rich and productive art. But, given this slight caveat, it must be said that Peter Vergo has be said that Peter versus done a splendid job in putting collection of together this collection of beautiful, suggestive and invariably choice objects. Quite a number of them will be familiar already to those who have had two or three years - as grateful acknowledgments to



have never seen at the Victoria and Albert Museum its splendid Kilo Moser secretaire of 1903, the answer is that it here receives the first public showing since it was acquired.

And many of the borrowings, from as far afield as Los Angeles, are going to be entirely unfamiliar to nearly all visitors. The collection of paintings by Schoenberg, for associate of painters, painted himself and designed settings for his stage works, it has not been easy to see the results of his portraits of friends such as Berg and Zemlinsky, designs for Erwartung and several of his shall be enriched indeed. strange, spectral heads, emerging like ectoplasm from smokily indeterminate backgrounds. True, these remain the spareoccupation of a man whose real work lay elsewhere. But, even in close comparison with Schiele's portraits of Schoenberg and Webern, they do retain a curious and quite personal quality - you would know at once that they are not

The show is admirably Costume design for Wotan in Indeed, despite the sensation of and illustrates the haits on the exhibition, and in many cases Walkure by C. O. Czeschka Salome, which seemed for a road from 1900 to the elegant collector of the exhibits, Jean

by nobody.

with the Decadent strain in art, there is little in his music, apart of things borrowed from London collections there are surprises: if we wonder why we atmosphere, and the set designs here for the first production of Rosenkavalier, like the Wagner designs of the same artist, Alfred Roller, have scarcely a hint of any avant garde about

Clearly artistic Vienna at this time was a small world where necessarily approved of) every-one else, and yet these amazing contrasts could still continue to exist. Klimt and Schiele and Kokoschka could live quite successfully in a world where many still thought of Makart as the height of daring modernity and fine artistic taste. If we can this activity, even in Los carry back to the music and the Angeles where Schoenberg theatre insights like this, so ended his life. But now we have freshly offered by the Vienna 1900 show, then during the course of the festival proper we Those in search of further

enlightenment should not fail to collect also two small but fascinating related shows. The Fine Art Society has, for the local forms of Art Deco, with Jenkins, has also devised a occasion, chosen to emphasize the Mackintosh influence every-superior example of the suspect the Scottish connexion by reconstructing the Scottish conceived in another way: its inevitably, to be some substi- once makes clear the extraordi-introductory section does give a tutions) to conveying to us the nary riches of the museum's very clear idea of the Vienna dazzling effect this exhibit had own collection of non-European into which the young revol- on Vienna and the whole of musical instruments, turns our utionaries of the Secession and central Europe - one which was attention to them as beautiful the movements which followed to influence radically the later objects in their own right and it, up to the Blaue Reiter in development of the Art Nou- then, before we can stop for 1914, burst so dramatically and veau/Jugendstil movement, breath, reminds us that, how-



Vienna 1900: Arnold Schoenberg by Richard Gerstl; and Gustav Klimt's poster - before censorship - for the first Secession exhibition, 1898

occasion, chosen to emphasize the Mackintosh influence everywhere evident.

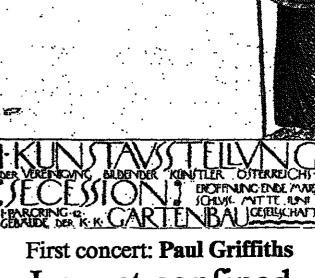
The other major festival Room devised by Mackintosh show also draws our attention, and his associates for the eighth though in a very different way, Vienna Secession exhibition in to the links between the visual 1900. This, also open until arts and music. Man and September 25, comes as close as Music, at the Royal Scottish is now possible (there have had, Museum until January 15, at which continued, though we away from generous curves and tend to forget it, to flourish very towards rectilinear austerity. At them as sculptural exhibits in a happily up to the First World the Mercury Gallery the show of was as though the most applied arts from the Wiener incidental to their real intenimportant Strauss around was Werkstätte 1903-1932 (until tion, the making of musical still Johann the Younger. September 18) fills in the details sound. The deviser of the

audio-visual, which does for once provide an extra dimension by not only letting us know how the instruments sound but also showing us very clearly how they are played, by whom and in what circumstances. In addition, during

festival until September 3, there will be a series of concerts in the Museum Lecture Theatre given by original groups of folk and street musicians from all over the world, making the show even more vivid and immediate. Is it for the musically or the visually orientated? Finally, and very satisfactorily, it is for both. Just as the whole festival should be, and this year probably will be. I shall be writing about Edinburgh's further visual delights

Theatre: Irving Wardle reviews Glasgow Citizens' opening production marchtime, shellfire moves closer and Kraus at last pays his bill and delivers Horatio's epitaph to a cork-strewn floor. By this time, it really has become the restaurant at the end of the universe. Individual scenes are beautifully slotted in to make their own points

and mark the stages of general disintegration. "No meat!" roars disintegration. "No meat!" roars Robin Hooper's bullet-headed diner. (John Breck), "there's a war on." The young company sometimes strive too hard for a grotesque style with nonsense jabber and strenuous grimacing, but the doubling of the huge cast-list is successful as well as most generous scale, bringing stable Carolyn Watkinson, a courageous. Performances like Jane out the Prelude's build to a feeling John Mitchinson with Bertish's governessy war correspondent and Laurance Rudic's hysterically enraged factory-owner are spellbinding by any standards.



Impact confined

Philharmonia/Davis Usher Hall/Radio 3/ BBC2

The Edinburgh Festival lost little time in getting down to its "Vienna 1900" theme. At Sunday night's opening concert, after quite the punchiest account of the National Anthem I have ever heard. Andrew Davis opened a score that more than any other conveys the atmosphere of hysteria and frustration, decadence and catastrophe, which seems to have swirled in every thinking mind as the Habsburg capital moved precariously into the new century: Berg's Three Orchestral

This must be about the most complex score generally regarded as serious, with anything up to a dozen utterly different things happening at once, and Mr Davis's firm grasp was useful in keeping it all together, keeping it on the brink of an ever-threatening collapse. But the complexity is more than just textural. In this set of pieces there is at least enough material appear so very saturated with expressive fervour and musical idiosyncrasy.

March's steady mount in painful scream from the trum- ous.

pets. He found no room, however, to colour much of the incidental detail, and any firsttime listener might well not have noticed that the central "Reigen" is as full as *Lulu* of corrupt, seductive sensuous-

It was unfortunate, too, that the television lighting should have hissed and spoilt Berg's marvellous near-silences, which are as essential as his hollow bombasts, when the wretched box was not even taking the first half of the concert.

Television viewers joined us for the "Choral" Symphony, a favourite at this festival and a work seemingly more to Edinburgh taste than the Berg. although one might think Beethoven was challenging the Vienna of his day quite as outrageously.

Again, Mr Davis rather dimmed the impact by the bigness of his approach. In the first movement he gave all his attention to sternly marking out the string music, so that the woodwind chorus kept coming forward and finding itself embarrassed by having nothing to say. There was also a very for two operas, indeed for the decisive beat in the scherzo and two that Berg went on to write, even in the slow movement, but here the music did not after which the finale was just as noisy and military as one had expected

Still there were some nice Mr Davis was certainly alive contrasts among the soloists: a to what was going on upon the fiery Linda Esther Gray and a climax and dissolve, or the an authoritative Robert Lloyd. And the Edinburgh Festival ferocity right up to a mortally Chorus was huge and vocifer-

The Last Days of

Mankind Assembly Hall

Vienna is the central matter at Edinburgh this year, and, doing nothing by halves, the Festival announces its theme with two Beethovenian thunderclaps, the Choral Symphony and Karl Kraus's no less apocalyptic ode to ruin.

Kraus is an ideal candidate for festival treatment: virtually unknown over here, a potent figure in modern Austrian culture, and the author of one gigantic drama that relates as challengingly to mass media as it did to journalism under the Kaiser. Through his long-lived magazine, The Torch, he is remembered above all as a defender of language against

Music and dance in Venezuela

A staging

post for British

Proscenium curtain design

Carreño theatre

by Jesús Soto for the Teresa

interference, concerned with free expression no less than with the illiteracy of the opionion-formers. For Kraus, the decline of the West began with the written word. As his alter ego, Kraus the Gronse, puts it in Last Days: "We were crippled by the rotary press before we fell victim to the

Last Days is a vast plotless montage of Austrian society at war, moving between the front line and the home front in a succession of tragifarcical vignettes that accelerate into a dance of death. Given the ferocity of the satire you think of Swift, except that in this case the material is of documentary origin. The only continuous characters, apart from Kraus himself, are journalists: and, whatever the attacks on big business and the military, clerical and medical professions, his main target is always the

lator and director of this Glasgow Citizens' production, has built this fact into the stage picture. Instead of Kraus's endless changes of scene, he sets the entire piece in a sumptuous Ringstrasse restaurant (a stunning walkdown set by Terry Bartlett) where battlefields, hospitals and imperial audiences come and go under the eyes of the diners. Not that they are looking. They are immersed in their newspapers; and the dominant image of the four-hour evening is of a forest of arms going up, fingers snapping for the next edition.

Robert David McDonald, trans-

The drawback of this scheme is that it fails to deliver the expected contrast between what happens and what the papers say about it. For this, Kraus is partly to blame, as he uses journalism as a direct source of information as well as a satirical target.

On the Assembly Hall stage, the unhappiest effect is on Kraus himself. Played by Giles Havergal in the likeness of a hawk-faced family solicitor, he sits impassively at his table throughout the evening, super-cillionsly detaching himself from newsprint to deliver crushing judgments on the passing scene: a Diogenes of the fleshpots who invariably awards himself the winning argument. I admire the theatricality of the translation, however much it misses of Kraus's use of dialect and literary wordplay, but in the case of Kraus's own lines there is not much trace of the brilliantly corrosive

Whatever the drawbacks of the setting, it develops tremendous life as a stage metaphor: a place of privileged retreat gradually engulfed by external disaster, as the walzes harden into

Three Choirs Festival

All a matter of extended effects

at the Stroud Festival in 1981 and the listener's patience. and, for its last three movements, was commissioned by Gloucester Three Choirs Festi- enough written; but there is

The soprano's unaccompanied "Tota Pulchra es Maria" numbed as matter is quickly sets in motion a massive four-party survey, more suite than Gloucestershire Youth Orchessymphony, of the Christian tra, conducted by Mark Foster. year: annunciation, nativity, rose splendidly to the occasion crucifixion and pentecost, with - if only it had been more the last a set of double variations and extended coda. It showing off their supple, war-is, indeed, all very extended: mly integrated strings and fine lasting well over an hour, the brass soloists in music by language is richly romantic to Berlioz and Mendelssohn.

The 256th meeting of the Three the point of satiety (Mr Choirs of Gloucester, Hereford Pehkonen says his music is now and Worcester began in St "renovative" rather than "inno-Catharine's Church, Wotton vative"); the scoring makes Pitch, Gloucester, with a single much use, wherever it can, of voice. April Cantelo was the brass, pitched percussion and the Latin text is soloist in the first complete harp, and the Latin text is performance of a Symphony by stretched to the very limits of Elis Pehkonen which began life both the performer's stamina

> simply not enough to be said, - if only it had been more worthwhile rising to - after

of worship began in the magnificent playing could do cathedral with prayers and a little about. In the middle, as if new work at the centre, a Concerto for organ, strings and percussion by Charles Camille-ri. Conventional in form and The work is conscientiously substance, the music arrests by sheer force, with its grinding

ritual string chords, its virtuoso timpani solos and clamorously testing organ part, bouncing off the Norman pillars and rolling down the aisles.

suitably grave and still perform to compensate, there is a ance of the Prelude to Parsifal meditation upon space, where by the Royal Philharmonic organ and pitched percussion Orchestra conducted by Sir contribute little mantra-like Charles Groves. John Scott figures over high sustained joined them as soloist for the string chords. The total effect was one of effect alone. It would have been worth

Sunday evening's musical act rigorous reading and Mr Scott's

In the outer movements there are, if anything, simply too many unsubordinated notes, getting clogged and tangled up in each other, something even Sir Charles's incisive and

Harrie Peeters, a bass from

the Netherlands, has won first prize in the second Inter-

national Belvedere Competition

for Opera Singers organized by the Wiener Kammeroper. Sec-

ond prize went to Angels

Denning (soprano, Australia) and third was divided between

Ulrike Finder (mezzo, Austria),

Johann-Werner Prein (bass Austria) and Anton Scharinger

Lecouvreur scheduled for the Barbican Hall on September 14

has been postponed due to

difficulties in casting the tenor

role of Maurizio.

buying a ticket, though, for the last part of the concert alone. Here the festival at last came into its own, bringing back a work too long neglected. Vaughan Williams's inspired, con-stantly live and beguiling "masque for dancing", Job. Sir Charles and the RPO brought colour, rhythmic muscle and dignity to this musical recreation of Blake's engravings.

Hilary Finch

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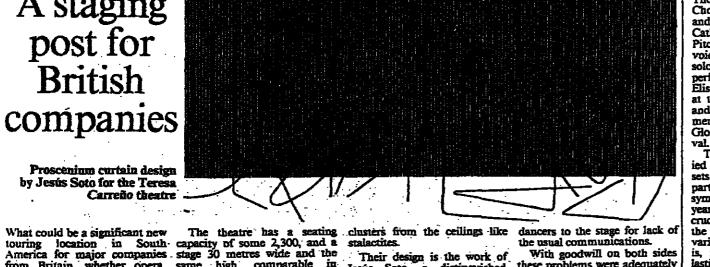
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(10-18; 11-18 Aug 21-Sep 11) DON'T MISS MY



What could be a significant new touring location in South capacity of some 2,300, and a America for major companies stage 30 metres wide and the from Britain, whether opera, same high, comparable in dance or drama, was opened proscenium to the Metropolitan earlier this year in the Ven- at New York's Lincoln Center, czuelan capital, Caracas. The although there are one-third Teresa Carreño theatre and arts fewer seats in the Caracas centre, on a midtown site auditorium. The centre as a overlooking a park of ma- whole incorporates a small 400bogany trees, has just come into seat theatre and a separate large-its own as the focal point for studio for rehearsals and ballet classes, while the main theatre of Venezuela and a native of use with an open platform.

It is named after Venezuela's Britain's interest was releading nineteenth-century musician, who died in 1917. flected in a two-week visit by London Festival Ballet and a Teresa Carreño not only had a major exhibition of the works of successful international career Henry Moore. Both were sent through the British Council's management and financial others), but combined with this support (in addition to Venthe talents of composer, conezuelan and other sponsorship by British business interests there), and both drew wideductor and opera singer, as well as running her own opera company for a time. Three of spread public interest, the ballet her four husbands were mucompany becoming the first to sicians of comparable distinc-tion the violinist Emile Sauret, test the new theatre's full the baritone Giovanni Tagliapietra and the composer Engen d'Albert.

Dr Salvador Itriago, director-general of the Teresa Carreño Foundation which manages the theatre, and an angiophile of wide cultural interest, saw condon Festival Ballet's visit as the harbinger of others from Britain at intervals of a few years. He hoped these might include the Royal Ballet, and perhaps the Royal Opera. The National Theatre was also invited to send a company from London this year but arrange-ments could not be made; Dr ltriago would like to think this vertical tubes, extruded plastic mirror-lights, and a system of in ivory and yellow, hanging in bells and runners had to link is only a postponement.

Jesus Soto, a distinguished Venezuelan artist who has similarly embellished other large buildings in France, Germany and South Africa. His escrituras, patterns of abstract lines "written" on a symmetrical background, are the source for his transverse proscenium curtains in the theatre itself, on which black curves and angles are superimposed on vertical bars of black and white.

The overall shape of the auditorium and stage area forms a hexagon, with the seats fanned out widely in three as a pianist (she was a student segments on a raked floor, but of Anton Rubinstein, among set squarely in a single upper gallery. Some front stalls have seriously restricted sightlines at the side extremes, a strange miscalculation, but the orchestral acoustics are clear and direct and, on the evidence of the single opera performance I beard (Rossini's L'Italiana in Algeri), capable of expressive vocal balance.

Not all was as finished The Teresa Carreño theatre is backstage as the front of house no more appealing from a suggested. The lighting lacked distance than the National colour-coding requiring lengthy trial and error to match switch similar angular bulk, but it to light; a sprung ballet stage, becomes more impressive on which can replace that for closer acquaintance. "Inside" is bardly the word for foyers the when the Prigerio sets for the stage of the st which are protected from above but open at the side to the park beyond, their bareness made more striking by thousands of the park beyond, the bareness made more striking by thousands of the dressing rooms in place of the park but the dressing rooms in place of the park but the

these problems were adequately overcome for Festival Ballet's first-night gala on Venezuela's national day, at which President Herrera Campins made a delayed arrival a full hour late, while andience and performers alike were kept waiting (and the Romeo and Juliet performance took all the first act to recover). A resident ballet company is already formed and working

under the direction of the Cuban-born Enrique Martinez. former ballet-master of Ameri can Ballet Theatre, whose plans for next season include a new three-act Miguel de Mahara, with Albeniz music arranged by John Lanchbery. The nucleus of an opera company is also evident, and a planned April-July season includes Madam Butterfly, Figaro, Lucia di Lammermoor, Il trovatore and a new opera, Chuo Gil, by the Venezuelan composer Juan

An Anglo-Venezuelan tural agreement, painstakingly piloted by John Mallon, the British Council's representative in Caracas and the embassy's cultural attaché, is on the point of signature. It will help to bring about more frequent exchanges, especially in the performing arts, by offering an alternative to the Teatro Colón in Buenos Aires, the Teresa Carreño Theatre in Caracas could have increasing importance for Britain's arts exports.

Carlos Nuñez.

Rock Status enhanced

Hard rock hands are not generally noted for their wit or fashion sense but ZZ Top, the ultimate power trio from Houston, Texas, are an exception. As befits their name they have perfected an act which is the last word in its particular

ZZ Top

Castle Donington

While the majority of the acts at Castle Donington's annual Monsters of Rock festival were content to grimace and grunt through the usual heavy metal cliches, ZZ Top's Billy Gibbons, Dusty Hill and Frank Beard came to unleash a different form of entertainment. By the end of the afternoon even the hardened corps of leather and denim-clad rockers were laughing in appreciation.

ZZ Top are a sight for sore eyes, they are smartly clad in pastels, absurd pink guitars and extravagantly styled beards, which is not to say that they are hell-bent on pastiche; they are Noël Goodwin all excellent musicians with a

total command of the bluesbased Texan boogie tradition. Gibbons, the lead guitarist and singer, keeps his troops on the right side of understatement, ensuring that they deliver songs rather than endless riffs. And what songs they are. In numbers like "Party on the

Patio", "Cheap Sunglasses" and "Pearl Necklace" ZZ Top maintain the tradition of maintain the tradition of glorifying Americana while simultaneously deflating their countrymen's acquisitive excesses. The heavy metal hordes appreciated the group's lenghier material, and the sound of sixty thousand people singing the refrain to "I'm Bad, I'm Nationwide" threatened to drown the roar of overhead planes from the nearby airport.

This was probably the first time most of the crowd had witnessed ZZ Top, but I have a feeling that, by the time they return to beadline an autumn tour, their cult status in England will have been replaced by something much more substan

Max Bell

What Micro?

The Electron is bound to be compared to the BBC Micro. However it would be better compared to other micros in its price range, the likes of the Spectrum, Oric and Vic 20. There is however no real comparison as the Electron wins on all counts—it has better graphics, a better keyboard, faster and more versatile Basic. We rate the Electron higher than any of its competition. Acom had better be ready for a rush, there's going to be one. What Micro? Sept. '83

TOIS MICTO.



Today, Acorn Computers unveil their new home microcomputer, called the Electron.

And, as you can see, it has already met with critical acclaim in its first independent review from one of Britain's leading computer publications.

This comes as no surprise as Acorn also produce the only other Micro that uses BBC Basic. (This machine is already being selected by over 80% of U.K. Schools under the current Department of Industry scheme.)

You can judge for yourself just how good the £199 Electron is by visiting the Acorn User Show at the Cunard Hotel, Hammersmith, London from August 25th-28th.

We've every confidence that you and "What Micro?" will be in complete agreement.

Acorn Computers Limited, Fulbourn Road, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CBI 4JN.



حكذامن الأصل

People/Ronald Young of Systematics

Massive new 'banks' deal

Changes in the banking community, and the opportunities these open up for more automation, have caused two major US computer companies to form joint ventures with third parties to secure their positions in financial markets.

Burroughs Corporation has signed a Burroughs Corporation has signed a £21m joint development and manufacturing agreement with Fortronic, the Scottish company which has specialized in banking and fibancial computer terminals. Simultaneously, Sperry Corporation announced it is to market the new Ericsson System 2100 branch automation system for Granecial institutions. financial institutions.

Of the two, the Burroughs-Fortronic deal is the more intriguing. The US company has been serving the financial markets since the end of the last century, and had a turnover in 1982 of \$4.2bn. Fortronic was established only in 1970.

and is a minnow by comparison. What does it have to offer the US giant?

"The facts of life are you can't do everything", says Bob King, managing director of Burroughs Machines Lttl, the UK subsidiary. "What we are trying to do here is bring the special skills of two groups of people typether." groups of people together."

Key to the agreement is Fortronic's development of an intelligent integrated terminal which sits on the bank counter. Burroughs' approach has been to provide modular terminals, which allow users to build up a range of functions as they need them. Both philosophies are valid, but Burroughs' lack of an integrated terminal of its own left a gap in its product line.

"In certain markets, particularly Europe, there is a big demand for an integrated unit, and that is exactly what Fortronic has," explained Clive Bartram of Burroughs. "We are continuing to develop our own modular-type terminals."

Burroughs and Fortronic are not strangers. Since 1981 the two companies have had a marketing agreement on

AN EXAMINATION OF YOUR THAT REPORTS ROMEISTHAT TULL USE IS NOT DEING MADE OF THE WISDEANK.

15 8 6

xports. But the new deal ranges much

It falls into three parts. Under the first, Burroughs is providing Fortronic with £1m to find design and development of a new generation of intelligent integrated fer-minals. Ideas and resources will be pooled by engineers from Scotland, England,

Then, over the next three years, Burroughs will take delivery of at least 15,000 terminals made at the new Fortronic factory near Dunfermline. This

changes and competition.

Under the deal between Sperry and Ericsson Information Systems of Stock-

Unlike Fortronic, Ericsson has not taken an integrated approach. The UFTS 600 provides different modules on the bank counter to handle such tasks as customer transactions, computing, communications,

One thing that all parties are agreed on fast. Sperry says that banks are increasingly subjected to competition, not

Burrough's Clive Bartram points out

facing a boom in any case. During 1984 to 1986, Barroughs estimates, the worldwide cashier terminal market will absorb 547,000 units — and that excludes any ers to the money game

A VENTURE which links the travel trade, a young computer company and British Telecom is about to market a hardware and software package which is designed to be equally suitable for the smallest and the largest of travel agents. Behind the move is Tourism Technology

Ltd. which is jointly owned by Future Technology Systems Ltd (FTS), the Association of British Travel Agents (ABTA), and the Travel Agents' Consortium for Information Technology (TACT). Together they have developed a system which exploits the multi-functional and communications capabilities of the FTS microcomputer. This allows travel agents to use a single piece of equipment for telex, viewdata, bookings with tour operators, communications direct to airlines, data processing and word processing.
Now Tourism Technology

appointed Merlin, the British Telecom business products operation, to market the system exclusively in the UK. Over two years, the contract will be worth £5m

FTS and £2m to Tourism Technology. "This is probably the first time that any trade association such as ABTA has worked so closely with a manufacturer to bring a product which is tailored to its members' needs", says FTS managing director Peter McHugh. "More important, the trade association – and therefore its members – benefit commercially.

the UK market at 15,000 systems with a minimum price of £5,000. This is based



Status under attack

Now that so many non technical personnel are using com-puter systems the status of computer professionals is under attack. But changes of status will be fiercely resisted.

In the first place special rates of pay for computer staff are becoming rare as they are merged into general clerical and technical grades.
Second, job turnover has

begun to come down, making staff that flit from employer to employer no longer a valued asset, they are now being judged in the same way as other staff with a patchy employment record.

Third, the role of contractors has been firmly established, weakening the subtle blackmail that highly technical personnel in computer departments have used as a weapon to further their careers.

Status has, however, always been a moveable feast in the computer industry. At the beginning when pioneering systems were built from valve technology and the applications were scientific and technical, programming had low status.

Designing the system and keeping it running held the glory while the job of programming was mostly performed by

women. Once men designers realised that programming was half the job of getting new technology working they muscled into the role, turned programming

almost into a black art. Status is often linked to skill in the computer community; it does not always come from the individual's position in the

managerial pecking order. However, while computer hardware is more and more compact and runs faster and faster, full computer systems. the complex combination of hardware and software, do not have the same radical advances in performance. A lot of the speed of the machine is often absorbed by more complex software, written by skilled employees. As a result the highly skilled can seem to be a bottleneck, an impediment to

further productivity increases. The more non-technical personnel use computers, the less nced there seems to be, at least on the surface, for the skilled people. All is, however, far from lost for the status conscious computer professional.

of users is so vital that it gives them extra leverage, and therefore status, as they fan out over organizations carrying the word of design, finance, production and marketing. Those taking part will have to work under pressure in a realistic situation.

Teams will compete using home computers, and software will be supplied on execution for a variety. the coming of the micro

Ronald Young lives in the past, satisfying way of life." Young the present and the future, all at recalls. "The micro shook us up. the same time, His company, The company now makes more that the same time, His company, The company now makes more that the same time, His company, The company now makes more that the same time, His company, The company now makes more that the same time to the same time to the same time to the same time to the same time. The company now makes more profit in one month than it did Group, occupies a Tudor manor in a year." This transition was not

From Tudor to future

houses," says Young, who lives range of business software for That takes care of the past. The present is the booming world of microcomputers, for ment has paid off. which Systematics supplies a range of packaged business

And the future? "We very much believe that the tech-nologies of video. computing and telecommunications will converge." Young says. "We are even thinking of buying a satellite dish.

the same time. His company,

the Systematics International

house in the Suffolk town of

Anne of Cleves by Henry

in one.

Originally, Ronald Young was articled to a chartered accountant, but the weekly regime of five nights studying on a £5 pay-packet drove him to banking for a princely £12. In 1966 he switched to programming.
After working for a number

of user companies, he had the chance to set up a computing services company with a firm of management consultants. A little later, this company acquired a computer bureau specializing in services for Many have realized that the manufacturers of agricultural machinery. He developed it to a profitable, if fairly modest,

> puter arrived. "I was quite happy with a bureau which was specialised. profitable, and giving us all a

concern. Then the microcom-

Haverhill, reputedly given to achieved easily. In 1980, after microcomputers. It was December 1982 before substantial profits returned, but the invest-

packages this year". From breaking even in 1982, he expects profits of £400,000-plus this year, and is looking for £1 m

in development.

view that as computers become specialising in software, we bigger, they should produce must have an increasing aware-bigger programmes," he says, ness and involvement in all of "We believe we should employ the service and involvement in all of them."

friendliness shows up in several ways. Systematics had an early preview of the Apple Lisa, the micro which took a major step five years of profits. Systematics : towards simplifying computer VIII. I love Tudor manor invested heavily in developing a use. "We are developing business software for Lisa which will exploit its visual techniques." saya Young. Video is another tool. Al-

ready Systematics is putting Young ticks off progress: business programs on video-2500 software packages sold in cassettes for training purposes. 1981, 6400 in 1982, "and we and Young looks forward to the expect to sell well over 10,000 possibilities offered by the interactive video disk. "We are also trying to climinate the need for manuals," he adds.

But as much as anything, it is the coming convergence of But he sees many changes video, computing and telecoms ahead in software, and System- which intrigues him. "They will atics continues to invest heavily all come together into a single development. information technology very Some companies take the soon. As an organisation



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G2 CONTRO

THE WEEK

by Roger Woolnough

financial terminals covering Europe and Africa. This has resulted in orders approaching 210m, about 70 per cent

France, Switzerland and America.

contract is worth at least £20m.

Finally, there will be continuing collaboration to keep pace with market

holm, the Swedish company's branch automation system is to be marketed by Sperry as the UFTS 600 in most European countries, Canada, South Africa and South East Asia.

passbook printing, and note dispensing.

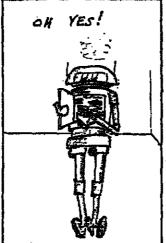
is that the banking business is changing only from other banks, but also from nonbanking institutions.

that in America today, Sears Roebuck offers a full range of financial services, including access to cash via automated teller machines. "In tomorrow's world, what will be a bank?" he asks. "It may well be a department store." That can only be good for the

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McHugh estimates the potential size of

on 5,000 ABTA members, with an average of three systems per user. On top of that there are 3,000 non-ABTA travel agents who are likely purchasers.



"On your bike" is being superseded by electronics: Job-centres throughout the country are being linked through a computer-based system, so that details of

quickly throughout the network, writes Roger Woolnough. Last week work began on the

seventh and final stage of the project when the first of 150

Jobcentres throughout south-east England was connected to a Perkin-Elmer 3230 superminicomputer in Basingstoke. By November, all the south-east's Jobcentres will be linked electronically.

Jobcentres will be linked electronically to virtually every other Jobcentre in the country.

Known as the Vacancy Circulation and Statistics (VACS) system, it has been introduced over the last five years by the Manpower Services Commission in conjunction with Perkin-Elmer Data Systems. At first, Jobcentres with VACS could commission only

VACS could communicate only within their own region, but all seven regional computers and a development machine in Sheffield

are now being linked over the PENnet networking system.

When the system is complete, about 750 of the 1000 Jobcentres

throughout the country will be able

to communicate over British Telecom's packet-switching ser-

vice.
"This improves our standard of

service to potential employees and employers alike, while helping to contain our administrative costs," says John Taylor, head of the MSC's employment service Computer Development Branch.

anciss can bi



COMPUTER

BRIEFING

game's controller to win £2,000.

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other business games, this one

deals with the interrelated concepts

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not essemial, but the various tasks will take longer without one. "Here age!n." say the organizers, "the exercise mirrors reality."

Those interested in competing should write to Wendy Smith, The Engineer, 30 Calderwood Street London, SE18 6QH.

Computer Open Day, Dragenora Hotel, Leeds, September 1, First Hampshire Computer Fair, South-ampton Guildhall, September 8-9,

Video, Audio & Computer Show, Bradford Exposition Centre, Sep-tember 18-18, Home Entertainment

tember 18-18, Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September 17-25, Computer Open Day Exhibition, Central Hotel, Glasgow, September 22, Microcomputers in Business, Warwick University, Coventry, September 27-29, IWP one-day workshop, City Conference Centre, September 29, Personal Computer World Show.

Personal Computer World Show, Barbican Centre, London, Sep-

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being poor managers, will have the chance to prove otherwise by joining a business game run on computers. The game, called TEMEwork (The Engineering Automation Systems Exhibition, Management Exercise), is being Amsterdam, The Netherlands, sponsored by the Engineering September 5-8, Australian Concouncil, Ashridga Management College and The Engineer magarine. The Department of Trade and Industry has made a software development grant. The game begins in October. Where's the plug? By Alan Simpson

Business game tember 29-October 2, Computer Fair, The Sir Frederic Osborn Being poor managers, will have the October 2.

tion writers.

Not surprisingly, a new industry has been created. offering a guided tour round like Apple, BBC Acorn, Dragon,

and technology. The suppliers, Newtech Pub- and operate home video or lishing, say they have problems micro-controlled in keeping pace with demand proper documentation can and the rate of introduction of smooth the complexities of

Far from encouraging user ment. Newtech have also satisfaction, many of the docu-ments with computer industry cassette packs which offer the products are too difficult to business user a faster and understand. Typical are the possibly more enjoyable manuals which say "Unpack, method of understanding his connect to power source and software application package, switch on". That the user often the packs are selling well not does not know his power only in Europe, but, surprisingly transformer unit from his DIN in the United States where plug or PAL modulator seems much of the software to have escaped some instruction writers.

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documentation specialists.
Head-Line Communication of Hereford, who are responsible new systems. The Learning to for the Sound Training pro-L'se book series, for example, ducts, have decided to spread supports popular micro models their expertise and are present ing a series of workshops aimed Oric and Pet and assumes that at teaching teachers the fundathe user is very much in the mentals of good documentation at two-day courses.

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large doses of computer theory in following Euro/Japanese translation texts on how to load cameras new home computer equip- everyday technological life.

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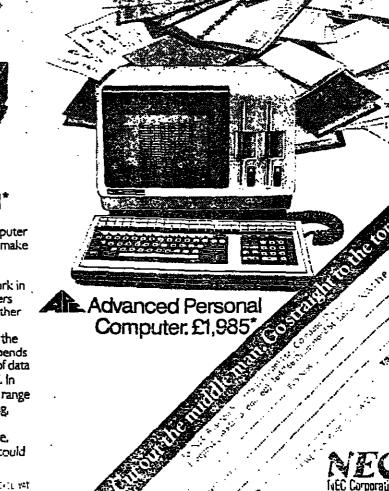
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more powerful Advanced Personal Computer - depends on the processing power required and the volume of data you wish to store-up to 20 megabytes on the APC. In either case, each machine gives you access to a wide range of business software, including integrated accounting, word processing, business planning and graphics. Each machine has too many features to list here.

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United Leasing 20p Ond (*) Issue price in parentheses a Unlisted Securities.	pi Keest.

1962:83 High: Lo	e Stock	Price Ch'ke	only Red. Yield Yield
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MARKET REPORT

Index still on record The stock market entered the second leg of the three-week account hitting a

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, Aug 15, Dealings end, Sept 2. Contango Day, Sept 5. Settlement Day, Sept 12.

ancead of Wall Street's opening late vesterday afternoon but booming prices in New York reinforced London's move forward and by the close the index had gained 4.7 to 740.4.

The main boost to sentiment Day, Sept 12

Lasmo, with profits due today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the company managed to dampen fears over alleged problems with the Irish offshore extended to slip in two "taplets" totalling the Irish offshore extended to the profits due to the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the company managed to dampen fears over alleged problems with the Irish offshore extended to the profits due to the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the company managed to dampen fears over alleged problems with the Irish offshore extended to the profits due to the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the company managed to dampen fears over alleged problems with the Irish offshore extended to the profits due to the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the company managed to dampen fears over alleged problems with the Irish offshore extended to the profits due to the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the today was also hit, dropping at 15p gain to 368p after the 15p gain to 368p a resulted from the better-thanws sold out so some form of tap
ests are proving to be the main
ing good weather and news of
say CU will lose £6.5m a
resulted from the better-than-

interest rates, particularly as the American economic recovery is slowing. Some dealers were even talking of significant cuts. This would effectively take the pressure off British rates and mkindles hopes that British companies may start cutting may start cutting operator with 50 snooker halls. rekindles hopes that Britain's clearing banks will be able to hold the 912 per cent level for

record, despite the seasonal fall

longer than expected. for some heavy buying, with due soon, will not be as bad as long-dated issues, some paying expected.

prices again soon caused some fresh selling in the oil sector. onger than expected.

Britoil lost 2p to 248p, despite on the USM Eglinton lost 45p or covernment stocks came in reports that the fall in profits, at 200p.

ws soid out so sold out so sol attraction to a potential bidder. price rises supported the sector. US sales permission for its new and entertainments group Mecpain-killing drug lbuprofen ca. All of the three big while Beecham at 353p was 10p

companies have been trying to Group, pushed those shares 12p

resh selling in the oil sector.

BP dropped 6p to 438p while

Resources fell 85p to 380p while

Booming August car sales is expected. helped motor distributors,

Riley Leisure's snooker inter-breweries higher as the continu-film worth of damage. Analy

London Brick held steady at

86p on hopes that Tarmac or Hanson Trust will step in to buy the company if it does not go ahead with its own bid for Ibstock Johnsen. London reports profit figures on Thur-sday, when a statement of intent

Games maker John Wad-

dington's shares fell 4p to 242p as hopes faded of the group fighting off the unwanted bid from BPCC, whose offer closes today when the level of accentances should be known. acceptances should be known.

In insurances, Commercial Union at 170p and Royal Insurance at 560p held steady even though both companie are heavily involved in Tex

WALL STREET PRICES & COMMENT THE TIMES BUSINESS NEWS

are heavily involved in Texas I where a hurricane has caused	
fibn worth of damage. Analysis	Gross Div Yld 1962/63 Price Cb ga pence P/E High Law Company Price Cb ga pence P/E
- Also firming agead of interim	77 40 New Danes: 322 3.1 8.8 77 18 F Throg loc 83 322 3.1 8.8 77 19 Do Cap 32 41 30 18
w figures due this week was - Hawley Group at 185p, up 8p 2 and Electro-Protective, 7p	25 91 New Tokyo 25 125 North Atlantic 20 39 18 27 125 North Atlantic 20 4.0 3.1 28 180 113 Nth Sea Assets 120 -2 27 124 Northern Amer 22 -2 28 130 130 63 48 28 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19
better at 183p. One stock to lose favour with	
the speculators was Bellair which slumped 40n to 580p.	898 400 Annual A
Majority stakeholder wasskon Establishment has still not	117 // Scot Invest 103 *2 6 4 3 3 1 193 124 Scot Invest 105 8 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
document for Harold Ingrams. y suspended at 3000, and has not	405 236 Sec Alliance 406 0 15 40 25 Siewart Ent 58 55 25
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46 TSL Therm Synd 58 45 10.1	186 127 Ass Brit Ports 178 -1 10.0 5.6 90 2964 Brit & Com 793 45 19 7 25 19 8 19 7 26 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
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A3 Electronics 536
A2 PLC 63
AGB Research 221
AM3C GPD 211
AAPV RICCS 331
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Advance Serv. 31
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SRF B 154
SRATCH 515
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SRI | Market rates | Mark 1 month
0.55-0.10c disc
0.03 prem-0.02c disc
13-13c prem
10c prem-par
198-21ore prem
198-21ore prem
198-21ore prem
198-13c disc
198-13c disc
198-13c disc
198-23c disc
184-23ore disc
1.06-0.89y prem
13-13c prem
13-14c prem Effective exchange rate compared to 1975, was up 0.1 at 85.8. Other Markets Money Market 1.7160-1.7310 0.5733-0.5765 1.62-1.38.50 135.60-1.38.50 11.3220-11.3620 0.4435-0.4455 713.00-240.50 2.1160-2.0360 5.2940-5.3240 3.2310-3.2610 1.6235-1.7105 Rates

Australia
Bahrein
Finland
Greece
Hoogkong
Iran
Kuwalt
Malaysia
Mexico
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Singpore
South Africa **Dollar Spot Rates** 1.1968-1.1995
1.2218-1.2222
2.9409-2.941
9.4619-6.4990
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1.4910-1.2209
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7.3830-7.3800
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	Treasury	Billreninds
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P Worters		
	Local Aut	hority Bonds
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3 months		9 months 104-102
4 months	101-10	10 months 104-10's
4 (30)1103	105-16	11 months 164-164
5 months	104-10	12 months 10 - 102
6 months	10-4-10	
		ns, CCD Rates (%)
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3 WOVAL	91114-952	2 1241112 4-11
	Laret Autho	arity Market (%)
2 days	94	3 months 94
	97-94	6 months 104
7 days	94	1 year 10%
1 网络助	~ .	
	Interhal	k Market (%)
nversigh	t: Open #2	Close 10
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I months	91,000	12 months 10he-10h
2 12 (22) 121 1		

Pinesett House Base Rate 19%

Euro-\$ Deposits Gold
Gold fired: am, \$421.25 (an ounce);
pm, \$431.75 closes, \$404.50.
Kroperrane" (per coin): \$438.50-438
(225.35.25).
Sovereigns" (new): \$99.50-100.50(£85-85).

Excludes VAT

حكذامن الأصل

THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 23 1983

Investment and Finance

City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 740.4 up 4.7 FT Gilts: 79.82 up 0.31 FT All Share: 465.67 up 4.85 Bargains: 19,663 Datastream USM Leaders index:102.26 down 0.89 New York: Dow Jones Average: (latest): 1,203.46

Tokyo: Stock Exchange Average: 9,203.75 up 66.62 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,000.28 up 3,95 Amsterdam: 153.3 up 1.8 Sydney: AO Index 690.6 up

Index 940.10 down 2.10 Brussels: General Index 133,25 цр 0,16 Paris: CAC Index 136 up 1.0 Zurich: SKA General 289.1

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5290 up 1.1 cent Index 85.8 up 0.1 DM 4.0275 down 0.0075 FrF 12.10 down 0.02 Yen 371.50 up 1.0 Index 127.5 down 0.7

DM 2.6310 **NEW YORK LATEST** Sterling \$1.5305 INTERNATIONAL **ECU**£0.565959

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 916 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans weel fixed 91/g-9 3 month interbank 913/16-93/4

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 10-101₆ 3 month DM 55₁₆-53₇₆ 3 month Fr F 145₁₆-145₁₆ US rates

Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 91/2 Treasury long bond 103 29/32-103 27/32

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period 6 July to 2 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$412.25 pm \$421.75 close \$424.50 up \$7 New York letest \$421.75 Krugerrand* (per coln): \$436.50-438 (£285.25-286.25) Sovereigns* (new): \$99.50-100.50 (£85-65.75) *Excludes VAT

TODAY

interime: American Trust Copydex, De Beers, Electro-Protective, Fife Indmar, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corportation, George Ingham, Liberty Life Association of Africa, London and Scottish Marine Oil, Prambe, Rentokil, Standard Chartered Bank, Taylor Woodrow. Finals: Apex Properties, Dura Mill. Smith Whitworth, Stoddard Holdings.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

Triplex Foundries, West Bromwich Most House, Beeches Road (noon).

 Yelverton Investments in which financiers Mr Jim Slater and Mr John Bentley have big shares stakes, has used its option to buy a further 15 per cent of Wordnet information processing system for £150,000. This takes its stake to 40 per

cent and makes the company, which has designed a system that can link eight electric typewriters to a single word ocessor or small computer, Yelverion's biggest single in-

Now Wordnet has signed contracts with three big distributors including AES, one of the world's ladgest word proces-sing companies, which have already placed orders for £5m of

equipment.

Linfood Holdings is to seek shareholders approval for a name change to Dee Corporation. Frank Dee Supermarkets is part of the group. The board believes the Lanfood name ties the company to food wholesaling, whereas retailing now accounts for some 75 per cent of

O Charterhouse Petroleum has agreed to take over the 70 per cent shares in Jubilee Oil it does not aheady hold. The deal involves Charterhouse issuing up to 3.1 million ordinary shares to Jubilee shareholders, and a further 2.9 million if the first well drilled in the two Jubilee North See blocks show

significant of reserves. BAYER of West Germany has improved its first half world

New company will be fourth biggest grocery retailer

Gulliver merges food and drink chains into Argyll Group

Mr Gulliver outlined four

First, it would create greater

scale in the food and drinks

industry at a time when there is

growing concentration of mar-

ket share in the hands of big

Second, it would allow Argyli

corporations, both in Britain

and internationally.

By Andrew Cornel Mr James Gulliver, the Scot who made his name by transforming the Fine Fare supermarket chain in the 1960s. sterday announced details of a proposed merger between his Argyll Foods group and Amal-gamated Distilled Products to create a new force in the British food and drinks industry.

The new company, Argyll-Group, will have a market capitalization of £250m, annual sales of £1,366m, and forecast pretax profits of £36.5m in the year to March 31 1984.

The new group will rank fourth in Britain behind Sainsbury, Tesco and Asda in the food retailing sector and third behind Victoria Wine and Arthur Cooper in terms of off-

Mr Gulliver claimed yesterday that his ultimate ambition by 3p at 165p.

ARGYLL GROUP (£m) Argyil Foods ADP Group Argyil Group (year ending April 2 1983) 25.8 36.5

is to beat Sainsbury and become It brings together 900 Presto, through a new holding com-Templetons and Liptons stores pany, Argyll Group, which was owned by Argyll with ADP, previously called James Gul-which is one of Scotland's last liver Associates remaining independent which producers. Britain's biggest food retailer.

the new company for every ordinary share in Argyll Foods company for every three shares in ADP.

Last night Argyll Foods shares were unchanged at 126p while shares of ADP were down



Gulliver: challenging Sainsbury sion in the US through ADP's Barton Brands drinks business. Fourth, it would offer important distribution oppor-tunities for ADP, whose liquor brands could be sold through

Argyll stores.

Mr Gulliver said he was to diversify in the longer term to avoid the stiff competition looking at the possibility of putting some of ADP's Liquorwhich will emerge in food retailing if the big groups continue their rapid expansion. save off-licences into Argyll's Third, the deal would pro-

Mr Gulliver said that the vide opportunities for expan continued development of the

affected by the merger and that 20 stores are planned to open next year.

The new group is forecasting pretax profits of £36.5m in the year to March 31, 1984, against combined pretax profits of £28.8m in the 1982/1983 financial year. The board profitses to recommend a divident of £50 per ordinary. dividend of 4.5p per ordinary share in the new company in the year to March 31, 1984.
Mr Gulliver's new Gulliver's perxonal holding in the new company will be 7.5 million shares, or 3.8 per cent of the total equity

Mr Gulliver was chairman of the Fine Fare supermarket company at the age of 33. He left in 1973 with "a few hundred thousand pounds" and bought Oriel Foods for £2m. He sold it after a year for £1 lm.

He began building a stake in ADP in 1979 and acquired most of the supermarkets in the Argyll Foods chain in a £104m deal with Generale Occidentale in June last year.
Investors' Notebook, page 16

Call for increased pensions mobility

scheme and retirement age.

dation the association says:

"We have examined the effect

"If explicit funding provision

is made for increases at 5 per cent per annum, then in

principle, pension in payment

can be increased in line with the

The assiciation also criticize

employers investment returns

on early leavers' contributions

to reduce pension costs. It says:

Members benefits should rep-

"The particular cross-subsidy

ce being applied t

earned on contributions paid

in respect of other members

WALL STREET

Instead he said: "It seems to

indecision in which there is not

an obvious or persistent thread

recovery overheating and fear

of it stalling."

International Business Ma-

chines was 122 3/4, up 1/2

General Motors 69 1/4, up 7/8

Ford 57 1/4; up 1; General Electric 48 1/8, up 5/8; Luews 152, up 1 1/2; Hallibarton 46

5/8, up 1/4: Superior Oil 37 1/2, up 1/8; and Texas Instruments 111 3/4, up 1 1/8.

Mobil was up 1 1/8 at 34 1/2:

Mercantile Stores up 2 1/2 at 56

part of a pattern of

represented a major or perma-

nent shift of leadership.

does seem hard to defend."

they themselves have paid.

inequitable the use by

Retail Prices Index".

cent of payroll.

Employers could afford to Employers could afford to The Occupational Pensions improve pension benefits for Board recommended in 1981 job changers at little or no extra that early leavers' pension cost, according to pension benefits be uprated by 5 per cent a year in the interval consultants Metropolitan Penbetween leaving a pension

In a discussion paper on improving the pension benefits Referring to this recommenof early leavers the association ies: "The real value of deferred pensions could be fully of implementing this recmaintained over the period of ommendation on contribution deferment with very little requirements for a significant quirements - perhaps no change ence has been favourable".

sion Association.

The paper comes after the urgent review of pensions by the Government Mr Norman Fowler, Social

Services Secretary, has called for a conference for September 14 to discuss pension problems, and representatives from the Confederation of British Industry, the Trades Union Congress as and the Centre for Policy Studies will be attending.

The Government is known to be concerned about the effects on job mobility of poor deferred resent (at a minimum) a fair pension benefits and has indirecturn for the contributions cated that legislation could be introduced if voluntary solutions are not found.

Under existing legislation it is which results in the interest possible for an employee who worked for a company to: up to five years to change jobs and lose all pension entitle-Early 12-point rise in Dow

New York, (AP-Dow Jones) -

Stocks were holding their early

gains yesterday but volume was moderate and further progress

The Dow Jones Industrial

Average was up about 12 points at 1,206 - about the same gain it showed in the first half hour of

Miss Hildegarde Zagorski,

market strategist at Prudential-Bache Securities said: "It has

been a normal reaction to the

money supply with stocks

just isn't there, if volume and

breadth improve it would help

but otherwise it will indicate

that the technical bounce of the

Mr Richard McCabe, techni-

By John Lawless

watch in fascination this week

as Japan Airlines (JAL) begins

the same decision-making pro-

Boeing, McDonnell Douglas and Airbus Industrie are all

eagerly awaiting the JAL an-nouncement of replacement

aircraft for its aging fleet of 20

Airways is about to place -

regional routes, where it will

deploy its new aircraft.

past couple of weeks is over."

"The problem is volume - it

following the upturn in bonds.

was proving clusive.

£500m gilts issue as dollar eases

By Peter Wilson-Smith The Government wasted no time in resuming its funding programme yesterday as financial markets moved ahead, encouraged by the good American money supply figures last

Two new tranches of existing government stocks were an-England and they will increase in contribution re- number of schemes and in most available from tomorrow. They cases the additional contri- are £300m of Treasury 12 per at all if recent scheme experi- bution requirement has fallen in cent 1995 priced yesterday at the range 0.5 per cent to 1 per £1025/8, and £200m of 113/4 per cent Treasury 2003-2007 priced at £1077/8.

The Bank will be able to sell the new tranches when market conditions allow. Last week the new tap issued by the Govern-ment, £800m of 10 per cent convertible stock 1986, was oversubscribed at above the minimum tender price.

Dealers said yesterday the speed with which the Government acted was a sign that is still needed to sell large amounts of government stock to help control the money

Last week the the Treasury sought to reassure markets that supply was being brought back under control. The gilts market closed with

gains of £1/2 to £3/4 at the long

reduce company contributions end of the market yesterday, helped by the firm tone in the American bond market. The \$500m fall in American money supply M one on Friday has helped to allay fears over rising interest rates. This con-

tributed to a weaker dollar yesterday.
After falling overnight in the Far East, it recovered some

ground during European trading week's levels.

The dollar fell from DM2.6580 at Friday's close to

DM2.6310 yesterday and eased against other currencies. Sterling ended the day 1.1

cents stronger against the dollar at \$1.5290. Although it was slightly weaker against conticurrencies, its tradeweighted value firmed by 0.1 to 85.8. Dealers said the dollar was

expected to weaken further in Shares hit record levels yesterday as the stock market rose. encouraged by the strength of Wall Street. The FT Index of 30 | Brown paying £400,000, are still said he found it hard to make at 34 3/4; Motorola down 1 at leading the case that the oil stock rally 129 1/4; NCR up I at 114 3/4; 740.4. leading shares closed 4.7 up at likely to question the agreed

Kean & Scott to seek full listing

Kean & Scott, the home mprovement company which is 60 per cent owned by Mr Michael Ashcroft's Hawley Group, plans to get a full listing on the London stock market either this autumn or next

The company is quoted on the Unlisted Securities Market, but the Stock Exchanges's quotations department has yet to approve the transfer to the main stock market because Kean, in its present form, has no five-year trading record. Kean is one of the biggest companies on the USM with a market capitalization of about £50m. It became a Hawley subsidiary last October and

took in Sharps Bedroom Design from Hawley to run alongside its furniture retailing business. Since then it has acquired Alpine Holdings, the double lazing company, and Dolphin The current set of results

show the effect of these acquisitions. Further deals are likely in the second half. Analysis now expect total profits for the year to be about

John Brown

pays out

£180.000

By Our Financial Staff

Sir John Mayhew-Sanders

the former chairman of John Brown, the troubled engineering

company, will receive compen-sation for loss of office of

Sir John Cuckney, John Brown's chairman, confirmed

yesterday that he had negotiated

the settlement with Sir John

Sir John Mayhew-Sander had

a five-year rolling service contract which, based on his annual salary of more than £81,000, had given rise to

speculation that he could receive £400,000.

Such a figure, would have

been a record for a "golden

handshake". Sir John Mayhew-

Sanders; lawyers are thought to

have asked for more Institutional shareholders-furious at the prospect of John

figure but will probably accept

Mayhew-Sanders' lawyers.

£180,000.

Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit (£143,000)

USM company which is 85 per about £500,000 for the year.

Westhoughton near Bolton, Lancashire, makes limousines by extending Ford Granadas.

Half-year to 30.6.83 Share price 56p, down 2

> Coleman Milne Stated earnings 2,25p (1,77p) Turnover £2.5m (£2m) Net interim dividend 0.6p Share price 60p

cent owned by Hawley, also turned in half-year results yesterday, showing an increase in pretax profits to £186,000. The City now expects profits of

Hawley confirmed yesterday its plans to demerge the Ruffler & Deith amusement machine machine business. Hawley shareholders will receive Ruf-Coleman Milne, another special dividend,

Pretax profit £2m (£509.000) Stated earnings 1.7p (0.4p Turnover £23.4m (£18.4m) Net interim dividend 0.333p

versial recent episodes in-The company, based at

City Editor's Comment

Shaking off the 'hidden' handout

institutions are becoming increasingly irritated about handshakes executives who are forced out of companies after oardroom rows, takeover bids and poor results.

And if the City institutions are furious, for once it can be taken as read that they fully reflect the frustrations of smaller shareholders who are in no position to vent their anger effectively.

The complaint is not new. What annoys pension funds and unit trusts most is that they learn about when they have been activated when it is usually too late to take any effective

There are certain limits to this argument. For instance, company prospectuses lay out significant directors' contracts and in the case of an already quoted company, they should be available for inspection at the company's annual meeting.

Furthermore. contracts lasting more than five years should be formally approved by shareholders.

But there is still plenty of scope for executive directors to protect themselves. Some pension fund managers contend that the fiveyear rolling contract of Sir John Mayhew-Sanders, recently departed chairman and chief executive of the ailing John Brown group, is the last straw for them since it theoretically added up to some £400,000 but escaped beneath the wire of shareholder approval. Other apparently contro-

clude options for directors of UBM, profitably signed a few days before a take-over bid from Norcros, and a service contract until 1986 for a director of AE, actually arranged after first news of an agreed takeover by Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds. These latter cases, while unfortunate, are not a source for scandal. Other AE directors, for instance already had similar service ably bad.

contracts, and the new one is not thought to have raised any objections from

In a case where postmerger rationalization is called for, the bidding company may not want to demotivate a competent manager from apparently making himself redundant. The John Brown case is the more pertinent one from a number of viewpoints. In practice, Sir John Mayhew-Sanders will receive only £180,000 compen-

That may be too much for many small shareholders of a company which got into deep trouble under Sir John's leadership. But, though he made expensive mistakes and argued what in the end proved an unsustainable strategy for the company, few doubt that Sir John is a manager of some class with many achievements to his name

The British tax system encourages companies to reward their executives via pension arrangements to an excessive degree and the penalties on leaving prematurely are equally steep.

What is more, as Sir Michael Edwardes has noted, British managers do not normally have the same ability as their counterparts in other capitalist countries to build up capital from high salaries. Clearly, a balance must be drawn between the discipline to perform and financial protection for those taking on difficult jobs.

The real question is about disclosure. The schemes so far put up – for instance, for a semi-private register of service contracts are elitist and inadequate. Much progress has been made in recent years in disclosing directors' salaries in annual accounts.

This should be expanded to include pension arrangements and service contracts on the same, mostly anonymous terms. Managers should not be embarrassed by their contracts, if they are, the contracts are prob-

the International Monetary

Senhor Netto also met M Michel Camdessus, chairman of the Paris Club, to request a rescheduling of Brazil's official government-guaranteed debts. The Paris Club, an ad hoc group of western creditor governments, is expected to neet later to discuss Brazil's

However. the Government has yet to be formally notified of the request and there was confusion yesterday over reports that Brazil was ceasing all payments on official debts, which are estimated at \$7bn to \$8bn (£4.5bn to

seeks debts deal Senhor Antonio Delfim Netto, terday that it had not been the Brazilian planning minister, formally notified of Brazil's

returned to Brazil over the request, although there were weekend after his emergency signs that Brazil was falling talks with M Jacques de behind with payments.

Larosiere, managing director of

debts.

£5,2bn).

The export Credits Guarantee Department confirmed yes-

"We are experiencing some delays and therefore we have some potential claims. But they are not massive at this stage." spokesman for the ECGD said. The Paris Club is not

expected to agree any reschedul-ing of official debt until Brazil has reached agreement with the International Monetary Fund on a new economic programme.

However, full IMF board approval for a new economic programme which would lead to release of blocked funds is not expected until the end of next month of October. Once the IMF board gives approval, Brazil would be able to draw about \$900m of loans which have been delayed because it failed to meet IMF targets.

Robinow merger expected

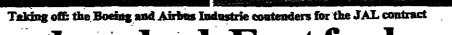
By Vivien Goldsmith

Dealings were suspended yesterday in the shares of Crosby House, the freight forwarding and container storage company, and Rightwise, a subsidiary involved in cultivation of tea, rubber and

The boards announced that they are discussing a full merger of the two companies.

Crosby House, which is controlled by the Ro binow family's International investment Trust Company of Jersey. holds 51.36 per cent of Right-

Dealings in Sampang (Java) Rubber, another Crosby House subsidiary, were also suspended By injecting its Jazerite Holdings into Crosby the Robinow family - largely Mr Hermann Robinow, a director of N M Rothschild, and his son. Mr Richard Robinow - gained control of the company.



audiences (as in the case of Nissan and its location for a

has been exhausted. Boeing demonstrated the 767's already well-known capabilities in Tokyo in February. The A310

some airline industry specialists been able to fly a "paper plane", say more so because JAL is the because it is offering the main Asian carrier and tends to MD100, effectively the replacebe a trend-setter on the Far East ment of the ill-fated DC10, which it scrapped last month. The MD100 is still at the design Surprisingly, the three-year- stage.
old negotiations have received. Yet whatever decision it

cudgel to back up the niceties of their financial proposals: their financial proposals: Japan's growing trade surplus with their respective continents. The only reference that JAL has ever made to the number of

pany president, Mr Yasumoto Takagi, 13 months ago. The fact that it indicated it would place an order for 10 aircraft, although it is scrapping 20, will not be a great disappointment to whoever

place an initial order, and top up (always with the same plane) The remnants of itsD C8 flect, of which it once had 50, contains planes that were delivered in every year between

1968 and 1973, Significantly, of three main conditions attached to the the bidding for BA's outsidess. Political are using the same purcahse - beyond seating Douglas from the JAL fleet.

capacity of 200 to 250, and fuelefficiency of at least 6 to 8 per cent better than the DC8s - was one that any aircraft must have the potential for future techni-

able to stay in for a long time." The only "guestimate" as to the value of any initial contract came in one of the few Japanese newspaper stories on the sub-ject: about £270m. The difference between JAL

aircraft manufacturers, desperate for orders. I would be a big coup

GE buys aviation

stake By Our Banking Correspondent

General Electric of the per cent stake in Guinness Peat Aviation (GPA), the aircraft leasing business, with an \$18m (£11.8m) capital injection.

GPA is an associate of Guinness Peat, the banking and formerly commodities group. The capital injection is important for Gunness Peat because it will allow it to revalue substantially its stake in

GPA. The stake was valued at fl.im in the accounts of April 30, 1982, but revalued to £6.6m in October, 1982. After the capital injection, Guinness Peat and the other big shareholders, Aer Lingus and Air Canada, will hold 22.7 per cent each. Guinness Peat will therefore be able to nearly double the value at which it carries its GPA stake in the

balance sheet. GPA is expected to gain a quotation and it is thought this would place a higher value on it than the \$79m imputed by the General Electric deal. It made profits of \$9.1m (£6.2m) last

Guinness Peat, which last

month announced a return to a small profit in its latest halfyear to April 30, has been working hard to reduce borrowings.
It recently sold a London

property for £3.5m

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ISSUES OF GOVERNMENT STOCK

created on 22nd August 1983, and has issued to the Bank, additional

£360 million 12 per cent TREASURY STOCK, 1995 £200 million 11% per cent TREASURY STOCK, 2003-2007 The price paid by the Bank on issue was in each case the middle market closing price of the relevant Stock on 22nd August 1983 as certified by the Government Broker.

In each case, the amount assued on 22nd August 1983 repre further tranche of the relevant Stock, ranking in all respects pari pass; with that Stock and subject to the terms and conditions of the prospectus for that Stock, save as to the particulars therin relating to the amount of the issue, the price payable, the method of issue and the first interest payment. Copies of the prospectuses for the Stocks listed above, dated 9th September 1977 and 20th July 1979 respectively, may be obtained at the Bank of England, New Issues, Watling Street, London,

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for each further tranche of stock to be admitted to the Official List. The Stocks are repayable at par, and interest is payable half-yearly, on

12 per cent Treasury 25th January 1995 Stock, 1995 115/2 per cent Treasury 22nd January 2007, or 22nd January

Stock, 2003-2007

the dates shown below:

payment date: 25th January 25th July on or at any time after 22nd July 22nd January 2003

interesi

than three months Each further tranche of stock lessed on 22nd August 1983 will rank for a full six months' interest on the next interest payment date app

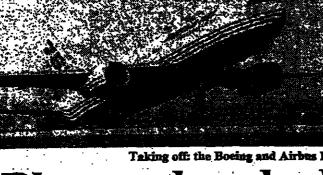
subject to not lets

BANK OF ENGLAND

22nd August 1983

none of the coverage given to the bidding for BA's business.

makes, JAL knows it is on a political loser. Both Europe and group pretax to DM860m (£17m) from DM722m in the same period last year.



cal analyst at Merrill Lynch, 1/4; Cooper Laboratories up 2

trading yesterday. Advances of leadership" as opinion waver were 2 to 1 ahead of losers.

seen how an impending de-cision by a Japanese multi-The three planemakers locked in battle 10 sell British national company nowadays has a riveting effect on foreign Airways £500m worth of aircraft to replace its Tridents will

> European car plant). As in BA's case, JAL will announce its decision this autumn, with the short-range jets due in service by 1985. The technical side of the talks

The order is of equal Tokyo in February. The A importance to the one British Airbus followed it in March. McDonnell Douglas has only

aircraft it might order came in a briefing telex to its senior managers overseas from com-

wins the order.
For JAL's buy policy is to as demand dictates.

cal developments". In other words, the world's largest owner of Boeing 747s, pointed out. "Once we are in with an aircraft, we want to be

and BA, though, is that the Japanese will not be leasing their new planes - although a purchase may have made it casier for them to squeeze

Airbus Industrie - in which Britain has a 20 per cent wingmaking stake via British Acrospace - was to oust McDonnell

Half-year to 31.5.83 Pretax profit 2321,000 (£262,000) Stated earnings 1.22p (1.2p) Turnover 25.3m (25m)

Net interim dividend 0.75p (same) Share price 36p unchanged ingersoll-Rand

Year to 30.12.82 Pretax profit £4.7m (£5.2m) Net dividend none (same)

Spear and Sons Year to 30.12.82 loss £287,000 (profit £674.000). Loss per share 6.79p (profit 6.52p). Turnover £12.4m (£14.7m).

Net dividend 0.1p (6p). Year to 30.4.82. Pretax profit £744,000 (£530,000). Stated earnings 9p (5p). Turnover £4.1m (£3.7m). Net dividend none (same). Share price 177 down 2p.

First Charlotte Assets Trust —
The company has received acceptances for its rights issue of 45 million shares at 10p a share from shareholders representing 96.1 per cent of its issued capital.

 Resetted — The company has

emit of its issued capital.

● Boustead - The company has issued 1.47 million shares to pay for the property known as 12-18 Artillery Lane, London E1, to rehouse its commodity operations.
The charge are worth shout The shares are worth about 2948,000 and have been admitted to the official list.



Base Lending Rates

Citibank Savings ... 110 Consolidated Crds ... 91/2 C. Hoare & Co Liovds Bank ... Midland Bank Nat Westminster 91/2

Williams & Glyn's ... 91/2

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

Merger brightens ADP's prospects

At that point a price was

could cut margins to the bone,

leaving diversification into related, but more profitable

Equities showed some re-

newed buoyancy yesterday but, the season notwithstanding, the

market seems to be in the grip

of two conflicting sets of forces (which are not fear and greed).

In one corner are the essentially good prospects for

the corporate sector, helped by

the consumer boom; in the

other corner are neurotic

uncertainty about American.

areas a necessity.

Equities

Shareholders of Amalag-mated Distilled Products ap-pear to have won the best deal after the decision to merge ADP with the Argyll Foods group, using Mr James Gulliver's family company, James Gulliver Associates, as the vehicle.

The new company, Argyll Group, will have a turnover of £1,365m a year and forecast pretax profits of £36.5m in the year to next March 31. That represents a 27 per cent increase in the last reported pretax profits of the two companies

trading separately. More exciting for ADP shareholders is a forecast total dividend of 4.5p per share over the same period, an increase of 118 per cent.

favours ADP shareholders in crude terms of industrial logic. Four new Argyll Group shares are being offered for every three shares in ADP, while existing shareholders of Argyll Foods will be offered a straight one-

On price alone the deal also is good for ADP shareholders who will make about 4p on the fourfor-three deal at yesterday

morning's prices.

Even better are the loger term prospects for the ADP business within the newly-merged group. Without a merger ADP would have run into trouble trying to launch its own spirits brands without the backing of a retail sales group like Argyll, which is now Britain's fourth biggest

grocery retail chain. The new Argyli, with the



AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG so fast that they are bound to licence store within each Presto meet head on.

On top of that, Argyli will be able to use its muscle to encourage breweries to stock ADP products in exchange for shelf space in Presto stores for its own beers and spirits. Both sets of shareholders will also be relieved to know that the energies of Mr Gulliver and his able management team are to be channelled into the future development of one, rather than two leading publicly-quoted

On a broader front, the merger indicates much about the future development of the retailing sector. Mr Gulliver says that the majors in the industry - Tesco, Asda, Sainmerger out of the way, will industry - Tesco, Asda, Sain uncertainty about American consider including an ADP off sbury and Argyll - are growing interest rates and all the

British economy. To some extent, however, these two sets of forces should have been reconciled by the possibility of higher interest

rates being discounted in current equity prices. There is a broad agreement in the City that corporate profits will rise by about 20 per cent this year, the best performance

for_a while. But since this assumption has also been built into equity prices for some months, the message seems to be that the market does not have much

further to go this year.
One factor which certainly could temporarily put a ceiling on the market is static institutional liquidity in the second half, possibly compounded by government sales, for example of British Petroleum and other stocks singled out for disposal. In itself, however, this should have no more than a temporary

But whatever the theory about discounting, no market is perfect, and the chances are that a rise in American interest rates would prompt a fall in the

London market.

Beyond that are the prospects of higher inflation and a subsiding consumer boom next

Peerless

Peerless shareholders may this year see some of the promise of 1980 when the company went public only to see profits collapse in the

business, which makes cabinets for computer equipment, broke even last year and should contribute its first profit this

Progress has also been made in the domestic engineering business which moved into the black at the end of the first quarter of this year, lafer than hoped, but there are now prospects of further improve-

still affecting the metals div-ision mainly selling brass and

Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit 21.5m (£1.47m). Stated samings 11.1p (10.5p). Tomover £36.7m (£31m). Net total dividend 6.3p (6.3p). Share price 92p Yield 9.8%

been cut.
Trading has improved over

the last month, and electronics also improved both sales and The black spot is the "Homecentres" knichen furmiture business. Its future is

Doubled interest charges of £668,000 against £321,000 reflect higher borrowings from heavy expenditure on plant and increased working capital. Gearing is about 50 per cent, higher

than the company wants. At 92p the shares are trading at 8p less than they were sold in 1980 when the issue was oversubscribed 14 times. there is no improvement this year shareholders may be forgiven for losing patience.

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WALL STREET

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The Fleming American Investment Trust pic

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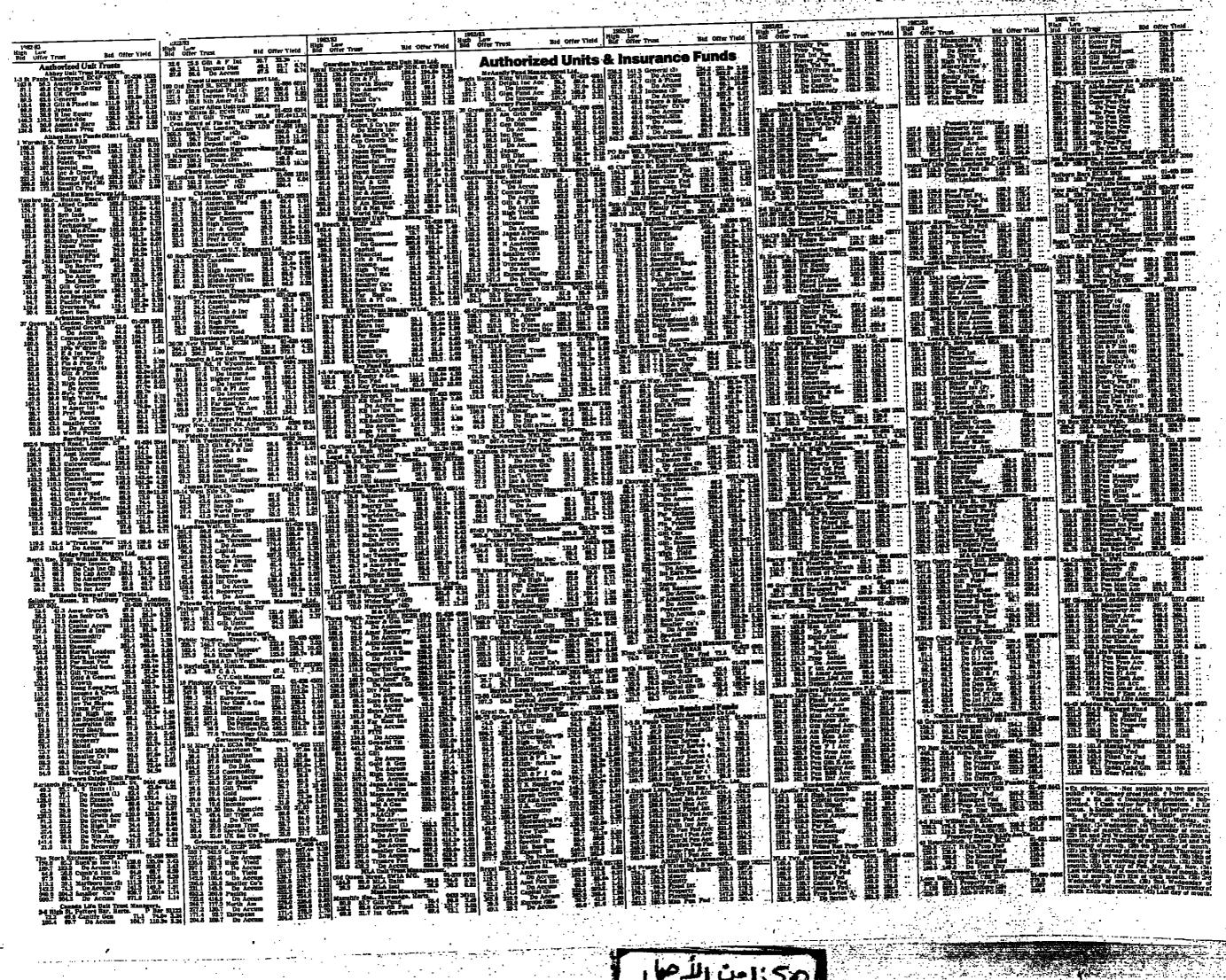
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Privatile

COMMODITIES EAST PROFESSION TO THE STATE OF Prices in pounds per metric ton Silver in pence per tray ounce Rudolf Wolff & Co. Ltd. report PER HIGH GRADE 1601.50-62.00 1090-90.50 13700 57) Est: Pios. 67.150 per kg kw (-0.74). TANDARD CATHODES ne: Outet N STANDARD 543.50-44.00 569.50-60.00 1500 GAS OIL Aug Sept Oct ---



Privatization - 1: Jonathan Davis onthe prospects and problems

Turning the big guns on the state frontier

Thatcher's Government, priva-tization and public sector asset sales raised £2bn for the Treasury. In the next five years, the total could be as much as £10bn, if all goes according to

This includes an estimated £4bn from the planned sale of 51 per cent of the shares in tranche of which is scheduled to be offered in the autumn of next

The new company will be vying with BP for the title of Britain's largest single quoted It is clear that the Govern-

ment's privatization programme is now entering a more ambitious phase, both in scale and scope. Not only are the sums involved becoming larger, but the tentacles of privatization are now spreading for the first time

into the "heartland" industries that were the original target of Mrs Thatcher's pledge to "roll back the frontiers of the state". The Conservative party manifesto at the last election talked of the Government's intention to sell all or part of British Telecom, British Air-

and the British Airports Auth-In terms of assets, numbers employed and strategic influence, these candidates for selloff dwarf most of those that

ways, Rolls-Royce, British Steel, British Shipbuilders, BL

have gone before. The Government is also intending to introduce private capital into the National Bus Company dispose of the North Sea oil assets of British Gas (and possibly later privatize the corporation as a whole); sell off the Royal Ordnance factories and complete the disposal of British Rail's hovercraft and Sealink offshoots

The electricity supply industry is also coming under scrutiny: the chairman of both the Electricity Council and the Central Electricity Generating Board have been told by the Government to investigate ways of introducing private capital into their operations.

It is no secret that the Prime Minister and her hardline Cabinet supporters were disap-pointed with the slow progress that was made in her first term with both the self-off programme and the introduction of competitive and market disciplines into the hard core state industries such as coal, rail and

Mrs Thatcher and Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor, have made it clear that they want the tempo and range of privatization to be stepped up. This decision was motivated by the Government's well-publicized concern at the need to find ways of mitigating the long-term rise in public spending forecast by

asset sales announced last month by Mr Lawson was hardly the best opening shot for a privatization campaign. By announcing the sale of

another £500m chunk of BP shares - the simplest expedient open to him for meeting his new asset sale target of £1.25bu for this financial year - Mr lawson has been unable to escape the charge of selling valuable capital assets simply to balance the Government's revcaue account. This policy has been described by one nationa-lized industry as "selling the family silver to subsidize riot ous living.

British Gas offields

British Telecom British Airways

British Airports

British Steel Royal Ordnance



up the tempo

who resented the maladroit manner in which it was Nevertheless, the Treasury is

pressing ahead with new higher forecasts of the sums to be ed by selling state assets. An ambitious junior Treasury minister, Mr John Moore, has been put in charge of coordinating the privatization proposals put forward by sponsoring departments - which in practice means primarily Transport, Energy and Trade and Industry. The White Paper on public

spending published at Budget-time envisaged special sales of assets raising £750m this financial year, £1.5bn next year, and £500m the year after. Apart from this year's revised target of £1.25bn, no other official figures have been given But with the British Telecom

sale alone expected to raise £4bn (albeit almost certainly spread over three years), the White Paper numbers are clearly too conservative. Of the other immediate

candidates for privatization, British Airways and the oil assets of British Gas also involve substantial sums.

Asset sales have been likened to 'selling the family silver'

British Airways will now be ready for privatization by the end of next year, according to Lord King, its chairman. Depending on the way the its outstanding debts and pension fund liabilities, the corporation - restored to profitability this year - could be valued by the market at anything between £500m and

It is likely, however, that the both the Treasury and the now sale will be delayed until the 1985-86 financial year, conspending cuts and increased market funds from the Telecom

The British Gas oilfields disposal was originally sched-uled for the end of this financial year, but may now be delayed until next year. The Govern-ment has still to decide whether to float the assets as a separate company, or sell them piece-meal to other oil companies. They could fetch between £300m and £500m.

City analysts estimate that the total asset sales proceeds should average £2bn a year from next year, with 1984-85 as the peak year.

The Institute of Directors,

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٠.		Resid		Marke
			-	CAPITAL LA

holding value	51
Britot 48% 2800m Cable and Wirless 45% 2700m Associated British	V
Ports 48% £35m British Aerospace 48% £175m British	B
Petroleum 39% 23,120m	a
GOVERNMENT ASSET SALE	

Government to finance tax cuts by asset sales of £10bn over five The package has been coolly years, believes that there are received in the City and was not wildly popular with many of Mr hand or close to completion, to Lawson's Cabinet colleagues, meet their demands. meet their demands. Whether this sort of pro-

gramme amounts to the fundamental shift in the balance of power between the public and private sectors which Government rhetoric promises remains

The last four years' experience suggests that the legal, technical and political obstacles that he between a manifesto promise and its realization are Ministers and officials are all

too aware that so far they have succeeded in bringing only the relatively "easy" candidates into the private sector. Cable & Wireless, Amersham, British Aerospace, Associated British Ports and even Britoil were all companies that were (to varying degrees) well-run, competitive, profitable and attractive to investors. BP, of course, has operated as

wholly independent commercial company since the Government first took a majority shareholding in 1914. The future candidates pose far

more problems, either because they have a poor commercial record (like BL, British Shipbuilders and until recently British Airways), or because (like British Rail, the electricity industry and British Telecom) their businesses have a monor non-commercial

One main constraint on a faster programme, already exer-cising Mr - Lawson, is the amount of new equity share capital the stock market can absorb. With shares at a record and £2bn of new equity capital already raised in the first seven months of the year. market conditions are about as buoyant

Most analysts are confident that the market will be able to absorb the British Telecom and other issues now planned especially if the sums raised are offset by lower than expected sales of gilts and the big institutions tire of their splurge of investment abroad.

Nevertheless, with total institutional purchases of equities now running at £4bn, there is a limit to how many share issues the Government can expect to pass off, especially if it wants to avoid knocking share prices as a whole and crowding out private companies that want to raise

This is one reason why ministers continue to explore alternative methods of privatization, including joint ventures (the favoured solution of the steel industry, for example) and direct sales of businesses to private sector companies - as may happen with the oil assets of British gas and the profitable warship yards in British Shipwhich has been pressing the builders.

TH	E IMMEDIATE CANDIDA ES	·	
Govt holding	Form	Timing	Value
39%	Sale of £500m shares	1983/4	£500m
= :	Share issue or sale to oil companies	1983/4	2800-400m
100%	lesue of 51% shares	1984/6	£4,000m £500-1,000m
100%	Sale of 51 to 100%	1985/6 next 2 years	£200-300m
180%	Sale of warship yards	INVIENDE .	- 200 000111
100%	Sale of profitable subsidiaries inc Jeguar, Unipart	next 2 years	£200m
100%	Flotation of whole company or individual airports	1984/5 next 3 years	£400m unknown
100%	industry sale joint ventures	none your	
100% 100% 100%	Undecided Undecided Sale of Sealink/ hovercraft	1985/6 no time 1983/4	£100m

County Bank names chairman Gesteiner: Mr Cyril Green

County Bank: Mr John Padovan has been appointed chairman from January 1. Mr John Leighton-Boyce will retire as chairman at the end of the year but will remain on the colm Meredith has become a board. Mr Padovan will be the director, Mr Maurice D. Lazafirst executive chairman of the rus has resigned as a director bank. Sir Charles Villiers will be and company secretary and Mr come chief executive and Mr Clifford Shelton has been appointed company secretary.

Rank Hovis: Mr P. A. Meiaxa

been appointed directors. Mersey Docks and Harbour Company: Mr Stanley Pemberton has been appointed a

Michael Howard have joined is to take over as managing joined the board as director of

APPOINTMENTS

Uniflex Holdings: Mr Mal-

executive on January 1.

Birmid Qualcast Mr Anthony
Beaumont Dark, MP, has director of Rank Hovis and of become a non-executive direct. the RHM Cereals Division. Mr R. C. Loombe, who has been W. E. Norton Holdings: Mr chairman and Managing direct-P. M. Wiegand, Mr L S. or since 1980, will continue as Snyder and Mr E. C. Tarr have executive chairman of the

orker director. ation, has been appointed or.
Fitch and Company, Mr chairman in place of Mr Robert G Fitch and Company: Mr chairman in place of Mr Robert Greater London Enterprise
Colin Wiltshire and Mr Maxwell, Mr John Smallwood Board: Mr Keith Miles has

has been appointed managing director of Gestetner Manufacturing Limited.

Garnar Booth: Mr J. A. Fooks and Mr T. I. L. Burns are now

joint managing directors. Guildhail Insurance Co: Mr E. J. Turner, who retires as managing director and man-Topico I; Sparta Pragus 2 Passella Nara 1.

DANISH LEAGUE: Kolding 1, Valle 2 Nasabed

1, Pass, 3; B.1907 Coperhages 2, Lyngby 4;

Exist 1, Herning 1; Authus 3; Brownson 1;

ESS3, Koge 0.

DUTCH LEAGUE: Volundum 1, Feyencom 4;

Unrock 1, Alex 1; PEC Zuncele 3 Haariem 1;

Sparts 1; A257 1; Wilsen II 3, Gronbyen 4;

Helmond 1, Fortuna Stierd 1; Des Bosch 1,

Rock 1; Enselskir B, PSV Employers 3; DS79

Doorfreett 2, Go-Ahand Engles 2. ager, reinsurance department, is succeeded from September 1 by

Scandinavian Bank: Christopher Hammond has been appointed executive director in charge of the new

Mr J. H. Bishop.

or since 1980, will continue as executive chairman of the banking division.

Cereals division.

Nickeloid: Mr Leslie Bradman, deputy chief executive of the BPCC Pre-Press Corportion has been appropriated.

Michael Howard have joined is to take over as managing joined in the board.

Michael Howard have joined is to take over as managing joined the board.

Michael Howard have joined is to take over as managing joined the board.

Michael Howard have joined is to take over as managing joined the board.

Radio Laxembourg (London):

Radio Laxembourg (London):

Mr Maurice Vass has become the Vanatage Group of Combass appointed deputy chari
the Vanatage G managing director.

Too many skeletons spoil the feast

Friday
A quick phone call to MY Kalizma
in Newport, RI, to wish Peter de
Savary good Inck in securing the last
semi-final round-robin victory required
to guarantee a final head-to-head
series against Australia II to decide the
America's Cun challenger. As always America's Cop challenger. As always, he sounds about 15 feet off the ground, supercharged with enthusiasm for his charged with enthusiasm for his million-pound adventure with Victory '83. For the moment he has the ritics on the run, the more so after hat recent win ever the controversial can defeat the Australians in the best-of-seven starting this weekend, for whichever boat wins must then have an evens chance of defeating the defender selected by the deviously unsportsman-like and discredited New York Yacht

The fact that the veteran Cour ageous is currently seeing off the other two American contenders, Liberty and Defender, is clear evidence of the NYYC's cause for anxiety. Non-establishment British yachtunen pray for the first British success in 130 years if only to oblige the Royal Yacht Squadron, who cold-shouldered the grocer, Sir Thomas Lipton, to admit the flamboyant financial speculator behind Victory 83. They can hardly do otherwise should he defend the trophy in British waters on behalf of Royal

Why is it that Crystal Palace seldom generates atmosphere at afternoon athletics meetings but comes alive at night: too much a recreation centre, too little a stadium? One yearns for the old The timing of the European Cup final, one week after the summit meeting in Heisinki, is unfortante for the British Amateur Athletic Board, though one continually wonders to what the "amateur" in the title referes.

Not only are they unable to dispose of all the 18,000 seats for the two-day meeting, but there is confusion over the sex eligibility of one of the team. You can bet those Eastern European officials do not lose their competitors' certificates, certainly not after the post-mortem on an unfortunate Polish male. As yet the IAAF have been too busy chatting up the sponsors to get round to expunging the "lady's" achievements from the record books.

Saturday 4.0

Wembley stadium, of course, is still owned by anonymous British Electrical Traction, much to the chagrin of the FA, who, in spite of flogging inflationary-priced England shirts to impecunious schoolboys, still cannot afford their own (stadium, not shirt, though at the present rate they should

Arriving in time for the second half of the Charity Shield, with 92,000 basking in the sunshine, one is confronted by the elegance and kaleidoscopic patterns which so much of soccer has now forfeited; a delightful game. Thanks to Wilkins, the kind of player nowadays almost crushed out of existence, and the ubiquitous Robson, Manchester United dismantle the league champions, Liverpool, and give Joe Fagan premonitions of a long hard winter. Wilkins, and the galloping Graham, excite the 45,000 "live"

the fate of the High Street Odeon, have sold out to television. Are FIFA and the FA really going to let the beauty of the game sink beneath all the fouling and finance?

David Miller's diary: a sporting scribe at large in a less than sporting world

Saturday 8.00 Dinner with two South Africans, an Africaner and a Jew of English descent, who are two of those who passonately believe in the liberalization of their country's racial discrimination, and work diligently to that end—with some success at home but little so far in the international arena. The Africkaner relates with a smile how, on a trip with a four-man multiracial South African delegation he chose to room with the black man because he was the one who did not snore. The Jew spends much of his own money on underprivileged black sportsmen. There are white South Africans who

Sunday 1.00 Back to Crystal Palace, to watch the splendid Peter Elliott putting on another gutsy show in the 800 metres only to have to be satisfied with third ce on the run-in. One of these days this fine young runner is going to hold on to his lead for a result to surprise them all: meanwhile he will be promoter-fodder for record bids.

Sunday 4.0 There can be few things better in life than to have 20,000 people slip along to a private party to say "thanks for the memory". White Hart Lane has a fine turnout of those seeking nostalgia at Bill Nicholson's testimonial at which the old stagers from the sixties,

TENNIS

by all accounts, have put on as good a show as, if not better than, the present-day squads of Spurs and West Ham are new giving the shirt-sleeved crowd. But the public stay on to the end because White Hart Lane is a place for that gradien which is whening these because White Hart Lane is a place for that quality which is infissing these days from football – affection Nichol-son's party afterwards, which goes on well into the evening, raunites the genius of such men as Greaves and Jenes, the little winger still as spry as ever, and that darling of the terraces. Tommy Harmer, who looks more like Max Wall with every passing year.

Breakfast with Feddie Williams, a. Breakfast with Feddie Williams, a black South African whose best performance would have won him a gold medal in Helsinki and may yet get him a medal in Los Angeles should he seek to obtain dual nationality in Swaziland. He is accompanied by the white coach, of Scottish descent, of another black runner, Matthews Temani, who, with the right sort of competition over the next four years, could well threaten Dave Moorrroft's could well threaten Dave Moorcroft's

5,000 metres world record.

If nothing else, his times will be recorded officially by the association of international track statisticians, who refuse to be intimideted by the IAAF and faithfully record the acheivements of all South Africans of whatever hue They were included in the Helsinki

ogramme. Black South African athletes though they accept they are among the more fortunate of their racial group. are nevertheless baffled when they si in the stand in Helsinki and watch the march-past of countries such as Palestine and Sri Lanka. It is, indeed,

CYCLING

Doyle back

on the

right track

By John Wilcockson

The first 14 finals in the 1983 world track championships takes bace tonight at Zurich. There is no

British representative in the one

kilometre time-trial, which opens

Schmidtke, of West Germany, will defend the title he won at Leicester last year, and there will be

considerable support for him from

the Swiss crowd against his main rivals who are all Eastern European.

The favourite is the former champion Thoms, of East Ger-

many, and his countryman, Malchow. The other fancied rider is the young Soviet. Panfilov. A time around 1 min 6 sec should win the kilometre on the 333.3 metres concrete track in Oerlikon, which

Three British riders commpete in

the amateur men's sprint champion-

ship which comes to its climax on Thursday night. Mark Barry, the national champion, aged 19, reached the eighth finals in 1982. He

is aiming higher this year.
The surprise of this tournament

could be Mark Gourski, the American champion. This season,

Gourski has beaten the world

champion, Kopylov, of the Soviet

Britain has greater hopes of

medals in the professional keirin

and the amatuer 4,000 metres pursuit, the finals of which take

place tomorrow. Terry Tinsley, in his first professional season, wen

three national titles earlier this month, including the keirin and is therefore one of our best prospects.

In the pursuit, another triple British champion, Shaun Wallace, needs the confidence of a last qualifying time, perhaps under 4min 50sec, if he is to make progress

tomorrow.
In the 5,000 metres professional

pursuit, the finals of which are on Friday, two British riders have hopes of success. The former world champion, Tony Doyle, seems to

have recovered from being beaten by Sean Yates in the recent national

championship. Yates, in contrast, is

PROGRAMME: Today: Amazinur one kilometre. Tomostow: Professional keitin and amatinur pursuit. Theseday: Amazinur sprint, emaissur notor-paced and women's sprint. Friday: Amazinur leam pursuit and professional pursuit. Saunday: Women's pursuit, amazinur bridam sprint and professional points race. Saunday: Amazinur points race, professional sprint and

TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET

SWANSEA: Glamorgan v Derbyshira. POLKESTOME: Kent v Warwickshira. LORD'S: Middleasx v Somerset. RORTHAMPTON: Northamplonshira

nolonable (11.8 to 5.30 of

has recently been resurfaced.

the programme.

YACHTING

Victory sails into the final trials

The Peter de Savary-backed the Italian yacht from start to finish clory 83 made certain of her to win, with a protest flag flying, one Victory 85 made certain of man place in the final trials to select the challenger for the America's Cup by

Though the finalists are now confirmed, the four yachts agreed to confirmed the final trials to select the challenger for the final trials the final tria coring a convincing win over Canada I on Sunday.

The British 12-metre yacht now meets Alan Bond's Australia II, the pre-series favourite which has now won all but five of her races in this lengthy elimination series which started in June.

Victory '83, her helm again shared by Lawrie Smith and Rodney Pattisson led from the start, extending her two second advantage over Canada I on the line in the light, shifting five knot breeze that prevailed, to 1 min 22sec at the first weather mark, and to 1 min 55sec by the time she rounded the weather mark on the second beat. As the winds increased to 10 knots the British yacht went even further shead, crossing the finish to wild cheering from the British supporters, 2mins 26sec in front of her Canadian rival.

Alan Bond's Australia II, which ations the previous day after beating Canada I, also won her match on Monday against Azzurra, leading

FOOTBALL

Ardiles out

for month

Osvaldo Ardiles, Tottenham Hotspur's Argentine midfield player, will miss the first month of the season with an injury suffered in a testimonial match for the club's former reasons. Bill Middles.

a resumonial match for the Cub's former manager, Bill Nicholson, on Sunday. During the 1-1 draw against. West Ham Ardiles injured the leg which be broke earlier in the

An x-ray revealed that there was no new fracture. "The leg just took a bit of a jolt on the spot where it was broken", the Tottenham manager, Keith Burkinshaw, said, "You don't

like to lose people like Ardiles at the start of the season but things could

have been a lot worse. He should be back in contention in just under a

• Fulham's future could be in doubt if a scheme to build a multi-

million pound stand is not approved, the club's financial director, Brian Dalton, said yesterday. "The debts are getting worse and we must find a way of paying

FOOTBALL
AUSTRIAM LEAGURE Strom Graz 2, Weber
Sportsche 1; Austria Satzburg 1, Israebruck 1;
Figuid Verrie 0, S C Einerstack 0; Admini
Wecker 0, Graz AK 0; S C Wessindi 0; Austria
Vennia 2, St Veit 2, Voost Uniz 0; Ling ASK 4,
Austria Klagerfurt 1; Favoritner 1, Union Wels
2.

LSANIA LEAGUE: Leveld Spartal: 2, Beroe Botev 2, Hesicovo 0; Chemomorets 2, curses 1; Selegitz 0, Chemo More O; komotiy Sote 1, Stiven 1; 25TA Spartal: 1, viz. 1; Tareldys. 4, Lokomotiv Plovdiv 2; Ess TSKA 9; S

EAST OFFICIAL EAGUE: Union Borin S. Karl-Zaist Jens S; Dynamo Desiden Z, Karl-Macc Start 1; Chemie Halle Z, Chertle Laipzig 1; Lokomothe Laipzig 2; Providets Franciscs 1; Haras Redicci S; Dynamo Bartin 4; Wasset Aut S, Start Flore 1; Magdeburg 2, For-Weise Erbat 1.

Erint 1.
PREPUR LEAGUE: August 5, Breet 0; Monnos
3, 50-Energe 1; Bookun 1, Toulon 0; Lille 2,
Nortes 0; Retries 2, Rousen 1; Socheux 0,
Lerel 1; Seetle 2, Leren 2; Norty 3, Stresbetty
5; Paris Saint Germain 2, Metz 0; Nimes 4,
Toulouse 0.

IN BRIEF

round of the series yesterday to ensure that no practice time is lost.

This was to provide a fitting climax

preview to the final trials which start on August 28th with Victory,

Australia II, racing against this Ben

Lexcen design.

Though Canada I and Azzuma

announced that they are to challenge again in 1987, Canada making the proviso that the cup races must remain in Newport, but

to the series as well as an inter

now drop out of the comp

Italy is happy to race anywhe

Record for

Carey again Caracus (Reuter) - Rick Carey, o

the United States, set a world record for the 100 metres backstroke for the third time in just over two weeks when he won in 55.19 seconds at the PanAmerican Games yesterday. HANDRALL: The British Handball

Association have awarded the British championship playoff to the Scottlah side, East Kilbride (Paul Harrison writes). Brentwood 72 were delayed on their way to meet East Kilbride at the end of last season when a motorway service area was sealed off because of a bomb scare. When they failed to arrive on time, the match was initially awarded to the Scots. The English champions appealed, a replay was ordered, but then overruled, and then a final appeal was rejected. OLYMPIC GAMES: El Salvador's

WEST CERMAN LEAGUE: Kalemientem 2. VIS Sustant 2: Beer Uardingen 5. Eintracht Prenichtet 2: Eintracht Bronnerick 3. Welchel Frenichtet 2: Eintracht Bronnerick 3. Welchel Monophergischech. 2: Archine Biskehold 1: Beyonn Municht 3: Beyon Leventesen 3. Archine Biskehold 1: Beyonn Municht 3: Beyon Leventesen 3. Archine Biskehold 1: Beyonn Municht 3: Bischum 2. Werder Brahmen 5. VIS Bockum 2. VILOGISLAY LEAGUE. Red Sier Belgrade 0. Coljek 0: Dymann Vinicovol 2. Varrier Schögle 0: Veitz Montiff 2. Cellik Zerick 0: Stabooth Truste 2. Olizpijst Liptigens 0: Zeljevater Statiston 2. Dymann Zeljeva 1: Belgrade 1: Potetter 5. Peritiers Belgrade 1:

POLINH LEAGUES Szemblerid Bytom S. Crecovier 2; Siest Wrootser C, Gorolit Webbrzyo 3; Bubyk Griptie O, Moter Lublia 1; Fogoti Szozucia J. Lifis Lode D; Wideren Lode 2; Liebt Pozrane C, Girs Kutzwice O, Ruch Charaow 2; Zeigebio Soumowies C, Logie Warsew C; Wese Graktyw 2; Gornik Zebrzo 2



Birthday present in the shape of McEnroe Mats Wilander's 6-4, 6-3 victory and finished with six. McEnroe, over the top-seeded John McEnroe renowned big server, had seven.

Professionals championship at Mason, Ohio, on Sunday has pushed the 19-year-old Swede to top place in the grand prix points
place in the grand prix points
positions. Ivan Lendl, of Czechoslovakia, whom Wilander beat in the
semi-finals, is in second place.

Itie Nastase, of Romania, has
been fined \$8,500 and suspended for

Wilander, who was 19 yesterday is a top clay court player but on Sunday he showed his versatility by taking his first hard court championhsip with a victory over the world's leading player.

and we must find a way of paying them", he said.

Private developers want to build the stand and up to 60 houry flats at the Cottage and of the ground. Before building can start permission must be granted by the Church Commissioners, who own the ground, Hammersmith Council and the Greater London Council.

Luton Town the Cottage and of the ground. Before building can start permission must be granted by the Church Commissioners, who own the ground, Hammersmith Council and the Greater Loadon Council.

• Luton Town sold their defender, Richard Money, to Portsmouth for £55,000 yesterday

In December last year, better than I though and volleyed better. He played aggressively. I couldn't get on top of him, if this is an indication of things to come it's contenders in a five-nation international tournament in Knala Lumpur. They raced to a 3-0 lead in seven minutes and New Zealand never recovered. Pakistan, the World Cup champions, proved too strong for Malaysia, winning 2-0.

FOR THE RECORD

42 days after a dispute with an umpire at Stowe, Vermont Last Tuesday, in the same tournament, he was fined \$2,500 for abusive language and destroying his racket. ● Pam Shriver, the American top seed, has pulled out of a New Jersey

Enjury.

STOWE (Vermont: Grand Prix tournement: Finat J Flugurati (Aus) bt V Annitral (Ind) 4-6, 6-2, 7-5.

TORONTO: Canadian Open: Finals: M Navratilova (US) bt C Lloyd (US) 6-4, 4-6, 6-1; A Jesper and A Hobbs (GB) bt R Fairbank (SA) and C Reymolds (US) 6-4, 5-7, 7-5.

MAHWAH (New Jersey): \$150,000 townser's tournement First round: H Suttown (C2) bt C Vanier (P) 6-3, 6-3; W White (US) bt K Stronska (C2) 4-6, 6-7 (redt D Gibert (US) bt K Arraya (Psru) 3-6, 7-5, 6-2; P Delines (Swiz) bt V Nelson (US) 7-5, 6-2.

HOCKEY

ATHLETICS FALMOUTH, Mesenthusetts: Falmouth Road race (7 miles): Next 1, J Nosu (Tan), 32mn 20sec 2, S logen (Ken), 32-27; 3, M Curp (US), 22-29, Women: 1, J Benot (US), 39min Street 2, N Rooks (US), 36-47; L Moller (NZ), 37-22.

CHICAGO: 10k race: 1, N Rose (GB), 28min 47sec: 2. J Wellerding (LIS), 3. D Skarda (US). Wenner: 1, J Ente (US), 34min 28sec; 2, J Kacher: (US), 34:24; 3, K Merritt (US).

YACHTING

L Pet GB 50 597 -52 570 31/2 58 516 10 62 500 12 87 450 17 88 458 17 1/2

etira. HOVE: Sussex v Surrey. WORCESTER-Wordsciershi BRADFORD: Yorkshire v No Minor counties champicaship

FOOTBALL SCOTTISH LEAGUE CUP: Second routed, Smiley, Mendowbenk Thistle v Partick Thistle: Moretone v Despite 7.30 unless sta

2. Orontenent; 3. Repod. Settlish placehout; 11, virus; 22, Catchpole; 23, Minchel; 27, Townsend; 36, Stead.

GCLF

GCLF

Delivere Leading deal scores: 27: D

Jenusry, 70, 65, 57, 69, 272 W Cesper, 56, 68, 69, 71; D Sentiers, 69, 69, 71; D Sentiers, 69, 69, 77, 85, 57, 69, 272 W Cesper, 58, 69, 70, 69, 71; D Sentiers, 69, 69, 77, 68, 57, 69, 67, 70, 271; A

Palmer, 69, 69, 72, 68, 272 W Cesper, 58, 69, 69, 70, 267; A

Palmer, 69, 69, 72, 68, 272 R Portenti, 72, 69, 69, 70, 69; J Ferrier, 73, 69, 69, 70, 69; J Ferrier, 74, 69, 71, 71, 70; J Flord, 69, 72, 69, 72, 72, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 58; D Westers' World Charactelestics, Catchering (League) that scores: (US unless stated); 282; J Garner 72, 73, 67, 69, 79, 276, 79, 286; D Writto 70, 73, 70, 79, 286; D Writto 70, 73, 70, 73, 286; D Writto 70, 73, 70,

SPORT

on his present form Cowans will be a great loss. His tally of wickets for

including the Long Room, were awash ill give an idea of the ferocity

been. The pitch was afected by a regular wave of water running down the hill and under the covers. Today

we could have a sticky dog. It is a

FOLKSTONE: Kent, with nine second-innings wickets in hand,

need 149 runs to avoid an innings

With Warwickshire poised for the

kill Kent's hatsmen will have to

today. Benson, a success in the first

innings, was batting well in company with Tavaré last evening as Kent, following on, scored 53 for the loss of Taylor in 65 minutes

Johnson, who included 14 fours

in his best innings this season of 79, made in 89 minutes, was another success, though these three and the

rest are sure to be tested by Gifford, who helped himself to six wickets

for 85 runs yesterday.

If the weather failed to equal that

of the previous day, the sun still shone and it was pleasantly warm.

which must have confounded the

weather forecasters who had suggested rain. We do appear to

have been lucky because by midmorning the St Lawrence

ground 20 miles up the road was

The pitch's character was gener-

ally thought to be unstable and untrustworth. Warwickshire, who had made 403 for six from 108 overs by the close on Saturday, chose to continue batting. After 80

runs had been added, Warwickshire declared at the fall of the eight wicket - Amiss's - at 470. Amiss

had remained a thorn in Kent's side throughout 374 minutes, hitting two

sixes and 17 fours in an innings of

Kent's initial target was the distant one of scoring 321 runs to avoid the probability of being asked to follow on. When Taylor shuffled across to fall leg-before in the seventh over, bowled by Willis, Gifford at the other end had taken

over from Old. He was to remain in harness, pausing only to take lunch and tea, until Kent's innings closed

at 5.13. By then Gifford had bowled 30.5 overs and had been acknowl-

edged as Kent's executioner as the remaining nine wickets fell for 237

Injuries

hit New

Zealand

Leicestershire by eight wickets. New Zealand's hopes of squaring the test series were hit yesterday

with the news that their opener John Wright and their wicketkeeper Ian

Smith are both doubtful for Trent

Wright, broke a toe on Sunday and New Zealands problems mounted when Smith, diving full

length for a catch, broke the little finger of his right hand. "Smith's is the more serious

injury", said Peter Borrie, the team doctor. "He will be trying it out tomorrow with a plastic shield on. But his chances of playing at Trent

Wright, New Zealand's 29-year-old left hander, has only a slightly

better chance of being fit. "He is in a lot of pain at the moment, but is

having treatment and taking pain killers. We are optimistic he might be able to bat with it strapped up if

the pair eases in time", said Borne.

If Wright fails to make it, the Kiwis have a useful looking replacement in reserve opener.

Trevor Franklin, who hit 61 in the first innings and followed it up with a salendid unbester 92.

splendid unbeaten 98

Bridge don't look too good."

said to be under water.

before the close

Johnson takes his

four-square guard

re season is 19, at 36 apiece. The fact that parts of the pavilion,

Second Innings	
ratona e sub la Conev	
on c Franklin b Bracewall	_
Art Brackwall	
A Color b Consider	
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' & Coney b Bracewal	_
on b Bracewell	_
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chard & Bractavell	_
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	_
	Second Immige Takene e sub b Consty on a Franklin b Braceryell of Braceryell of Braceryell of Braceryell of Calins b Snedden c Coney b Braceryell on b Braceryell on b Braceryell on b Gradiekt chard b Braceryel on Cover b Chatfiekt of Calins not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-38, 3-39, 4-45, 5-63, 6-102, 7-102, 8-129, 9-134, 10-198.

J G Wright, J J Crows, 1 D Srath, Bracewell, and M C Shedden did not but. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-73, 2-101, BOWLING: Agnew 11-1-35-0; CBR 5-0-20-0; Cook 17-5-55-1; Steels 18-4-53-1; Balderstone 7-0-31-0; 1.5-0-9-0.

CRICKET: FLOOD COULD SEND SOMERSET TO A STICKY END

Injury problem for Middlesex but thunderstorm brings ray of hope

LORD'S: Somerset, with nine second innings wickets in hand, are 79 runs ahead of Middlesex. morping's cricket. Middlesex were an all-rounder now, an acthing came 238 for nine, having started at 106 complished off-spinner and a 20 minutes. For four, When they batted on afterwards, in the hope of picking up

Both Gatting and Emburey were spinners. A torrential thunderstorm flood-ed Lord's yesterday afternoon and left the pitch, although it had been covered, looking like a paddy-field. If it is still damp today, Middlesex a third batting point, Cowans soon threw his wicket away. Without a fifth-wicket partnership of 102 could yet force a win, though the between Gatting and Emburey, scored at a run a minute, the Middlesex innings would have been a soory affair. For half an hour yestereday Somerset bowled rub-Gods, it seems, are conspiring Butcher, aiready out for the yestereday Somerset bowled rub-bish. Of the first 32 runs, scored in six overs, 28 came in boundaries, cason, has now been joined by Slack, who goes into hospiital later this week for a cartilage operation, while Gatting and Cowans, being on Test duty, will both be missing from Middlesex's next two tches. Not that

Gatting's fifth hundredth of the season contained 15 fours and two sixes. By the time he yorked himself, going down the pitch to Marks, he was playing so easily that he must, or should, have had his eye on a big hundred. Having come in at 25 for two he left at 193 for five. of vesterday's storm and the speed with which the outfield drained showed just how parched it had

Emburey stayed on almost until lunch, using his feet to drive Marks handsomely and sometimes high. In his last nine championship innings he has made just short of 400 runs, mostly when they have been

Old had had a part to play here but in a Jekyll and Hyde performance his three wickets cost him dear, 107 runs to be precise.

Baptiste, whom Old bowled, became the first of his wickets,

which was particularly satisfying because Baptiste, profiting from some lovely strokes, had begun to

take root. So Old's 2,000th wicket was one of some importance.

At one point, when Gifford's threat so terrified the batsmen that four wickets fell to him for three

runs in 33 balls, Kent had seemed

certain to shrivel and die in an inglorious end. Yet there was something comforting and reassur-ing in Johnson's four-square frame

and in his purposeful stride as he

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-19, 2-84, 3-217, 4-247, 5-352, 6-363, 7-429, 8-470.

KENT: First Innings

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-31, 2-73, 3-83, 4-63, 5-90, 6-150, 7-159, 8-161, 9-242, 10-268.

HOVE: Sussex, with three first innings wickets in hand, are 105

Imean Khan with a murposeful

71, was the main contributor on a

shortened day, as Sussex made uneven progress on a reliable pitch. Green and Heath, of the younger Sussex school, each hinted at longer stays than they eventually managed, and Colim Wells made some overclus runs.

of us on the county circuit have seen for nearly 11 weeks, left the pitch surrounds soaked, and Something called rain, which few

surrounds soaked, and prevented play until two o'clock. It seemed to

have been an eternity since there was the chance to linger for prolonged gossip over morning coffee, and the parting of the ways between Surrey and David Smith was the main talking point in the ravillor.

Smith was too good a player to be

lost to the game, and if he can find another county in which to make a fresh start, it could be advantageous

both to his new employer and to the player. Micky Stewart, the Surrey manager, was broadminded and sensible enough to make this point

when he stressed it was a cumulative sequence of events, rather than any one incident, which led to Smith's departure.

focus the precise job of the team manager in county cricket, some-thing that continues to be debated.

In the past, when captaincy in most cases was a role played in autocratic

Meanwhile, it also brought into

N R Taylor c Humpage b Wills M R Benson not out. "C J Taylard not out.....

Total (1 wkt) .

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5.

innings wickets in runs behind Surrey.

overdue ruas.

Bonus points Kent 3 Warwicks 4.

dropped by Botham at ship off Garner, neither of them an easy chance. Gatting's was on Saturday evening when he had made four, Emburey's yesterday when he was eight, low to Botham's right. The six wickets which Middlesex lost yesterday all went to spin, three cach to Booth, and Marks. Booth, is a 19-year-old Yorkshireman in his first season with Somerset, who, like mostly off long hops. Emburey's first season with Somerset, who, like hooking was scarcely less vivid than his Yorkshire namesake of a couple Gatting's. Botham, sparing a knee, of generations ago, bowls slow of generations ago, bowls slow orthodox left-arm.

Somerset had batted for 100 minutes when the beavens opened. and not as short as Cowans. Incensed at having failed to get a decision against Lloyds for a catch at the wicket, he at once caused Roebuck's retirement with a nasty crack on the thumb. Roebuck may be out for a week. Having shown a nice touch off his legs against the faster bowlers. Lloyds was leg-before

Yesterday, at the end of a good needed. He has to be thought of as thunder and lightning. The real

SCHERRET: First innings: 249 (Emburey 5 for 54) Second irraings

J W Lloyds Ho-w b Entertor

SERVE FIRST INVINOR

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-25, 3-36, 4-91, 5-183, 6-195, 7-208, 8-210, 9-219, 10-242,

It's more palatable with fish fingers

By Alan Gibson WORCESTER: Worcestershire,

with eight second innings wickets in hand, are 129 runs behind Hamp-

Saturday when Hampshire had scored 359 for nine, warned that the pitch was likely to go. But there had been a thunderstorm on Sunday. and these things have their effect on even covered pitches. I felt there was a chance that, a shade damper, it might settle down. In this I was not altogether wrong. But after Hampshire had lost their last wicket at 365. Worcestershire were always struggling to avoid the follow-on.

Ormrod was first out, caught at the wicket off Marshall, a good diving catch by Parks. This turned out to be Marshall's only wicket of the innings but you would not have guessed it at the time. He nearly had McEvoy caught in the gully, and then he hit Neale on the elbow, a nasty blow. Neale had to retire, in pain, and did not bat again. Then

Curtis and Patel made a stand. but Patci was bowled by Malone shortly before lunch; the score at the bowled. In the afternoon the spinners were on, Cowley potentially the most dangerous; but Smith also had a bowl, and even his captain. Smith, with his little off breaks, at one point had taken two for two in four overs. He was later cut down to a more realistic size by Ellcock, who hit him for four sixes, and made the highest score of his career. After the main batting had zone - only Curtis, with a careful innings, improving his reputation -Worcestershire decided that their best chance of getting some runs was

The pitch gave some turn to the the faster men. It was not an easy pitch, but neither was it a demon. The trouble really was, as my colleague from the Daily Telegraph observed, that Worcestershire batted under a sense of impending doom. You will remember a story by Woodhouse called, Jeeves and

ing doom in that case, as I remember, was Aunt Agatha, Bertie Wooster's formidable aunt. Jeeves saved his master because Jeeves had brains, and practically lived on fish.
Neale, who I am glad to say has
broken no bones, should order his
team a stiff fish and chips all round. Perhaps he handed round a few fish fingers in the evening because Worcestershire batted better the second time; though not sufficiently to prevent Aunt Agatha striking

Hampshire: First Innings
C G Greenvidge at Hamphries b III worth
C L Smith c McEvoy b Persynam.
M C J Michels c Persynam b Bingworth.
T E Jesty c D'Oliveirs b Ringworth.
Y P Terry I-b-w b Persynam.
N E J Poccek at Humphries b Ringorth.
II D Marsal c Omnod b Persynam.
N G Coviey c and b Persynam.
IM Tremisci I-b-w b Ellocick.
TR J Parics I-b-w b Pridgeon.
S J Melone not out.

core at 100 overs \$13 for 8 wide. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-44, 2-131, 3-158, 4-191, 5-263, 8-274, 7-300, 8-306, 9-330, 10-365.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-20, 3-60, 4-89, 5-101, 6-104, 7-147, 8-147, 9-175. BOWLING: Marshall, 13-3-34-1; Melone, 13-3-35-2; Trendett 13-7-22-0; Cowley 22-5-11-25-3; Smith 11-5-39-2; Pocock, 2-0-7-0.

D N Patel not out... T S Curtie not out... Extres (b6, w3)...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-58. Bonus points Wores 1, Hants 4. Limpires: D O Oslaarand R Julien



The England team are to be managed on their winter tour of Fig. New Zealand and Pakistan by Alan Smith (above) the warwickshife secretary and a current Test selector (John Woodcock writes). It will be Smith's second tour in charge, the other having been to West Indies in 1980-81. He was also assistant manager to Alec Bedser in Australia in 1974-75.

made captain and Bernard Thomas assumes his customary role of physiotherapist, the tram will have a strong edghaston exis.

Late flounder as England sail through

Nottinghamshire, and 57 from Fairbrother of Lancashire, who shared a fourth-wicker stand of 125 after the first three wickets had When three runs were required

England kept their nerve to win Australia, who won the first match by seven wickets, were bowled out for 215 in their 35 overs. Ramshaw was the top scorer with 47, and he shared a fourth wicket d of 91 with MacNamers,

Bounced out

COLCHESTER: Essex (24 pts) beat attempted cut.
Gloucestershire (2) by an innings Any expects Any expectation that Gionces

McEwan hits a four for 181 (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

Perspiration takes

Essex to the top

championship is coming to a climax at the crucial moment. Yesterday,

table for the first time this season.

exacerbating matters for the previous leaders.

Whether the news of the Lord's

ers returned to their task with renewed vigour. The remaining eight wickets fell for 65 runs. Essex

progress to 200 for the loss of two wickets, Broad hitting an impressive

cetury and finding good support from Stovold, Bambridge and

Romaines's departure began the collapse as he got himself tangled up hooking Lever, to give a simple catch to square leg. When Broad followed, two overs from the former

England fast bowler later, attempting to drive, and getting an edge for the first time in the afternoon, the

on target

floodgates were open.

half-hour.

ming 15 minutes into the extra

shire would succumb as quietly a second time was quickly dismissed as Stovoid and Broad began with almost the same freedom as their Essex counterparts, the ball speeding to the short boundaries over the fast outfield. Thirty-four came in the 25 minutes before lunch and the partnership was worth 52 in 12 overs when Essex made their first

after a lot of hard work and not a little perspirition under a blazing sun, they claimed the 24 points which take them to the top of the lead than in the last lap and Esser's strong run has coincided nicely with-Middlesex's temporary decline, yesterday's rain in London only breakthrough. Stovold hooked Lever, not for the first time, but Pont raced round from long leg to hold a two-handed catch at full The next three wickers were to be

The next three wickets were to be equally hard carned as first Bainbridge, and then Romaines, took up Stovold's cudgel alongside Broad, whose strokes were the most pleasing feature of Gloucestershire's display. But just when Essex may have been having vision of a repeat of their frustrations against Middlethunderstorm was broken to the Essex players at tea-time may be a matter for conjecture but after an unrewarding afternoon their bowl-

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings, 82 (Philips 6 for 19). Second innings A W Stovold c Pont B Lever

A J Righter of Prisip D A Graveney e Gladwin b Philip TR C Russell not out. J H Childs c Lever b Philip G E Sainsbury e Gooth b Aefield. Extras (I-b 10, n-b 1).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-52, 2-125, 3-200, 4-211, 5-211, 6-233, 7-243, 8-244, 9-244. BOWLING: Lever 22-2-60-4; Phillips 18-2-68-3 Acfield 34.5-11-67-3; Turner 10-3-29-0.

ESSEX; First Imings
G A Gooch c Shapherd b Sahabury
C Gladerin c Russell b Bainthridge
B R Hardia c Stored b Graveney
K S McGeren b Bainthridge
K W R Fletcher c Reserved
R P Britisher Res (b 1, 1-b 2, n-b 3)...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16, 2-67, 3-168, 4 169, 5-247, 6-348. BCW/LING: Statesbury 18-4-67-1; Sh 12-1-84-0; Baintridge 26.5-6-1 Childs 19-0-81-1; Graveney 20-8-36-

All down

SWANSEA: Glamorgan, with six second innings wickets in hand, lead Derbyshire by 53 runs.

Ole Mortensen, Derbyshire's Danish fast bowler, shared a last wicket stand of 57 with Michael Holding and then captured the first three Glamorgan wickets for eight runs in five overs yesterday to give the visitors a strong chance of rictory.

Derbyshire owed their position to their tailenders. Their last two wickets added 102, with Holding hirting four sixes and five fours on his way to 63, his highest score in England. Earlier the captain,

Nottinghamshire struggling after their declaration, and they lost three wickets, including those of Rice and Randall for 100 runs in 38 overs to

out the arrears but Hopkins (58 not out) and Alan Lewis Jones (26) checked the slide, taking the total to fourth hall after hunch. YORKSHIRE: First tenings 316 for 3 dec (6 Boycot 163, A A Molcate 122. Bowling Hendrick 16-8-22-0; Soxeby 15-5-57-6 Cooper 19-4-70-2; Hendmings 28.1-3-83-1; Bore 24-2-71-0) G Bowcot not out

> FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28. Hassan I-b-w b Dennis Statestinning
> Hassan I-b-w b Dennis Statestinning
> T Richtson c Boyoch b Statestinnin
> E B Rice I-b-w b Stevenson b Statestinnin
> E B Rice I-b-w b Stevenson b
> Statestinning
> B Statestinning
> N Greych c and b Carrick
> Hermiting not out

J. Joints: Yorks 3, Notts 4, Umpires: B Dudieston and NT Phone.

SWIMMING

British lion misses gold by a whisker

Adrian Moorhouse, the young admirable consistency he could no lion from Yorkshire, failed by only in better than take the bronze five-hundredths of a second to win a gold medal in the 100 metres breast comer. Peter Georgiev, aged 18 stroke at the European championships in Rome yesterday. His medal of any kind ever won by a barracteristic tearaway tactics had taken him to the front soon after the dive and until a few metres from the dive and until a few metres from the dive and until a few metres from the since Freddie Hodges (also bronze) finishing wall, where he seemed in 1938. But all other performances assured of a historic victory, the first in either poel today were dwarfed by

Russian was in lane one, the second 610.17
slowest qualifier for the final and he Work has little reputation over the sprint distance. Perhaps Monthouse should be more annoyed at his own inadequacy at starting and turning, which showed up in yesterday's

assured of a historic victory, the first ever in this event by a Briton.

But, at this point, Roberas Zhulpa (Imin 03,32sec), of the Soviet Union, the Olympic 200 metres champion, moved up rapidly and supprisingly and just bent the Commonwealth champion to the supprisingly and just bent the Commonwealth champion to the footh "Bloody terrible," said Moorhouse, as he hauled himself from the pool. "I threw it away by not being aware of Zhulpa on my left."

Moorhouse's annoyance is justified to a cerain extent, because the Russian was in lane one, the second.

lile offe

ovi Ovi

which showed up in yesterday's swim.

He was two feet down on the field after the start but still led at 50 metres in a fast 29.60sec, but he lost at least another foot with an indifferent turn.

The fates were not kind to Britain in the diving pool either. Christopher Sande had been well fancied to take the gold in the springboard take the gold in the springboard town, but although he dived with 40.651.

RUGBY UNION

Circus at Wembley? By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

mpionship season in January, it remains possible that professional Ragby Union involving an "En-gland" team may be played not many miles away. The Ragby Union stage a trial match at Twickenham

tournament, involving more than 200 of the world's leading players has louned over the anatem game's administrators since last March, when it was disclosed that David Lord, an Australian sports commentator and entrepreneur, was hoping to raise £20 million to bring rogether players from all but one of the International Board countries in a

Mr Lord has visited Britain thring the summer and the latest be delayed reports from Sydney suggest that, Australia withough he may be no nearer tour of Era concluding agreements with players New Zealan to renounce the amateur game for a have ended.

While England make their final fee of more than £190,000 each, the eparations for the international logistics of the professional "circus" to play seven neuronaments, each lasting five weeks, over a period of 25 mouths at football grounds with a minimum capacity of 40,000.

The cities of Liverpool, Leicester,

stage a trial match at Twickenham on Jamany 7 and reports from Australia suggest that, either the same day or a week later, professional teams representing England, Walea, Australia and New Zealand could be playing at Weinbley and Glasgow. While "England" were playing "Wales" at Weinbley, "Ireland," "Scottand," "France" and a team believed to be from Fiji would be practical to stage a ragby tournament at the ground and an affirmative reply dispatched.

The possibility of a professional the professional to stage a ragby tournament, involving more than scheduled for Weinbley between Glasgow, where there are sizzbie football grounds at Ibrox (home of Glasgow Rangers), Parkhard (Celtic) and Hampden Park (Queen's Park). No major events are scheduled for Wembley between with December and most Musch mid-December and next March. London's senior clubs staged a spousored 15-a-side tournament sponty-commen-there four years ago and, of course, sporty-commen-eur, was hoping final is held there. It is claimed that the promoters of

lunnei

ment concerning players is likely to be delayed until December when Australia will have completed their tour of France and the projected New Zealand tour to Britain would

HOCKEY

Rich goal harvest From Sydney Friskin, Amsterdam

random harvest which most teams ered from Austria in Group A of the European Cham-pionships. But the 8-1 victory esterday will not be enough to match the stocks which both West Germany and Spain have already gathered to be almost certain if their places in the semi-finals.

Nevertheless it was heartening to see an England team casting care aside and scoring freely. Austria have been out of their depth in this been so naive as to be incanable of which stronger opposition has hurled at them.

The Austrian goalkeeper, after conceding 22 goals in earlier matches, had learns to frostrate the short corner expert by rushing out-from the line and lying down in front of the striker more than not to smother or deflect the shot. But he was unable for some time to use this was unable for some time to use this ploy yesterday because the artificial furf was thoroughly socked by a downpour which caused a 40-minute hold up. There were so many interruptions after play was resumed that the whole match took two hours five minutes to complete. Taking full advantage of Austria's defensive uncertainty, England

converting three with powerful hits. England had squandered four o these awards before rain interrupted play. When it was resumed, despite the trying conditions, five goals were scored, England taking a 2-0 lead through Barber and Bhaura before a sudden break by the Austrians led to a goal by Wurst. But before the interval arrived England were 4-1 in front through goals by Sherwani, from a penalty stroke, and Barber, from a short Sherwani, Barber, Mallett and

Potter completed the rout of the luckless Austrians. Earlier in the day Wales completed their fourth match in the group thoroughly beaten 6-0 by
West Germany. The Germans can
be quite devastating if their early
ambitions are fulfilled and when
they went 2-0 ahead after thirteen
minutes their rhythm, which they
bed best regions. had lost against England on the previous day, was restored.

Many German attempts to score from short-corners were frustrated by the Welsh goalkeeper Simon Rees, playing his first match of the tournament, and the number of other saves he made did much to prevent a landslide.

RESULT: Group A: West Germany 6, Wales 0; England 8, Austria 1; Spain 3, France 1.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Comfort for

Kent woe

By Keith Macklin

By Keith Macklin

As the pundits find nothing but gloom in the 1,850 attendance for Kent Invica's opening match on Sunday, the Rugby League secretary general David Oxley is finding many opimistic pointers. He said that the attendance was quite good.

bearing in mind that Sunday was a

broiting hot day" and there were

many summer counter altractions

The crowd got right behind the Maidstone side during their second

half revival sgainst Cardiff City, and applauded both teams at the end of

the game. Mr Oxley said that he was convinced that the majority of those who saw the game would become permanent converts to Rugby

League, and that regular home attendances of around 2,000 would

in the surrounding area of Kent.

BASKETBALL Tough test

for England From Robert Pryce Hamilton

England's women play New Zealand today in what should be a preview of one of the semi-finals of the Commonwealth championships.

At the same time England will be playing Canada for the right to meet.

New Zealand in the sami-finals of the men's competition. The losers will face a more difficult task against Anstralia, who beat New Zealand 37-76 yesterday, in the other semi-final. "We don't want to see Australia before the final", the Canadian coach, Harry Liv, said. Canada's power and athleticism in positions close to the basket has impressed everybody here. But in their 111-45 win over Gibraltar yesterday it was clear that their guards are just as impressive. Liv uses two distinct combinations—an orthodox set of playmaker and shooter and a pair who can race from the back-court like greybounds from the trans. "They just wear people out, because they're always coming in fresh, Liiv explained. England's women beat Fiji 91-46 without suggesting that they are capable of reaching the final. For a while during the first half they wer while thirms the first hat they were being outscored by a small, incaperienced but eager team. After a "bawling ont" from their cosch, Roy Birch, at half time, England regained their composure. Carol Andrew, the leading scorer with 18 points, also made valuable contri-

SESULTE: Here Australia 57, New Zeatand 76; Velayain 106, FR 50; Canada 111, Gibrahar 45. Nomer: England 91, FB 46.

• The champions, Hull have put five players, including four members of last season's first team memoers of last season's first team squad, on the transfer list. They are Terry Day, centre (£25,000), Charlie Stone, prop. (£20,000), Keith Bridges, hooker (£15,000), and Tony Dean, scrum half (£10,000). The fifth player is a second row forward and record-breaking goal kicker. Sammy Lloyd, who wants to come out of terriement and included. out of retirement and join York. He is on offer at £10,000.

Mr Oxley was also optimistic about reaction to the new laws. Many more tries were scored than on pest averages, and newspaper reports have spoken of "hrill-e-minute rugby" and "excining hein mer

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[حكنات الأعل]

Dark clouds gathering It is timely to mention Percy Fender, who was 91 yesterday; nobody could imagine him needing the professional dressing room. Nowadays, the situation is different: the responsibilities vary from county to county, but Stewart, indisputably, has made a success of his job at The Oval, and he and Knight, the captain, work well

together. When play began, a promising when piay began, a promising Sussex start was ended by Alec Stewart, who was keeping wicket in place of Richards, absent with a hand injury. Mendis attempted to drive Thomas and Stewart, diving to his right, was airborne when he held a snick in front of second slip. Thomas also dispussed Cowan who Thomas also dismissed Cowan who was leg-before, offering no stroke. Green played on, making room to drive: Heath mistimed a book to mid-on. Imran mostly journeyed carefully before he gave a low return catch Barclay and Colin Wells both aimed ambitions but fatal strokes

Total (7 wids, 76 overs) D.A. Reeve and C.E. Waller to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-44, 2-48, 3-96, 4-, 5-184, 8-253, 7-248. Umpires: J Birkenshaw and R A White

Lancashire in touch

over Smith's future

NORTHAMPTON: Northampton-shire, with seven second lunings wickets in hand, are 109 runs ahead of Lancashire. Centuries Fowler and David
Loyd helped enable Lancashire to
declare 50 runs behind Northants
on the first innings. They then took three wickets to leave their opponents 109 in front. Fowler and Lloyd shared an opening stand of 179, Lancashire's best of the season,

before Fowler went for 107. His innings included a six and 20 fours. Lloyd moved on to 123, his first century of the summer. The innings asted four and a half hours and ncinded a six and 13 fours. O'Shaughnessy stored 44 and Clive Lloyd was 36 not out when he declared at 331 for three. Northants resched 59 for three by the close. Alloit trapped Larkins low, and the former Northants fast bowler McFarlane, bowled Lamb and

Total (3 wids)
G Cook, P Williams, D S (
Carse and B J Griffithe to bat. LANCASHIRE: First Innings Lloyd at Cock b Willey
Fowler at Cock b Willey
J O'Shaughnessy c and b Shele
H Lloyd not out

Total (3 wids dec) 331
Score et 100 overs, 302 for 2.
F. C. Heyes, 10: Mayound, S. M. N. Zeldi, M. Watchson, P. W. J. Allott and L. L. MoFertene did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-179.2-274.3-810. BOWLING: Medender 2-0-2-0; Carse, 11-0-92-0; Williams 27-9-90-0; Griffetts 6-1-19-0; Willow 40-14-74-2; Steele 28-4-68-

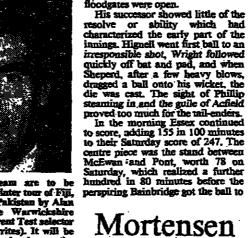
High Wycomber Witishire 250 for 6 dec. (R C Suckinghamshire 143 for 5 dec. (R E Hatward Cooper 137, J M Rice 170 and 180 for 4 dec (P S not out) and 213 (R 6 Hampbrey 9); N L Thom 78: C A Corpor 4 for 85: Belley 8 for 85. Witishire won by 94 rms.



DERBY: England Young Cricketers beat Australia Young Cricketers by three wickets. England Young Cricketers sur-ived a late scare to defeat the Australian side in the second of their one day internationals. They were indebted to an excellent 78 from Johnson of

for victory, two wickets went down in succession to Hammelman. But

Now Delhi (AFP) - Pakistan has rejected an Indian proposel to limit bounces to one an over during the forthcoming three five-day Tests between the two countries, which perius next month. The socretary of an's Board of Control for Cricket, Arif Abbasi, said: "Bowling bouncers is a legitimate weapon."



Smith's captain in West Indies was Inn Botham and his assistant was ian Bounas and his assistant Ken Barrington, who died so tragically during the tour. He will have the pleasure now of taking the first representative English team to first representative English team to Fiji and the problem, as likely as not, of deciding to make up time less to rioting in Karachi. If Bob Willis is

DENSYSHERE: Fleat Innings R W Taylor b Davis S Anderson b Davis b Rose S Anderson b Selvey L Hill c Davis b Wildins

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-14, 3-22, 4-61

Glamorgan began badly losing four wickets before they had wiped

117 for four at the close.

Total (4 wids) 117 S P Hernistrom, T Davies, A H Williams and M V W Selvey to bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-65, 3-68, 4-75, 5-89, 6-131, 7-151, 8-183, 9-228, 10-288. BCWLRNG: Oants 17.2-5-59-2; Selvey 18-3-59-2; Wildris 10-1-35-1; Rowe 18-2-50-3; Ontong 13-3-86-2. Bonus points: Derbyshire 3, Glemorgen 4.

to Hartley BRADFORD: Yorkshire, with nine second innings wickets in hand, are 37 runs ahead of Nottinghamshire.

Yorkshire are batting on a wearing pitch, and could set up an intriguing finish if the captain, Neil Hartley times his declaration well. Birch (85) and French, with a career best 91, enabled Nottingham shire to recover from 100 for four, and Rice declared 13 behind Yorkshire's 316 for three. Both sides inished on 24 for one. Tight Yorkshire bowling had Barnett, scored 67 after five wickets had fallen for 89 runs and Derbyshire eventually rallied 10

Sidebottom, bowling from the pavilion end, extracted some bounce and ended Robinson's

G Boycott not out. • A Mercella o Hassan b Hammings . C W J Athery not out _____ Extres (b 1, Hb 2, n-b 1) ... Total (1 wid)

G B Stavenson, K Sharp, J D Love, 'S Hardey, 'D L Bainstow, P Carrick, Stdebothem and S J Dennik to bat.

Total (7 wids dec. 99.3 overs) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-50, 2-58, 3-93, 4 100, 5-292, 8-206, 7-208, BOWLANG: Dennis 25-5-66-1; Sevensor 20-5-72-1; Sidebothem 16-6-89-2; Carriol 31.2-10-81-3; Hartiny 6-1-24-0; Metcel THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 23 1983

ATHLETICS

Mile race offers cream of Ovett

The organizers offered the in the sunshine to the athletes here yesterday as a preinde to extracting the traditional blood and sweat from them in tonight's competition. Steve Cram and Jarmila Kratoch vilova, both world champions, and Steve Overt and Peter Ellion, both fourth placers in helsinki, come seeking different fortunes in the famous Risket Stadium. Yet the fortunes, theoretically, do not include money, for this is a B meeting, which does not have a

There is a splendid mile race in prospect between Overt, Sydey Marce and Jose-Luis Gonzalez. Overt has admitted that his world championship 1,500 metre final was the worst race he has ever run. But Maree and Gonzalez did not even

Overt, of course, is far from finished, and he sees the Helsinki setback as a good reason for all three of them to run a fast race.

of them to run a fast race.

Overt will certainly get under amin 50sec, as should Maree and Gonzalez. But Sebastian Coe's world record of 3:47.33 is not an easy one to break. It is intrinsically better than Overt's 1,500 metres world record, and two if not all three of the runners would still bave to be in contention in the last 200 metres. in contention in the last 200 metres if there is to be a new one.

Miss Krauochvilova may be the best bet for a world record in the 800 metres. Helped by a pacemaker, she could go through 400 metres in close to 55 seconds; she could then be capable of a time around 1:52.5, which would be well inside her current world record of 1:53.28. with times like those in the offing, the only way the British quartet of Shireen Bailey, Anne Purves, Lorraine Baker and Jane Finch could beat her would be to run as a 4 x 200 metres relay squad, and even then you would have to give the

Czech an even chance, Steve Cram and Peter Elliott meet in the 800 metres. There is no one else in the field capable of staying with the two Britons, and the interest will be in just how fast they can run. Coe's world record at this distance, 1:41.73, is far more emote than his mile record. Cran looks certain to win; if he does Elliott will be left with further thoughts on how to avoid being caught in the finishing straight.

Runners to pay more

The prefix "Royal" that graces Windsor races is one that often young apprentice on Petong in the clicits sarcastic remarks from the cognoscenti. With its battered old stands, spartan facilities and almost imply displeasing display by one of the senior riders, Brian Taylor, on minivaled poer viewing, one can inderstand why. However, the crowds who througed as ever to this popular course yesterday perhaps were the ones really in the know. The class of horse may not be anywhere near the best, but Windsor, like the now defined the whip in the final 100 yards could fashioned coups in recent months. At Goodwood in May, for example, two horses from his stable were surely damning evidence. The Amateur Athletic Associ ation have bunched their new registration scheme which is to become compulsory for distance road runners by October next year. Mike Gratton, the London Marathon champion, yesterday became the first man to sign on while Steve Oven has been allocated No 1 in recognition of his beln in forming

From October this year, the £2.50 registration will be voluntary but in the accord year, subject to approval, it will be mandatory for all competitors in road races of 10 etres or more. In the third year the AAA are hoping to extend the scheme to track and field.

Five leading British marathons have agreed to accept only registered athletes in 1984 but London, which vesterday an-nounced a new £150,000 sponsoron Henry Cecil's infinitely promising coli, Anton Pillar, in the are fewer than the white-clad fingers
ably cool piece of riding (no who has known to have this strange histrionics or wild whip waving) by effect on them on more than one ship by Mars Confectionery, is not among them. London has set at record capacity of 20,000 for its race

RACING: DUBAI CONNEXION WITH GOLDEN NEWS FOR BRITISH BLOODSTOCK

The Classic pipeline is opened

Maktoum Al Maktoum, is to be syndicated probably for a world record price of more than \$36m, and will stand at the Dalham Hall ewinaries Stud, next season, ongside Touching Wood and rest Nephew, the Maktoum others other stallions, For the rest brothers' other stallions. For the rest of this year, Shareef Dancer wil race as programmed by Michael Stoute, his trainer. "He will next go for Kepton's September Stakes as a preliminary for either the Prix de J'Aru de Triomphe or the Champion Stakes. The final decision will depend on the state of the ground", and Stoute vesterday.

This is the most important single This is the most important single item of news in the British bloodstock industry for a long time. Northern Dancer, Sharref Dancer's father, is the most influential stallion since the days of St Simon in the 19th century. This season alone, in Europe offspring of Northern Dancer or of one of his sons, Nijmsky and The Minstrel, have won the English and French 2,000 Guineas, the French and Irish Derbeys the Ecilipse Stakes and the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup, through Shareef Dancer, L'Emigrant, Lomond, Caerleon and Solford.

Yesterday, shares in Shareef Dancer were being offered to a fer elected breeders all over the world, Competition is bound to be intense, as Northern Dancer is now aged 23. and not even such legendary figures

are immortal.

In his victories in the King Edward VII Stakes at Royal Ascot and in the Irish Sweeps Derby, Shareef Dancer has shown true classic acceleration. At The Currs he sprinted easily clear of Cacris and Teenoso, the winners of the French and English Derbeys respectively. His official margin of three lengths over Caerleon was later measured as at least five



North London, offers a splendidly seedy atmosphere and a cocktail

of Runyonesque characters that

Piggott, bottom miles in the air and looking around as he coasted home

Ascor might envy.

Sideshows apart, though, there was plenty to keep the discerning racing man happy yesterday afternoon. There was the sight of Lester the final 50 yards of the Park Lane

The 150 acre Dalham Hall Smd belongs to Shaith Mohammed and was bought from Major Ilm Phillips in October 1981. It is two miles from Newmarket, and the buildings are at present being modernized. Shaith Mohammed also owns the Shaikh Mohammed also owns the Aston Upthorpe Stud in Oxford-shire and the Wood Park Stud in Ireland. Shaikh Maktoum Al Maktoum owns the Gainsborough Stud near Newbury and Shaikh Hamdan Al Maktoum the Derrins-

town Stud in Ireland. It is important to understand the nature of the Maktoum brothers relationship. Robert Acton, Shaikh Mohammed's general stud manager put it in a nutshell when he said yesterday. "They compete, but they also share."

The growth of the Maktoums bloodstock interests continues to increase. They have about 250 horses which are placed amongst 23 trainers. They also own about 60 brood mares, and over 30 belong to Sheikh Mohammed. At the recent Keeneland July Sale, it was estimated that they purchased 34 yearings for a total of \$41,540,000. Among these, of course, is the record \$10.2m yearling colt by Northern Dancer.

As a comparison, the British Bloodstock Agency (England) and the B.B.A. (Ireland), acting on behalf of such buyers as Robert Sangster and Stavros Niarchos, spent \$28,488,000 on the same number of yearings. And James Delahooke, acting for Prince Khaled eight ventimes.

eight yearlings.

This group of buyers between them spent 51 per cent of the money invested at the world's most significant yearling sale. As Bill Oppenheim put it in Racing Update. "If this game were played with Monopoly money, this lot would own half the board."

Dubei is 3,900 square kilometres, and is the second largest country in the United Arab Emirates, after Abu Dabi. It has been the main trading centre of the area for 2,000 years,
trading principally in gold. It is
ruled by the Maktoums.

The present head of the family is that the bold Shaikh is wrong about Shaikh Rashid Al Maktoum, Maktoum Al Maktoum, the owner of Shareef Dancer and also of Touching Wood, the 1982 St Leger winner, is his oldest son. Then comes Hamdan Al Maktoum. Shaikh Mohammed is the third in line and is also the Minister of

Defence, Shaikh Ahmad, the owner of Wass, is the fourth brother. These are aristocratic, proud men. The qualities they treasure are men. The qualities they treasure are honesty and integrity. They have a great regard for the Queen and the rest of the British royal family. Recently I saw Shaikh Mohammed Shaikh Mohammed appears to be the visionary as well as the action the Suffolk coast on holiday, and got an interview by chance, thanks to

Raffish days and royal ways

the whip in the final 100 yards could be heard like gunshots in the stands and were surely damning evidence for the ban-the-ship brigade.

Earlier in the afternoon, Taylor had shown that he could drive a

The number of punters who can



Shareet Dancer - stepping out on a glittering road

Shaikh Mohammed is a bearded, athletic figure aged about 35. He is an expert rider, who stood bareback on a horse and camel in turn, as they galloped past the guests at his wedding feast. He flies his own Boeing 727. He is a crack rifle shot and likes all forms of hunting. Under pressure, he admits to writing poetry. He is also obvious

Shaikh Mohammed: poetry, man amongst their number. When I an interview by chance, thanks to asked about the \$10.2m yearling, their adviser, John Leat I must

At Goodwood in May, for example, two horses from his stable were reported to have hit the bookmakers

for a combined amount well into six

for the most valuable event, the Freddie Starr Handicap and even if

you do not happen to be privy to how much, if any, of the stable's collective fortunes are at stake, this

improving colt may well be worth an investment on his recent form

Today, Musson saddles Al Trui

and whether it might be over-priced, have cut a ludicrous figure in a shirt he straightened his back, raised his head and said: "Who can tell what a horse is worth?"

and jeans, with two windsurfers strapped on the roof of my Times Escort. It was lunchtime when I called so I had to wait. I gazed up at the great Cambridge elms, and had some immediate, arrogant and unworthy thoughts. And I was

wrong. The Maktoums' heavy involvment in the racing industry must be welcomed for every reason. They are not only continuing to attract the best horses in the world to these islands, but doing something which will also provide jobs Shaikh Mohammed's main passion

in life after racing is falcoury, which he practices in Pakistan and India as well as in Dubai. Two hawks are used, a peregrine, which strikes on sight and another type, which quarters the ground more thoroughly. It appears that the Maktoum brothers are employing both methods of attack as they continue to plunder the riches of the truf.

Record sale at Deauville

Desuville (Reuter) - The Greek shipping millionaire, Stavros Niar-chos, paid a record 4.6m francs for a yearing at the Dearville sales on Sunday night. The yearing, a filly named Actress, was bred by Duc Daudiffret Pasquier. The previous French record for a yearing was 3.8m francs, last year. Actress is by Arctic Tern out of Glenda, whose dam, Gleneuse, 3.0 EARTHAM HURDLE (Handica 21,615: 2m 61) (8) fashioned coups in recent months. foaled the Prix De Larc De At Goodwood in May, for example, Triomphe winner, Gold River. The two horses from his stable were sale realized 41,495,000 francs, a 55

Hamilton record

Hold Tight equalled the Hamilton course record of two minutes 32 seconds for a mile and a half when seconds for a mile and a nail when sweeping back to form to win the Banana Rum Handicap yesterday. The four-year-old, with the top weight of 10 stone, came through on the outside two and a half furlongs out and won by three lengths from Al Khashab.

per cent increase on dast year's

2.15 El Hakim. 2.45 Angela Edelson. 3.15 Roysia Boy. 3.45 Paramaribo. 4.15 Pearl Thyme. 4.45 Childown. 00-1 Deice Of Deilla 4-10-12 __A Web 0p- La Belle Feture 5-10-0 _R Golde 0(p) Peek Condition 7-10-0 040- Dinner Deine 4-10-7 ___ M Per 100- Tresseers 4-10-7 ___ P Doub

Great Yarmouth

2.15 FEE FARM STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: 21,095: 7f) (11 runners)

ARMAL LESE HOPE (A M Malsousmy Thomson Jones 9-0 ...
CAEDROS (W Gradier) C Britain 9-0 ...
CAEDROS (W Gradier) C Britain 9-0 ...
DOSHRATE (A Perry) D Wristen 9-0 ...
EL HARDE (Sheath Mohammed) H Cacli 9-0 ...
CRIVIO STURM (F) Peo) N Callinghan 9-0 ...
CRIVIO STURM (ESE Commodition) P Kallimay 9-0 ...
MAJESTE PEACE (F) Smith) G F Gordon 9-0 ...
MAJESTE PEACE (F) Smith) G F Gordon 9-0 ...
MAJESTE PEACE (F) Smith) G F Gordon 9-0 ...
MICOLES CRIMER PARK C HARDON J Hardley 9-0 ...
PENINSKA A KORIG (S Liven) E Exist 9-0 ...
SHARP REBARK (S Wong) B Hardbury 9-0 ...
TILLO CHIEF CONTRY (Mr. C Persed) M Stouts 9-0 ...
TILLO CHIEF CONTRY (Mr. C Persed) M Stouts 9-0 ...
TILLO CHIEF CONTRY (Mr. C Persed) M Stouts 9-0 ...
TILLO CHIEF CONTRY (Mr. Michael Chief (E) Armil Inst. Mr. TILLO CHIEF (E) Armil

HOLIDAY PLAYGROUND HANDICAP (selling: 2862: 1m) (9)

ion, 3 impeccable Lady, 4 Pringle, 7 Scarlet Sage, 12 others

5-2 Roysia Boy, 100-30 Quitting, 9-2 Play Our Song, 5 ismorts, 7 Al Trui, 10 Hot Roll.

.45 MARKET GATES STAKES (3-7-0: maidens: £1,413; 1m 2f) (7)

Yarmouth selections

By John Karter

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

HYARDUS (C. Jermes) C. Series 4-9-5 SCAPLET SAGA (Airs J. Tarjor) D Ringar 4-9-19. THE BYSTANDER (Airs D Steeps) J Holl 4-8-19. MASS EATEMAN (P Relder) P Feldon 3-8-4 DEVIL QUEEN (B) (Airs A Daily D Dels 3-8-3 DELL WOOD JET (F Delstam) W Holder 3-8-1.

3.15 FREDDIE STARR HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,075: 6f) (6)

3.45 LENNIE BENNETT STAKES (2-y-0: £1,442: 67) (3) 1 PARAMARIBO (D) (Belobie Bloodstock) M Jarvis 9-2 8023 ADEES IA Foustick) W (TGarmen 8-11 80 BURRT ASH (J Orbel) W Holden 8-11

4.15 WINDMILL THEATRE HANDICAP (£1,730: 1m 6f) (6)

G Charles-Jones

Fontwell Park

DO OVING CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HURDLE (Seiling: £753: 2m 2f) (17

11-4 Double Step, 7-2 Captain Dawn, 5 The Wurzel, 5 Dan Dare.

1 pp0- Torapion 9-11-10 Rows 2 100- high Whiskey 7-11-1 Lowejoy 4 3 0-12 Admirel Granvilla 7-11-1

3 Retsel, 7-2 Admirel Grenville, 5 City Link Express, 6 Sanhadrin,

3.30 ALDINGBOURNE HURDLE (No-

9 (201- No Sale 4-10-0 ...

7 17-4 Aspen Flore 7-11-0 ... 3 ul-0 Da Pont 8-11-0 5 0-03 Green Table 7-11-0

2.30 ARUNDEL CHASE £1,576: 2m 2f 110yd) (11)

1 00-2 White Heron 9-11-12 2 0t-p Washington Heights 8

Draw: no advantage

Tots: Double 3,15, 4,15. Treble 2.45, 3.45, 4.45

4 D TANGMERE £1,228: 2m 2f 110yd) (10)

CHASE (Handican: £689: 2m 21) (8) 3 32-3 Double Step 6-11-8 ___ Flavion 4 404- Wang The Miller 8-10-10 __ H Davids 5 444- Captain Dawn 7-19-10 ___ R Rowe 6 21ty Prison Lending 9-10-7 ___ W Shrith 7 40-p Another Cygnet 8-10-8 Changed Lady 10-9 Stave Knight 7 40-p Another Cygnet 8-10-8
8 pp-4 South Of Alesta 9-10-5 C Brown
9 00-p Hathywr Prince 8-10-2 Bryan 4
10 110- The Wuzzel 8-10-1 P Richard
12 p22 Dan Dare 8-10-0 W Worthington 7

FONTWELL SELECTIONS: 2.0 Kentucky, 2.30 The Warzel, 3.0 Irish Whiskey, 3.30 Wicklow Star, 4.0 Hot Netch, 4.30 Bad Habits. The apprentice Shann Harris, who had his first ride at Ripon on Saturday, was stood down for two days - August 29 and 30, for careless riding on Royben Boy.

The Newmarket trainer, Geoff Huffer, plans a raid on foreign prizes this weekend which if necessary would not over £30,000. Huffer has argued Paul Cook to ride Hothury in the Group 3 Furstenburg-Rennen (worth over £14,000) at Saden-Baden on Fridey, and on Sunday Tony loss rides Video Mars in the Grande Hundicap Internationale d'Ostende (worth over £16,000).

support for Caringford Castle for the St Legar, he is now 6-1. Other prices are 9-2 tayouttle Yasra, 5 Cultied and 9 Dezari.

Windsor results 2.30 ADDITONAL HANDICAP (# 3/0 2992-51) V Smen (10-1) 1 Relementation ... N Actors (14-1) 2 Dide ... S Keightfey (10-1) 3 TOTE Wir. £11.70. Pieces: £1.90. £7.50. £9.40. £10.80. DP: £149.10. CSP: £14.00. £7.50. £7.40. £7.50. £7.40. £7.50. £7.40. £7.50. £7.40. £7.50. £7.40. £7.50. £7.4 1.00 STRAIG STAICES (2-y-c. gelling: £964: 60 TOTE: Wire: £2.80. Piaces: £1.40, £2.80, 94.70. DF: \$14.90. CSF: £30.26. B Hills at Lumbourn. 1-L, sh. hd. Coy Maid: (8-1) 41, 18 ran. Sold 1,400 gra to G Sium. 3.30 PARK LANE HAMDICAP (8-y-cz 21 1m 21 150yds) The Property of the Person Sold-Tooms Gld (Mrs T Donates) 9-7 ___ 8 Taylor (5-1) Northern Trip ______ 6 Startey (1-4) Toom ______ (1-2) TOTE: Wirt. 27.00. Plause: 22.00. 21.80. 21.30. 05: 216.50. CSP: 219.57. Tricast 255.92. J. Hindley at Newmarkst. 11. 11. Hardst Bridge (9-4 lev) Going Stote (18-1) 4tl. 11 ren. Tives (3-1) B Taylor (7-1) J Mercer (6-4 bar) TOTE: War: £3.48, Places: £1.50, £1.80, £1.50, DP: £18.00, CSF: £22.82, W O'Gorman at Newmarker, sh hd, £1/2. The Four Ays (12-1)4th, 9 ran, 5.00 RECENT STREET HANDICAP (21,877: 1 IAROOQ or a by Turn and Count — Pleasure (Shelich Mohammed) 3 9 10 G Starkey (11-2) L Propott (2-1 | t fav) ...P Robbiscon (15-2) TOTE: Wir: 24.80. Places: 21.80, 21.30 21.80. DF: 27.40. CSF: 218.82. Tricast: 277.85 F Durr at Newmertest. St, 1 1/21. Hodeka (2-1) 249, 491, 11 ran. 5.3() HYDE PARK STAKES (3-y-o Fill 1m 2/22yd) CHRYSICABANA b 1 by Home (Suard Copocations (Mrs C Palerse) 8 11 2.15 El Hakim. 2.45 Angela Edelson. 3.15 Al Trui. 3.45 Paramaribo. 4.15

Robinson (50-1) 1 B Rouse (4-9 tav) 2 Pat Eddery (10-1) 3 TOTE: Wir: 218.20. Places: 21.60, 21.00 21.30. DF: 55.00. CSF: 267.33. C British at Newmarket. 2 1/2, 8l. The Sattings (5-1) 4th. 6 PLACEPOT: £18.75.

Hamilton Park

2.15 BROWESTA RUM STAKES (2-y-maidwre: 5722-58) VANUSHING TRICK or thy Silly Seed fertible (M Wrighty) 8-11 J Songr TOTE: Wir: £2.80. Places: £1.00. £4.80 £2.50. OF: £10.30. CSF: £9.04. J Etherington a Matton. 11,1 Z. True Fire (3-1) 4th. B ran. 2.45 GLENGOVNE MALT WHISKY QUAK HANDICAP (3-7-0: 21,338:81) COXWELL EAGLE of a by Mandraios Major-My Bushbaby (7 Kandish) 9.7 J Lowe 7-2 html

TOTE: Wit: \$4.70. Piacos: 21.80, \$1.10, \$2.70. Dr: 27.30. CSF: 2114.51. Tricast: 2114.51. M Pipe at Wallagton. 2, nk. Fol' Em (4-1) 4th. 11 ran.

Ways (7-1) 48t. 14 rar.

3.45 ZAREVICH VODIKA STAKES (2-y-c: gelling; 2738: 8)

PALACE ROCKET on g Roen Rocket. - River
Palace (fårs M Stunders) 5- W Ryan (5-1) 1 msjo-9 W Ryan (5-1) 1 S Parks (8-4 Fav) 2 R Lines (4-1) 3

TOTE: Win: E5.40. Places: 92.00, 51.70, 82.00. Dr: 98.80. CSF: \$16.82. P Grookshaw at Melton Mowbray, 1.1, hd., Fakrasis Gambler (8-1) 4th. 10 res. No bid.

49)
HOLD TIGHT b c Reform-Stat Rein (F
Latterty Builders Co (Ld) 4-10-0
P Young (9-4)
W Resen (7-2) TOTE: Win: £3.20. DF: £5.70. CSF: £9.22. R Whitaker at Scarcroft. 31, 111. Hagen Queen (12-1) 4th. 4 ran. Nr. Caro Norse. 4.45 TOTTER HOME STAKES (3-y-cc)
E882- 1m 3f)

YUHZURU b (Thatch (USA- Joie De France (Hidedazu Date) 8-11 (Hidedazu Date) 8-11
G Duffeld (6-4 Jt Fav) 1
Mantaci Sall M Seccroft (10-1) 2
Tran-Dy-Llocar C Dwyer (14-1) 3
TOTE: Whr. 22.70. Plance: 25.00, 22.00, 21.00. Dh: 214.70. CSP. 216.25. M Prescott at Newmarkst. V. St. Gastant Buck 6-4 (Ji-fav) 4th. 9 ran. 9 ran. PLACEPOT: E27.90

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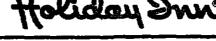
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EIRTHDAYS

MARRIAGES

DEATHS

. - On Auerest 22, 1983, suc-an opacetrally of home, Preb-y Philip Andrew Malan, dearly husband of Catherine and ever father of John, Mary and ia, and dearly loved grand-former Lucar of South from Wincamon and Romaner

PERRIOR: CALCOTT-JAMES. Saturday, 20th August, 1983. Paul's Caurch, Wimbledon Canden, Marcolm Richard Perri Relen Mary Calcott-James.

chidren.

SROWN. - On August 13th, 1983 at \$4
Srephem Hospital, Fulham Road, Ity
Yones, widow of Neil and befored
mother of Healther, and Roseniary
functed Wednesday, 23th, August,
13 15pm, Putroy Vale Chert atonum,
Froutiers to E.B. Athlon and Co. 95
Fulham Road, \$5W3, Tel 584 0079. Fundan Road, SWS, 19 as SWS, SRUCE, On August 17th in Aberdien herbital, after a short lithers. Robert Bruce of Sumburdh, and 75 years, much los of husband of Voltral Fundan service was held in Shelland on Saturday, August 20th.

cr. materium at 12 CO. Farmist flowers only, docations it deared to Uniter Canner Foundation.
FURNELL. — On Aments (18th. 1993, flured Jersy nee Carters, aged 80, of Leighter Court, Demokable, and until recently of Little Green, Alverdone Carters, and continued and amendmental flowers of Carters of Little Green, Alverdone Carters and Little Green, Alverdone Carters and Jessen, Emandia Jersen, Carters and Jessen, Emandia Jersen, Emandia Sarch, Factica and Jessen, Funeral Service on Thursday, 25th Automat. 25th Automat. Amendment of Carters on Thursday, Aments (25th Automat.) Amendmental Sarch, Factica Amendmental Sarch, Factica Carters much bear and Martinate Committee and Emanch Committee and Martinate Committee in Journal (1900) and Thursday. Aments (25th Automat.) Committee in Journal Sarch, Review Court Paril Lorent Carters and Emanded Carters and Emandia Jersen, Sarch Law Francis description. In Journal Jersen, Sarch Law Francis description. Journal Jersen, Jersen, Lander, Jersen, Journal Jersen, Journal Jersen, Jersen, Landers, Jersen, Jersen, Jersen, Journal Jersen, Jerse Friend John ale

LOMBERT - On August 18th procetiffer of home, 5 Forest Corner, Distiants, Contain, Gentine, Thornion
Lambert, DSC, Royal Nave, dearly
loved har band or bean, faller of
Procedur Fornion, Crandfalber of
Procedur Fornion Grandfalber, Sci. C. System, Borganson, Io RNU.

Let Broads RICCATHY. On August 10th, Henry e dier late of The Maner Hotel. Henricost C emaiton has taken place and his his misered in the family oracle in bindsor. Other in Windsoft.

WOORS On 19th Aurust, 1983 Mary Claim (Mother tree Harden), wife of the fact in Colon Allern Cardwell 1965 in the Harden Family Rewers on the Leatherns of Tonas 1966 in the Leatherns of Tonas 1966 in the Harden Cardwell 1966 in the Ha

erman Court
Mannager - On August 11, 1983
Edmun, Harth Jand Ol, of Recobeds,
State-ben, heal, much leved
nubert of Cettrude and loyal
frend Burtal in Sometism Church
Land if 3 30 pm Friday, August 26
Some link to France

PANCES OF SUBJUCTORS SOCIETABLE OF SUBJUCTORS SUBJU

DEATHS PARCHAM. - On August 21. 1983.
Brigador Cimos Guaries Partenan.
CRE. ERD. Guaries Partenan.
CRE. ERD. Guaries Partenan.
CRE. ERD. Ward American Constitution of Province and devoted and partenan.
CRE. CRUE and Huga. Cherished guardfuller of Patricka. David.
Susan. Christopher and Richard.
Funeral service in 87 Peter's Create.
Herwell. Wirral. on Priday. Austral.
25 at 2.15 pm. 16Bouved by tremadical constitution of the Cons SIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IX MESICOLIAN _£3,25 a Sec (minimum 5 lines) the sender, may be sent to: THE TIMES 200 Gray's hen Road retriphoned (by blephone rediscribers only) to: 01-837 3311 cr 01-837 3333 elephone between 9.00am and 5.30pm, Monday to Priday, on Saturday between 9.00am and 12.00mcon. For publication the 3339.

PERRY — On :7th August 1983 in Christichurch. New Zeeland. James Siephen Joseph, aged 59, Son of the late Edmand and Agatta Perry of Chilehurst, Kent. Requiescal in Pace. owing day, phone by 1.30pm. FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES. Pace.

1. AYFAIR. - On 21st August. 1983.

In Edinburgh, peacefully in his 85th jear. John Maxwell Piantaur. Little Ballilly, Ceres. File. beloved husband of the late Marlory Playfair Hannav and the dearly loved father of Pacific and Hugh, Funeral service at Ceres Parts Church on Thursday. August 25th at 11am, thereafter to Cupar

Cometery.

On August 19th 1983

After a long tilness Margaret

Exampline (Margaret videw of Cur
Kingsley Poynter recently of Dyvelle.

France, Funeral private. BIRTHS

France Funeral private.

RAMEES. On August 20th 1985.

Lody Ma Culmevere Raises from the Evansis aged 95, or Liardschau for Admiral Str. Robert H. T. Raises.

NCB. CVO. DSO. Funeral 3.700 pm. Wednesday. August 2-4th, as Liangssiy. Currch. Swich.

Brecon. Powys. Call flowers only to the church of the 15597 2121.

Charting of the 15597 2121. Carmopher and America.

C. AMEY, — On August 19th to Fendila the Rankini and Andrew — a Son. Thomas Alexander Devid, a profiler for Charlotte. THE AUGUST HIS CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE Tather to James and Aces. * George Per Control of the Bradelmen. Codeall. John. of the Bradelmen. Codeall. With the Bradelmen. Codeall. With the Bradelmen. Commercial service with the Bradelmen. Commercial service with the Bradelmen. Complete and the Bradelmen. Complete Bradelmen. Comp CAYE - On 9th August to Nancy and a min, a son - Paul David and a mother for Stoon. rother for Simon.

24 AMBERS. - On 20th August. & St.

1. 1043 * Hospital Wimbirden, to

4.7 * ince Binnyl and Johnny - a

retury. 3— Ednam Mes. Collection Part. Moverthampion.

STONEX. - On 19th August 1963 Normain Timer, aged 79 swars peace fully in hornital. Size of the second part of and inn - a sen.

F CUGATON, - On August 17th, at

Seminister Heirigal, to Felicity 'nee
Fenginent and John - a daughter. COMMENT DWS-EURT, On August 20th to Conhel over Personal and Teny a constitution of Tenture Hospital, Trans.

COKOTOS — On 22nd August, to Denge and time are deviant, for Denge and time are deviant, for the August August and Teny and time are deviant, and the Section of the S

IN MEMORIAM TACPOOLE ~ EDMOND PAINTER CBE 25rd August, 1930. Treasured and cherished inemories of my deat Clama Crosse.

SELLARS. - On August 17th, at West London Hernital, to Carol one: Pain au Han - anaughter, Amanda.

SM29MARD. - On Aurust 21st, to Christipe thee Binnier and Kenneth - a day their Aleim Elizabeth, a sister or dennes Julian. nusoand Citid.

VALENTINO. - In remembrance of a mealth fored actor who endeared immediate in millions by the charmond remance of his cinema portrayate Dick August 25rd 1926, at the age of 31. The Vallentino Memorial Guild Pounited 1926.

ANNOUNCEMENTS White Takes. - On 18th August to Clare once Syrne and Tass, of 21 whom St. Faddington, Sydney C21, Vertage - a daughter. ASPIRING Lincolnshipe church need Grand Plane, what better place for, beloved "Sectisien" or whatever Giffs & others much appreciated, Rev D. Hill, Purchasch V.carage Spotting, PEL1 SND 0715-687104. COLL MERCHIA - A GARDANIA.

WITHERINGE. - On America 18th, for Suran and John - a son "George to Billiam Meanader.

WOLSTENHOLBIE - On Angus 20th, to Lets time America and John, a daughter - Asher Victoria, a stater for Charles. Shelding, PELL SND-07TS-68710, LAST MIGHT of the Proms Two tickets available, value £51 Highest Edder with, Proceeds to helping-handicapped children. Bids to the thiralis Children's Aid Association on 01-730 9996. SOOD LUCK XANA, Thinking of you

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Mobil Oil Company Limited wishes to appoint a conveyancing solicitor to a senior post in its Legal Department in Victoria Street.

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iety of conveyancing work connected with the Company's marketing activities in the UK, and related matters. The successful applicant must also have business acumen, drive and initiative. Salary and benefits will fully reflect the responsibility of this important position. Relo-cation assistance will be provided if necessary. Initial replies can be brief but should give details of age, qualifications, experience and

present salary to: Manager, Employment, Mobil Oil Company Limited 54/60 Victoria Street, London SW 1E 60B

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Leisure Industry investment opportunity. **Swimming Pool Complex**

Billing Aquadrome, the Midlands largest caravan and camping holiday park have now obtained planning permission to build a swimming pool complex. It is proposed that the new complex should open on 1st July 1984 in time for the 'High Season'. In line with the company's progressive policy, Billing Aquadrome are constantly aiming to improve their

The project offers a rare opportunity for a developer to lease the land and build the complex, or for an operator to invest in this unique project and manage the complex. For further details and illustrated brochure outlining

the project please write to: Mr. S. Mackaness or Mr. R. Yarell, Billing Aquadrome Limited. Little Billing, Northampton. NN3 4DA. Telsphone: Northampton (0604) 408181

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EGYPTIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS PERMANENT WAY ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

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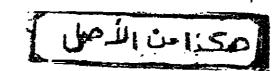
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Applications should be submitted on stamped paper of 150 m/ms. ***********************



Today's television and radio programmes

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To Brown in EICITOR

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BART FREE TREE

news. 5.30 Breakfast Time presented by Frank-Bough and Sue Cook, News from Debble Fix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlings on the cuerter 7.10. C-40, 8-40 and 8-40 with headlines on the cuerter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; today's

BBC 1

6.00 Coefax AM. News headines,

weather, traffic and sports

тv−am

Anne Diamond: News from Gawla Soots at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30; the twilight world of medicine examined at 6.35 and 8.40; chris Tarrant in the Isle of Wight from 8.50; studio guests, the Woody Blues from 7.00; pop news with Timmy Mallett and puests Forman

Mallett and guests Roman Holliday at 7.50; pop video at

7.55; a preview of the day's

television at 8.35; exercises with Mad Lizzle at 8.50; and,

from 9.00, Roland Rat is

ITV/LONDON

followed by Seesine Stree 10.25 Window in the Ice.

Winter eports with a difference - scube diving, 10.40 The New Accelerators, A documentary

that examines the public transport systems of Toronto

and Munich and an American's plan to travel between Los Angeles and New York in 54 minutes (r). 11.05 Voyage to the Bottom of the Sea.

Fladioactivity turns a scientist

anto a werewolf who threatens

the Seaview and her crew (r). 11.50 Cartoon Time.

puppet dinossur 12.10 Sounds

Like a Story, Mark Wynter with the tale of The Little Black

1.30 The Comedians. Non-stop funny stories from a host of stand-up comics (r), 2.02 A

Plus. Horror writers are the subjects today with Mavis Nicholson teliding to James Herbert and Elaine Grand with

mother. Starring Frances de la Tour, Gwen Taylor and Anna

Coolen talks to American film

programme shown at moon.

4.20 Hold Tight! Fun and

4.15 Cartoon Victor and Marie.

games quiz show. 4.45 Duran Duran at their chatéau hideaway. 5.15 Private

lends an unsympathetic ear to

a terrified Terry Lawton.

last show of the series with

Wing (r). 3.30 Superstar Profile. Catherine Laporte

actress, Sally Field (r).

4.00 Moschops. A repeat of the

Pony. 12.30 The Suffyans.

1.00 News. 1.20 Thamse news.

Stephen King.

2.30 Play: Skirmishes, by Catherine Hayes. Family drama when two sisters meet at the bedside of their dying

9.25 Themes news headlines

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Nick Owen and Anne Diamond; News from

television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; a review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; and horoscopes between 8,30 and 8,45. 9.00 Champion the Wonder Horse The scoor steed and his owner, Ricky, fied an injured escaped prisoner. Should they

escaped prisoner. Should they reveal his whereabouts to the shediff? (i). 9.25 Jacksmory. Rodney Bewes reads part two of Jeffy, the Burghar's Cat, by Ursula Moray Williams (i). 9.40 William Wilsp and The Flight of Mayis. With the voices of Keyneth Williams (d) 0.45 Kenneth Williams (r). 9.45. Take Hart with Tony Hart and his little pet, Morph (r), 19.15

1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Vivien Creegor. The weather details come from Michael Fish, 1.27 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report tollowed by news headlines s). 1.30 Bod on the

(1967) starting Don Knotts. Fairground attendent without a head for heights is caloled into raining to be an astronaut. Directed by Edward J Montagne, former producer of

the excellent Bilko cornecties. 3.15 Take Another Look, Meals. with a difference are digested this afternoon with a look at how nature has devised different ways of acquiring food. (r). 3.35 Song of Praise from Carisbrooks Ca the Isle of Wight (shown on Sunday). 4.18 Regional news (not London).

4.20 Play School. Shown sarlier on BBC 2, 4.45 Bettle of the Planets (r). 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 Animal Magic in Hong Kong

5.40 News with Moira Stuart. 6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Doctor Who. Peter Davison in

part two of Kinda (r). 6.50 World of Wildlife: The Vanishing Jungle. A documentary about a forest 5.45 News, 6.00 Themes news 6.35 Crossroads, Diana Hunter jungle in Costa Rica, one of the many that are threatened 7.00 The Video Entertainers. The

photography reveals, among

uested items from the last

The last in the series teaturing the mercurial entertainer.

appearing are Chopper Harris and the Jodelles.

starring Dirk Bogarde and Ava Gardner. The first showing on

Austria, about a British agent commissioned to sliminate an

leader before he returns to his

country following a period of

8.10 The Freddie Stair Showcass.

Among the new groups

9.00 News with John Humphrys.

9.25 Film: Permission to Kill (1975)

British television of this suspense thriller, set in

East European Iberation

extile. Directed by Cyril

11.09 Flaminge Road. Constance starts yet another affair, this time with Michael Tyrone.

Frankel.

10.58 News headines.

other wonders, the gaudy singer Bertice Reading topping the bill. coloured poisonous froe and the Quetzal, a secred bird of 7.30 The Streets of San Francisco the Aztecs, once thought to be A police informer is shot and badly injured before he can extinct.
7.20 That's Life presented by Esther Rantzen. A compi edition of the consumer affairs programme featuring the most

pass information to Mike Stone about a garig of smugglers (r). 🗋 8.30 Play: Affairs of the Heart, by Paul Daneman: A comedy

about a man recovering from a heart attack. Starring Derek Fowlds and Sarah Badel (see Choice). 9.00 Storyboard: The Traitor, Alec McCowen and Tim Pigott-

Smith star in this tale about a senior intelligence officer and his attempts to find out if one of his field agents is a traitor. 10.00. News followed by Thames

10.30 . Pm Gayner - Pm Me. A documentary about a 30-year virtually burnt away tollowing a ic accident 23 years ago (see Choice).

11.30 Simon and Simon. The detective brothers become involved in a ticket forgery **OUTIL** 12.25 Night Thoughts from Quaker. Harvey Gillmen....

* Ye.

Derak Fowlds in Affairs of the Heart ITV 8.30 pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Museum of Modern Art, NY (ends at 6.30) 8.55 Biology: Form and Function, 7.20 From Snowdon

10.30 Play School. For the under

5.10 A Second Chance. An Open

5.40 Elephant Man. From the

6.20 Vikings! The seventh of ten films in which Magnus

Paintings. Closedown at 8,10.

fives, presented by Sheelagh Gibbey and Patrick Abemethy.

The story is the traditional King's Handkerthief, read by Brian Cent (r), 10.55 Closedown.

University production in which a former student explains how identity changes in adult life.

Kelvin Halt, Glasgow, Bobby Robert Jr demonstrates his skill as an elephant trainer (r).

Magnusson traces the history of the Nordic race. Today he is

Viking history, to chronicle the

creation of this quintessential

series of open-air pop concerts recorded at Setton

introduced by Janice Long.

Tonight's concert features Big Country

from Putney Bus Garage as they, with their families, take a day trip to Britain's largest pleasure park, Alton Towers in

in Iceland, the closest and most reliable source of all

8.50 Pop Cernival. The first of a

Park, Liverpool, and

7.20 Open Space: A Day Off the Buses. A documentary that follows drivers and dipples

7.50 News summary with subtitles.

7.55 Cameo. A delightful short from the BBC Bristol stable that

captures the magic of a Berkshire trout stream in

Spring. The narrator is

8.05 Arthur Negus Enjoys. In the

fifth of his seven-part series Mr Negus visits Stanway

house in Gloucestershire, the

home of author and historian

Land Neidosth, Accompanying

Mr Negus is Hugo Morley-Fetcher and together they examine the house's

and Billy, exhausted after the opening of her new boutique, repairs to the South of France

where she meets an ambitious

wonderful collection of

8.30 Scruptes. The final episode

10.00 Top Crown. The semifinal of

the BBC 2 Invitation Pairs Crown Green Bowling Tournament. The holders,

Alian Thompson and Bob

Hitchen play Brian Porter and

Jack Badham. Introduced by Richard Duckenfield from the

Waterloo Hotel, Blackpool,

11.35 Open University: Brain and Skull. 12.00 Magnetic Fields of the present and Rotations. Ends at 12.30. 11.45 Closedown.

with commentary by Harry

porceisin.

10.45 New

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/483m.

House, a Cotswold stone

Douglas Leach.

Staffordshire.

 Gaynor Fairbrother is an extremely brave young woman and the subject of an engrossing documentary, made over a period of four years, PM GAYNOR - PM ME (ITV 10.30 pm). The tragedy of Gaynor began 23 years ago when she was aged eight. Alone in the sitting room of her home she fainted and fell face first into the smokelering series on the hearth. smouldering sales on the hearth. Her pretty looks were totally destroyed and her injuries so cestroyed and her injuries so severe that it was a miracle that she lived. Twenty years on and countiess sidn-graft operations later she still looked like an actress from a Hammer film with her chances of living a normal life receding with each day. Then her colleagues at the Shepsted, Leicestershire, packaging factory decided to raise money for Gaynor

CHANNEL 4

seven-part series of interview with personalities who have

Casson at his coastguard's

cottage on the edge of the

lived a long and interesting life Jill Cochrane talks to Sir Hugh

Solent, a weekend retreat that is so small that the interview

had to take place outside. Sir

Hugh talks about his childhood

and how he came to study art

at Cambridge, Of his achievements he believes that

London Zoo's elephant house gives him the most satisfaction but he is also enthusiastic

about his work for the Festival

of Britain for which he was

second programme in the series examining the rise and

fall of consensus politics from the 1930s to the present day

concentrates on the post-war Labour Party and its Nationalisation policy.

Rob Petrie's brother comes to

to be an extremely shy person

who can only be extravert and confident while sleep walking.

headlines at 7.30 and business

news at 7.35, Also included is

the first of three reports from the British Association for the Advancement of Science

Witherow, lately back from the

bris peri neewled enos elited

Lomex comes round for the Kidney Fund money that Barry

took when he stormed out of

Heather has a few searching

questions for Roger following his week's disappearance.

Programme four of her series

and Jancis Robinson visits

Champagne country where she meets Claude Taittinger;

explores the cellars beneath

the towns of Reims and

expensive of drinks.

9.00 Film: Sidney Shorr: A Girl's

Tony Randali. A sort of

by Russ Mayberry.

of the present run.

10.50 Eastern Eye. The last

Best Friend (1981) starring

romantic comedy about an

impovertained homosexual who invites a girl to share his eight roomed flat in order to split the rent and to have

someone to talk to. Directed

programme in the series looks back at the best and the worst

Epernay; and admires the

Boilinger vineyard. Michael Broadbent reveals the

complex and lengthy art of making the most luxurious and

conference in Brighton.

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

Times journalist John

8.00 Brookside. Sheila Grant is

presented with a tricky problem when Maureen

the house. Meanwhile.

8.30 The Wine Programme.

8.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show*

7.00 Channel Four News with

5.00 Divided We Stand. The

5.39 A Full Life. In the fourth of her

CHOICE

time privately. From this point the programme follows the progress of Geynor, who was eventually again treated on the National Health, from the Harley Street examinations to the skin-grafing operations at a Billistical hospital The physical transformation, atthough not striking, is noticeable.
What is clearly evident is the vasily improved demeanour of Gaynor who, at the start of her latest treatment, was introverted and apathetic but is now confident, with a mind of her own.

Actor Paul Daneman has turned his talents to writing and the result is a clever comedy about the unfurny business of recovering from a heart attack. AFFAIRS OF THE HEART (ITV 8.30 pm) stars

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Today, 6.25 Shipping

Derek Fowlds as Peter Bonamy, the unfortunate man whose over-protective wife and ever-solicitous friends turn his period of convalescence into a rightmare. Connemara-born playwright Tony Flaherty uses his knowled Tony Flatterty uses his knowledge of the area and its people for his BEFORE I AM OLD (Radio 4 3.00 pm). Set in the 1950s, the play concerns a young English writer who goes to live with a Gaelic-speaking flishing and terming community, untouched by such modern trappings as electricity or the telephone. The young man is attachment to one of the local ciris. attachment to one of the local girls soon brings him into conflict with the rest of the villagers and it is this animosity that brings a rather bitter edge to a sentimental story. Anton Lesser stars as the young man, Neil, with Marcella O'Riordan as Mary, the object of his affections.

5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50
Shipping Forecast. 5.55
Weather: Programme News.
6.00 The Six C'Clock News.
6.30 Son of Cichié (new series)t.
7.00 News, The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now. A report on the health of medical care.
7.50 Antony Hopkins. Talking About Music. Music.

8.20 The Umbroken Line. An investigation by Adam Raphael into the victims of forced labour.

into the victims of forced labour.

9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the visually handicapped.

9.30 Kateldoscope. Arts magazine. Includes a raview of Nagisa Oshima's new film Merry Christmas, Mr Lawrence.

10.00 The World Tonight, News.

10.30 Around the World in 25 Yeers with Johrny Morris (Tonga and Samoa) (r).

11.00 A Book at Bedtime: 'On the Eve' by Ivan Turgenev (2). Read by Claire Bloom.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

11.30 Music at Night, Popular English and Scottish tunes from the 17th and 18th centuries.

12.00 News; Weather. Shirley Bork. Read by Camerale
Gibeon.

16.45 Dely Servicet.
11.50 News: Travet; Trary-Minute
Theatre Soft Impeachment by
Alun Owen. Rechel Kempson
and Pauline Jameson play the
two Anglo-Irish Protestant
Sisters in Dublin, who have seen

better days (r). 11.33 Wildlife. Natural history questions answered. 12.00 News; You and Yours. Consumer affairs. 12.27 Brain of Britain 1983.112.55 continued). 11,00 Study on 4: it's a Farmer's Life. 11.30-12.19em Open University. 11.30 Perre Boulez. 11.50 Open Forum: Students' Magazine.

Consumer strains.

2.27 Brein of Britain 1983.112.55
Weather, Programme News.
1.80 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Spipping.
2.90 News. Woman's Hour.
Professor Alec Boxsenberg,
Director of the Royal Greenwich
Observatory, and his wife
Adelts, are interviewed. Plus an
issen on workshops for parents.
And part 15 of The Plague Dogs.
3.00 Afternoon Theatre: Before I am
Old, by Tony Fletherty. A
nostalgic piece, set in
Connestrare, in the mid-1950s
when Gaelic was still the first,
and for some, the only language.
With Anton Lesser and Marcella
O'Riordan.
4.90 News; Just After Four.
4.10 Once in a Blue Moon: The Story
of Krakatoz. The Island volcano
that erupted 100 years ago.
4.40 Story Time: The Master by T.
H. White (7).

BBC1 WALES. 1.27pm-1.30 News of Wales Headlines. 4.18-4.20 News of Wales Headlines. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today. 11,50-12.35am St. REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS News of Wates Headlines, 6.00-6.25 Wates Today, 11,50-12,35cm St Patrick's Purgatory, Lough Derg, 12,35 News and weather, 8COTLAND, 9,00cm-10,05 Closedown, 1,25pm-11,30 The Scottish News, 6,00-6.25 Reporting Scotland, 11,50 News and weather, NORTHERN IRELAND, 9,00cm-10,05 Closedown, 1,27pm-1,30 Northern Ireland News, 4,18-4,20 Northern Ireland News, 6,00-6,25 News at Six and Summersons, 11,30 News TYNE TEES As London except: 10.25 Film: Battle Seneath the Earth. 11.45-12.89 Cartoon. 1.20 pm News and Lookaround. 1.30-2.00 This Sporting Summer. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familier. 5.15-5.45 Secrets of the Coast. 6.26-7.00 News. 6.92 Crossroads. 6.25-7.00 Northam Life. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Afve. 11.30 House Calls. 12.60 What is I own. Closedown. 12.00 What is Love. Closedown. CHANNEL As London except

at Sbt and Summerscene, 11,50 News and weather. ENGLAND, 6.00pm-6.25 Regional News Magazines, 11,55 Close S4C Starts 2.20m Ffalabelam. 2.35 Interval. 3.55 Film: Forsaking all Others. 5.00 Piš-Pata. 5.05 Chwaras Bach. 5.35 St. Million Dollar Man. 6.30 Bewitched. 7.00 Newyddion Salth. 7.30Gwydion. 8.00 Einor. 8.45 Babble. 9.15 Fine Romance. 9.45 Song By Song. 10.40 Ear to the Ground. 11.35 Frontline – America. 12.20am Closedown.

ULSTER 8.25em-9.30 Day Ahead.
10.30 Professor Kizzel. 10.40 Sport Bifly.
11.05 History of the Grand Prix. 11.30-12.00 Priends of my Friends. 1.20pm Lunchtime. 1.30-2.00 Survival. 3.30-4.90 Shine on Harvey Moon. 6.00 Good Evening Ulster. 8.30-8.36 Carbon. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 News, Cosedown.

TVS As London except 10.25am
Once Upon a Time . . . Man.
10.50 Poseidon Files. 11.45-12.00
Laurel and Hardy. 1.20pm News. 1.302.00 This Sporting Summer. 3.30-4.00
Shine on Harvey Moon. 5.16-6.45
Beverley Hilbilles. 6.00-6.35 Coast to
Coast. 11.30 Science and the Media.
12.30am Company, Closedown.

8.10 Farming Today. 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.06, 8.00 Today's News. 7.20 Your Letters. 7.26, 8.25 Sport. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary. 7.45 The United Street Forecast. 8.30 News Summary. 7.45 The House at Pook Corner by A. A. Miltre (2), Read by Alan Bennett. 8.57 Weather, Travel. 9.00 News; Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411. The topic: Starting School. 10.00 News; From Our Own Correspondent.
10.30 Meming Story: The Chair by Shirley Bork. Read by Catherine Gloson.

12.15 Shipping Forecast.
ENGLARD VHF: With it above except 6.25-6.30am Weather: Travel. 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner. 5.50-5.55 PM

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert part 1. Telemann (Concerto in A for (Alein Gott in der Hoh sei Ehr; Bach (Harpsichord Concerto in F minor, BWV 1056), Mendetssohn

8.00 News.
8.05 Morrang Concert: part 2, William Corkine (Come Live with Me, and other works for lyra-viol., played by Jord Savall), d'Indy

CHANNEL AS London except
Moschops. 12.30-1.00 Portrait of a
Legend. 1.20 News. 1,30-2.00 Waves of
Controversy. 3.30-4.00 Survival. 5.15
Puffin's Plaffice. 5.20-6.45 Crossroads.
6.00 Channel Report. 6.15 Summer
Extra. 6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.00
Diff rent Strokes. 7.30-8.36 Bring 'Em
Back Alive. 11.30 Gangster Chronicles.
12.25 am Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25am-9.30 First Thing. 10.25 Matt and Jenny on The Widerness Trail. 10.50-12.00 Poseidon File. 12.30pm-1.00 Sign Hear. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Secrets of the Coast. 9.30-4.00 Royal Family. 5.15-5.45 One of the Boys. 6.00-6.35 Summer at Six. 7.30-8.30 Ering 'em Back Alive. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace'. 12.30em News, Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except
10.25em Cartoon. 10.45
Terzen. 11.30-12.00 Owzatl 12.30pm1.00 Spice of Life. 1.20 News, 1.30-2.00
Look Who's Talking, 3.30-4.60 Clegg's
People. 6.00-8.35 About Anglia. 7.308.30 Bring 'Em Beck Alive. 11.30
Mysteries of Edgar Walkace'. 12.40am
Tuesday Topic, Closedown.

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Mozert: Serenade in D (Posthorn), K 320 8.25 Brahms: Symphony No 1 in C minor. BBC Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Günter Wand. Radio 3. Stereo.

(Suite in D, Op 24). Mozert (Piano Soneta in A minor, K 310). Saint-Seens (Phaeton, Op 39)t. 9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: Fauré. (Plano Quintet No 1 in D minor. Op 39 - Parennin Quartet) and La bonne chanson, Op 61 - Ely

Ameling (sop)f. 10.00 Franz Berwald: Violin Concerto in C sharp manor, Op 2 - Arve n, violin; and Symph in E 1 sparsen, vicen; and sympn in Effect, 1845t.
Edinburgh International Pestival 1983: Part 1. Revel (String Cuartet in P and Andre Caplet (Conte fantsstique). Delme
Cuartet, with John
Marson barry.

Marson, hear one of the Marson and Mar

1.95 Grieg and Mendelssohn: The BBC Scottish SO play Grieg's Holbert Suite and Mendelssohn's Concerto in E major for two planes and orchi.
2.00 Music for Wind: London
Baroque Ensemble. Haydn
(Disettment In Cl. styl Strause

Beroque Ensemble. Haydn
(Divertimento in C) and Strause
(Symph for wind instruments)!...
2.50 Bech and Besthoven: Bach
(suite No 2 in D minor, BMV
1008) and Besthoven (Sonata in
C, Op 102, No 1) Robert Cohen
(cello), John van Buskirk
(piano)!...
3.30 Tchalkovsky and Stravinsky:
Tchalkovsky's Suite No 4 in G,
bassed on music by Mozart, and
Stravinsky's Divertimento (Le
balser de le fee)!...
4.25 Huop Wolk Song recitel by

4.25 Hugo Wolk Song recitel by Senjamin Luxon (bar) and David Walson (plano)!.

4.55 News.
5,00 Mainly for Pleasure: presented by Michael Barkeley. Includes two Frank works: Symphonic Variations for plane and orch. and Choral No 3 in A minor for exemptions.

organt. 6.30 Scottish Philiharmonic Singers: Verdi (Pater Noster), Howells (Take him earth, for cherishing), and Britten (Voices for Today,

Op 75)t.
7.05 Haydri Plano Sonates: Peter
Walifisch plays the F (H XVI 47
and E (H XVI 31)t.
7.30 Proms 83: from the Royal Albert
Hall, part one, Mozart (see panel

tor details)t.

8.05 Livings: Posms about civil servants. Read by Frances Horovitz and Gary Watson. Presenter: Anthony Thwaite. 8,25 Proms 83: part two. Brahmst. 9,20 Nash Ensemble: Concert, part one. Beethoven folk songs for voice and plano trio, and voice and plano tro, and Brahms (Trio in E flat, Op 40, for violin, horn and planof. 10.15 25 August 1983: Benjamin Whitrow reads Jorge Luis Borges's dialogue in which he predicts his death.

BORDER As London except: 10.25

ash Nature of Things.
11.25 Sport Billy. 11.45-12.90
Enchanted House. 1.20 pm News. 1.302.09 Clegg's People. 3.30-4.00 Robin's Nest. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00-6.35 Lookeround. 7.30-8.39 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 Corries and Other Folk. 12:00 News. Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25 am in Search

Of . . . 10.50-12.00 Wide Open Town. 12.30 pm-1.00 Spice of Life. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.02 Secrets of the Coast.

3.30-4.03 Shine on Harvey Moon. 5.15
Tales at Teatime. 5.20-5.46 Crossroads.
6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30 Take the High
Road. 7.00 Comedians. 7.30-8.30
Magnum. 11.30 Late Call. 11.36 Darts.
12.05 am Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except 10.25am History Makers. 10.50-12.00 Cricket. 12.30pm-1.00 Cricket. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Retirement Report. 2.30 Cricket. 3.30-4.00 Calendar. 5.15-5.45 Cricket. 6.00-6.35 Calendar. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Afive. 11.30 Crown Green Bowling 12.00 Closedown.

12.09 Closedown.

TSW As London except: 10.30em
Once Upon a Time...Man. 10.55
European Folk Tales. 11.10 Burning.
11.30-12.00 Owzati 12.30pm-1.00
Portrait of a Legent. 1.20 News. 1.302.00 Waves of Controversy. 3.30-4.00
Survival. 5.15 Gus Honeybum. 5.20-5.45
Crossroeds. 6.00 Today South West.
6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.08-7.30
Diff rent Strokes. 11.30 Gangster
Chronicles. 12.31em Postscript.
Closedown.

AVORDALISMYNDHAM'S AIR CONS 8 836 3028 WARNER WEST END 1 Leicesic

10.30 Nash Ensemble: part two.
Quiter (Three Pastoral Songs,
Op 22) and Frank Bridge (Plano
Tho No 2).
11.15 News. Until 11.18.
Open University: 6.15em
Organic Chemisty: 6.35 - 6.55
Miltraic Symbolism.

Edited by Peter Dear

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.09pm and 9.00 Major Buileiths: 7.00em, 8.90, 1.90pm band 5.00 (MF/MW).
5.00em Ray Mooret, 7.36 Terry Wogent, 10.00 Jimmy Youngt, 12.00pm Music While You Workt, 12.30 Gloria Humilordi Including 2.02 Sports Desk, 2.30 Ed Savetarti Including 3.02 Sports Desk, 2.30 Ed Savetarti Including 3.02 Sports Desk, 1.30 Devid Hamiltoni including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk, 6.00 John Dunnt Including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results 7.26 Cricket Desk, 7.30 The American Showment, 8.30 Folk on 21, 3.30 The Name's the Gamet 9.57 Sports Desk, 10.00 The Impressionists, 10.36 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight at the Edinburgh Festival (stareo from midnight), 1.00 Sig Band Specialt, 1.30 midnight, 1.00 Sig Band Specialt, 1.30 presents Round Midnight at the Edinburgh Festival (stareo from midnight). 1.00 Big Band Speciali. 1.30 String Soundt. 2.00-5.00 Patrick Lutt presents You and the Night and the Musict.

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 6.30am unit 8.30pm and then at 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 6.00am Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Smith. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.00 Mike Smith. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.00 Mike Read with the Radio 1 Road show in Plymouth. 12.30 Newsbeat. 12.45 Andy Peebles. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Janice Long, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.02 Fromitine. 8.00 Richard Skinner. 15.10 John Peeth. 12.00 midnight (Cres. +HF Radios 1 and 2 5.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

World Service

6.00 Newsdeck, 6.30 Jazz for the Asking, 7.00 World News, 7.09 Twomy-Four Hours, 7.30 Divertmento, 7.45 Network UK, 8.30 World News, 8.05 Reflections, 8.15 The Tower of Trebbond, 8.30 The Hit Machine, 9.00 World News, 9.09 Paview of the Brissh Prusa, 9.15 The World Today, 8.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Second Hearing, 10.15 Letter from Instand, 11.00 World News, 11.29 News about Britain, 11.15 Letter from London, 11.25 Second Hearing, 10.15 Letter from Protesting Concerts, 12.45 Sports International, 12.00 Radio Newsreet, 12.15 From the Protesting Concerts, 12.45 Sports Rounday, 1.00 World News, 1.03 Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Network UK, 1.45 A Joby Good Stow, 2.30 The Hischilicar's Guide to the Gelaxy, 3.09 Radio Newsreet, 3.15 Outcold, 4.00 World News, 8.30 Letter from London, 9.25 Papertack Choice, 9.30 World News, 8.03 Twenty-Four Hours, 8.30 Letter from Instand. 8.45 Musical Yearbook, 9.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Papertack Choice, 9.30 World News, 10.30 Financial News, 12.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 10.30 Financial News, 12.15 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 11.30 Meridian, 12.00 World News, 12.30 Revisal Reflections, 11.50 Outcold, 1.45 Report on Refigion, 2.00 World News, 2.09 Raview of the British Press, 2.15 Ershere Ministures, 2.20 World News, 3.09 News About Britain, 12.15 Reflections, 1.00 World News, 3.09 News About Britain, 12.15 Reflections, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 5.45 The World Today, Alt times in Gelf.

HTV As London except 10.25am
Zoom the Dolphin. 18.56 Mouse
on Mars. 11.09 Nature of Thirgs. 11.25
Cartoon. 11.30-12.00 Crown Green
Bowling. 12.30pm-1.00 in John's
Gerden. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.08 Angling
Today: The Tweed. 3.36-4.00 Chairs.
5.15-5.45 Definition. 8.00-6.35 News.
7.30-8.30 Bring "Em Back Alive. 11.30
Music Special. 12.60 Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV except: 6.00pm-6.35 Weles

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25em 3-2-1 Contact. 10.55 Central Sport, 11.10-12.00 Country Practice. 12.30pm-1.00 Flying Klwi, 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Secrets of The Coast. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. m-1.00 Fiving The Cost. 3:39-30 Train Scient. 6.00 Crossroads. 6:25-7:00 News. 7:30-8:36 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11:30 News. 11:35 Astronauts. 12:05am House Calls. 12:35 Closedown.

GRANADA As London except
10.30em Once Upon a
Time . . . Man. 10.55 Dick Tracy. 11.00
3-2-1 Contact. 11.25 Secret Valley.
11.50-12.00 Wattoo Usero.
12.00 Spice of Life. 3.30-4.00 Belham:
Spice of Place. 7.30-8.30 Bring Em
Back Alive. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar
Wallace*. 12.40am Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.

			Leubergreen - Francis Chicago	G1005 01437 (800	LORDON PALL AND NO. 437 7373	COPP AND THEATRE RECENT'S	SKAFTESBURY Shaftesbury Avenue	WYNDHAM'S Air Cond & 836 3028	WARRER WEST END 1 Leicele
	TO MODERN A TAKE ATTACK	ALBERY, Air Conditioning, S 836 3678 or 379 5565/950 9232, Orp blog 836 3962/930 6123, Eves 80. Thur Mat 3.0, Sal 4.30 & 8.15	CHISCHESTER FESTIVAL THEATRE (0243 751512), PATRICIA HODGE IN AS YOU LIKE IT TON 1, SK 60, DMAR SHARIF IN THE SLEEN FRINCE TORGE, TRUE OF & ED. Fr. Sa 60, Evp. 730, Mais True & Sat 2,50.	GLOSE ec 01.437 1592. Andrew Lloyd Webber presents the smash hit county of the	LONDON PALLADRINI 01 437 7373 Ever 7.30, James Wed & Sait 2.45, MATINES TOMORROW 2.5 EATT SAY VILLE IN TOMINY STEELE IN	OPEN AIR THEATRE, REGENT'S PARK S 496 2431 CC 930 9232 BASHVBLE—the new Bernard Shew musical, "Great fun" Coin. "Chemitos, Engent, Stytish" D. Tri. "The best new musical we have seen and we get the control of the con	SHAFTESBLIRY Shafteshury Avenue THE THEATRE OF COMEDY "A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF BRITISH FARCE AT ITS GEST." DM RICHARD EFMARD BRIERS CRIBBINS	WYNDHAM'S Air Cond \$ 836 3028 of 379 6565/930 9252. Grps 836 3962. Eves 8.16, Wed Mar 3.0. Set 5 00 & 8.30.	WARNER WEST END 1 Licroid Square 439 079; MICHAEL CAINE, JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA 118; Mont Sal Prots 1 40, 3.55. 6.10, 8.25, Sun 3.30, 648, 8.00.
	entertainments	836 3962/930 6123, Ever 8.0. Thur	In AS YOU LIKE IT TON'L SHE MO.	presents the smash hit comedy of the	SEATS AVAILAT DOORS	Shaw musical, "Great (un" Cdn.	BRITISH FARCE AT ITS GEST," DM	! CIDICUNMITE !	6.10. 8.25. Sun 3.30, 6 45, 8.00.
	CC Most cresial Curds accepted for telephone block	Jean Preser	PRINCE Topper, Thur (M & E), Fri.	DAISY PULLS IT OFF	TOMMY STEELE in	"Charming, Elogani, Stylish" D. Fel. "The best new musical we have seen	BRIERS CRIBBINS	"What a night, What a Knight!" D. M.	
3.1		CHILDREN OF A LESSER	-2.50.	by Denier Deopan	SINGIN IN THE RAIN	in an age" Whats On. Tonighi, and	RUN FOR YOUR WIFE	"What a night, what a Knighti" D. MI. ANTHONY BATE CONNIE BOOTH PAUL HARDWICK IN	
₂₄₆ 1	migs on all the both oppids. When beingspelling care person D1 carles where extended. Landon Metropolitics, Acria.	GOD	COMEDY THEATRE'S 930 2578, cc Blogs 839 1438. Grp Seles 930 6123. Mon-Fri 8. Thur Mot 3. Sel 5.15/8.15 (Not suipable for children.)	by Denier Deopin Diversed by David Climora Hill Agicus Luc FULL MARKS FOR DAISY Sid "Full surprised it a more exposable evening than this came up this year	SINGIN' IN THE RAIN with BOY CASTLE "SINGIN' IN THE RAIN HAS BROUGHT THE BIG LAVISH MUSICAL BACK TO THE WEST END WITH A VENCEANCE, LAVISH SETS, SUPERS HOLL VWOOD COSTUBER, GLITIPRING BUSSY BERKELEY DANCE ROUTHES". "A TRUMBURG HOTLINES. TELO: AT RUMBURG HOTLINES. TELO: NOW BOOKING TO JUNE 1984. SPECIAL BANK HOURDAY PERP, AUG. 29, 7,30, SOME SEATS AVAIL.	LIKE IT Thurs 2.30 & 7.45 A	WITHER SAID DIRECTED BY RAY COONEY. EVEL. 8.0. Main. Wed 2.30. Sai 6.30 and 8.30. POPILIAR PRECES MOM. THURS, MATS WED 21 to E6. Eng. Office of 1-288 6556 or 01-256 6255. Credit card hotisine 01-339 9227 2 Breat Group Saids 01-330 9121. ERICSYMESA TERRY SCOTT	LITTLE LIES	ART GALLERIES
		OVER 750 PERFORMANCES	Mon-Fri 8. Thur Mat 3. Set 5.15/8.15	"I'd be surprised if a more enjoyable	MUSICAL BACK TO THE WEST END	Fri & Sal 7.45. Mat Sat 2.30. Final	and 8 50. POPULAR PRICES MON, THURS, MATS WED £1 to £5. Box	"THE BEST FUN TO BE HAD" Daily Tele: "MADHOUSE" Times.	
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	age at good open gay.			Dissty Hughes, Last Invo weeks, Evrys 8 (D. Mys Sai 4, 30, "Basil languages will delight? Sai. A World where broad hambour, passion & dry will convincingly sussianes of the	SPECIAL BANK HOLIDAY PERF. AUG. 29, 7,30, SOME SEATS AVAIL.	Starting LIKLU in TELL ME ON A SUMDAY and GRAHAM FLETCHER in VARIATIONS. "AN EXPLOSION OF MAGIC SLIPERS STUFF - RUN TO IT"	Family Christmas Panionime Richard O'Sustems. Jai Gascome Barel, Griffichs Roy Kineses Lynasy De Paul Lynasy De Paul Edmand Hosteridge Daylet Janeses and Decent Wolks in	ACADEMY 1. 437 2981. Marestribe Von Troils's PRIENDS AND HUSSANDS (15). Progs 2.15 (not Sum), 4.20, 6.30, 8.45.	2.30-6. Admission free.
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·	PACO PENA	CROFF RITYS JONES	7.30 then Sept 9, 10 m & # SPEALL CHANGE by Peter Cir. Tomor 7.30	convincingly live together Cdn.	2311 5 Sept - 15 Oct CRIME &	SUPERB STUFF - RUN TO IT" S Times.	Edmund Hookridge Derek Royle	ACADEMY 2. 437 5129, Rohmet's prize-winning PAULINE AT THE BEACH (15) Progs 2.38 (not Sun), 4.40, 6.45, 8.50.	SWI OI 930 4811. Two exhibitions
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•	MARIO MAYA	"A very brilliant cornedian doctors	CRITERION AIr Cond S 930 3216 cc 379 6366 Crps 836 3962. Non to Fri 8 30 8st 8.30 4 8.30 THE TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF	HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9832 Group Sales 01-930 6123. For a limited season.	LYRIC THEATRE 457 3686 '5' C.C. Group Sales 930 6125, Ever 7.30. FTI & Sal 6.0 4 8.15. "THE BEST BRITT- ISH MUSICAL BURGE JESUS CHRIST TOUT	peris. Group tales 437 6834, 930 6123.	ALADDIN 1	ACADEMY 3, 437 8819. Marcel	BALDWIN retrospective. Until 28 August, Tues-Sai 10-5: Suns 2-5. Closed Mondays Adm free.
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	DIRECT FROM SPAIN	WONDERFULLY FUNNY	WOZA ALBERT!	ALAN BATES	CHRIST	from 7 00pm to 2 00pm. COCKTAILS	Reduced prices for all performances to booked and paid for before August 31	utrly man ellous" Dilys Powell.	
	ROYAL OPERA NOUSE, COVERT GARDEN 240 1056/1911. Access/ Visa 'S' 10ers-80rn (Hon-Salt. 55	"A very ht Ellent concedian doctors should be prepared by treat swertl hundred action sides" D Exp "WONDERFILLY FUNNY PERFORMANCE" THE Season extended intil Sept 24.	"SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCES"	GEORGE MURCELL	SUPERSTAR" TOUR		Reduced prices for all performances to booked and paid for before August 31 57.80, 66.00, 64.50, 8ex Office 01- 836 6696 or 01-836 4266 Caroli Carol Holline 01-930 9232, Group Sales Box Office 01-930 6123.	CAMDEN PLAZA, 485 2443 opp	CRANE KALMAN GALLERY
	GARDEN 240 1066/1911. Access/ Visa 'S' 10mm Born Oden-Sall. 65	AMBASSADORS THEATRE 836	Tos. "Reliketing humour, sharp satire, stunningly original" Obs.	and HARRY ANDREWS	BARBARA DICKSON in BLOOD BROTHERS	Nightity at 9pm A CABARET MUSICAL	Hottine 01-930 9232. Group Sales	FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15)	178 Brompton Rd. SW3. 01-584 7566 THE NICHOLSONS'
	Almohi-made avail for all herri CPPO-CPP	Lary takes the say an are	DONMAR WAREHOUSE Coverd Garden S CC 379 6666/836 1071.	MICHAEL COUGH GEORGE MURCELL JUNE RITCHE DAVID KING and HARRY ANDREWS In the Chichester Festival Theatre brothecides of	The WILLY RUSSELL Musical.	45/70	SHAW THEATRE OLIGER 1394 100	WED 24th Aug From THURS 25th	Sir Wm. Nicholson, Ben Nicholson, O.M. Winifred Nicholson, Dame
الأناقات	from (Cast) on the day. MEW YORK CITY BALLET Sometimed by Bildrand Bank.	GLEMAN MAKELLEN & NIGHT DAVENPORT	RERTICE READING in	JOHN OSBORNE'S	The WILLY RUSSELL Musical. From September 5 Eves 7,30 Mats Wed 3.0 Sats 5.0 &8.15	Starring Arturo Brechetti E Biocia Kitnber	SHAW THEATRE, 01-388 1394, 10C Euston Road, NW1 THE NATIONAL YOUTH	Othina's MERRY CHRISTMAS MR	O.M. Winifred Nicholson, Dame Barbara Hebworth etc.
2.1	Commond by Middand Bank, Ton's at 7.30ms, Starser Marie Plane Planes Symphony in Three Movements, Tomor at 2.00ms, 15/Gines.		REKLICE READING III	A PATRIOT FOR ME		Starring Arturo Brachetti & Binola Kimber Brutere Directed by Lean Market Brutere "A REMARKABLE MIGHT DUT Gdn." TREMERIOLIS SPECT ACE. TREMERIOLIS SPECT ACE. TREMERIOLIS SPECT ACE. TREMERIOLIS SPECT ACE. STRUCTURE SPECT ACE. TREMERIOLIST ACE. TRE	THEATRE	6.10, R.40, Seats bookable R.40 perf.	Barbara Hepworth etc. Extended thru' August. Daily 10-6 Sats. 10-4.
	Movements, Tomor at 2.00cm.	"Gives three the partonnence is a play which is intriguing, often history temp but ultimately sav- agely tragic w.D.P.	EVERY INCH A LADY	"John Osborne's masterpless"	MAYFAIR s cc 629 3036 Mos-Time 8, Fri & Sat 6 & 8.30 RICHARD TODO Erk Lander, Brigid O'Hars in Time Existiness OF MURDER	TREMENDOUS SPECTACLE	THEATRE in the TEXACO prize-winning blay by Christopher Short.	CLASSIC HAYMARKET Piccadity Circus 839 1827, MCHAEL CAINE, JULE WALTERS EDUCATING BITA (15): 1.50 (not Sun), 4.00, 6.10.	GIMPEL FILS 30 Davies St. W1 493
	Times/Symphony in C. Thurs at	agely tragic W.D.P.	Food & Drink Spra, to Larn, Show 9pm.	Times. "A major play has zeen restored to the English stage" F.T.	Eric Lander, Brigid O'Hara in	AN EVENING FROM 23,50	FOR THOSE IN PERIL 7.30pm. Subs even 7.30. Until Aug 27.	ILLE WALTERS EDUCATING	2488 Place Part 2.
	7.30pm. Sat. at 2.00pm. Souvenir de Parante/ Connecto for Two Solo	COWARDICE	Food & Drink Spra. to Lara, Show Spra. Recommended S. Dines.	"A rich & rare theatrical treat. The	THE BUSINESS OF MURDER	Reservations 437 4506. Credit cards 379 6566/930 9232, Gras 836 3962.	7.30pm. Subs evgs 7.30. Until Aug 27.	RITA (15). 1.50 (not Sun), 4.00, 6.10.	LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St., W1, Q1-493 1572, S. Contemporary
-	Discritingents No. 15/Canas- Places/Symphony is C. Triur at 7.30m. S.t. at 2.00m. Seprette de Pioresce? Concepts for Two Solo Planoa I dializaratics. Plano Con- curto No. 2. Fri 8 Sat at 7.30pm. Apoc/Salada/Pas de desc/fbe Garniteris Concents. Mon at 7.30pm. Incortings/Plano Combined Concents.	SEAN MATHAS.	DRURY LANE, Thouse Royal CC 836 8108, Gross sale: \$50 6122, EVA 7.30, Moto Wed & Sta \$0.0. "An emplosion of papers, which, for a contain of which and "Drugs" in hours contracted an extra Torona OLIVER TORIAL and THER ROOME	"John Orbones's reactive of Times. A major play has been Times of the English stone For the English of the Committee of the English of Theories of	"The best thriller for years" S.Mir. 'An unabashed winner" S.Ex. 'A thriller that achieves it all. Semantional Times.	PICCADILLY - Entrance from 1 1pm 25, Licensed surfil 2ten. Music. Danoing, Midright Cabewr. This week CLEM CURTIS & THE POUNDATIONS. Supper avail.	STRAND WC2 01-836 2660: 4145. Credit Cards only 01-836 0641. Evgs 7.30. Wc2 2.30. Spi 5.0 & 8.30 BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR		W1, 01 493 1572, 3. Contemporary paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sata 10-12-45.
12 ST 35 ST	Apon/Ballada/Pas de descr/The	"it offers such a competing per-	7.30, Mais Wed & Sat 3.0.	Sats at 2.50. Please note no midweek	that achieves it all. Sensationals' Times.	25, Licensed until 24m. Music, Dancing, Midnight Caberst, This	Eves 7.30. Wed 2.30. Sat 5.0 & 8.30	5757. Julie Christie. Shashi Kapour.	Sats 10-12-45
10 To	Mozartiana/Piano Pieces/The	verbel and visual imagery, that there	a couple of wild and wonderful	manner.	appeared in a decade. A play to be seen	Week: CLEM CURTIS & THE	Standard Drama Award and Plays and	(not Sun) 3.30, 6.00 & 8.35 pm "R k	HERRY Moore - 86th Birthday Ex.
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Geraharin Concerto.	"it offers such a Obsepting per- sonal vision, often with standing works and viscoil imagery, that there is no quanties of ignorate if Jack Talker, D. Mariy	OLIVER TOBIAS PETER NOONE	6606/7 CC 980 4026/6, Eves Mon-Sak	that achieves it all. Sensationall' Times. The most intentions mariery to have appeared in a decade. A play to be seen business through the seen over 1,000 PERFORMANCES.		Susan Paul	CURZON, Curzon St W1. 01-499 5757. Julie Christle, Shashi Kapoor, in Haart and Dust 115 Film at 1.00. Into Sun) 3.50, 6.00 & 3.55 pm ** quite simply supera** D Tet. "See it and marvet" F.T. Seventh recurd- breaking month.	extended to 3 September 83 tillus.
	01-278-8916 to Brest CC. Theetre-	APPOILO VICTORIA. Hot lines OI-828 8665, 01-834 0255, 01-834 6177.	RONALD FRASER ANNIE BOSS	7.30. Mats Weds & Sals 2.30. "It's The Greatest Show On Short	NATIONAL THEATRE S C 928	PRINCE OF WALES \$30 8481. EVES 8.00 Fri & Sat 5.30 & 8.30. A THORDUGHLY MODERN MILADO S. Times.	Standard Drama Award and Phors and Players London Critics Award Sessor Paul Penhaligon Shelloy Judy Richard Geogon Richard In TOM STOPPARD'S nev play	breaking month.	MARLBORDUGH 6 Albemarie St. W1. Henry Moore - 85th Birthday Ex. extended to 3 September *85 Ulliss Cal £101 Tel: 01-629 5161. Mon-Fri 10-5.30 Sals 10-12-30.
1. P. T.	Cloted for redecoration until 54pt 13. 24 hr recorned halo 01-278 5450.	TOPOL	I	DICCY MALLONE	SEPARATE ENTRIES UNIDER	A THORDUGHLY MODERN	Geeson Werwick In TOM STOPPARD'S new play	GATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2 837 8402/1177 Russell St Tube 1: ANOTHER TIME, AROUTHER PLACE 151 4 45, 645, 8 45 2 TME PLOUGHNAARS LUNICH 1151 5-00.	MUSEUM OF MANKIND, Burlington Gardens, Wil. TEARS OF THE MOON: Latin American Silverwork, Mon-Sat 10-8, Suns 2 30-6, Adm
# 1. ⁷	Orp sales 01:950 6123.	"Super Size" D.Dop.	"THE SHOWS SENSATIONAL" D.	"Superb singling & denoing." N.O.W.	COTTESLOE Excellent cheap seals	"Emperant, gargeously colourful pro-	THE REAL INING	1: ANOTHER TIME, ANOTHER	MOON: Latin American Silverwork.
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a	SADLER'S WELLS THEATHE ECT. 01-778-8916 To Beer CC. Theather Check for redecration until Sept LS. 24 hr recorded into 01-278-5480. CT name of 1850 517-HE SQARD. ANICE ACHOOSE THE START. OLD THE START. OLD THE START. OLD THE START. OLD THE START.	ON THE ROOF			Car park, Restaurant 928 2055.	"Emberant, sorgeously colourful pro- duction" F.T. "A letrilic night out." THE LOWIST PRICES FOR A MAJOR MUSICAL IN LOWDON.	STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal	7.00. 9.00. Lic'd Bar. Maj cred cds accep. Air conditioned.	NATIONAL GALLERY, TRANSPAT
	سبيها والمسيطية والمراجعة	"Every detail of into marvellous revival	DUKE OF YORKS 6.CC-01-836 5122	Hotiline 01-930 9232	ditioning. TOURS OF THE BUILD-	OUEEN'S, 9CC 01-734 1166:	Shakespeare Theatre (0789) 295623 ROVAL SHAKESPEARE COM-	GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031.	Until 9 October, Wids 10-6, Suns.
	CONCERNO	"This is farnily entertainment at E's	DURE OF YORKS 6.CC.01-836 5122 OC only 336 OSAL CC Holline 01-950 9232 Mon-Thurs Eventure 8.0. Friday & Sangtay 5.45 & 8.20 OCT THINKS IN THE WAY THE PIERCING CONSENT TIME COMPUSSIVELY WAY	BUGSY'S BIRTHDAY BONANZA	OVER 1,000 PERFORMANCES MATIONAL THEATTRE S C 928 2862 FOR REPENTORE SES SCHARATE ENTRIES LINUER OLIVIER I LYTHES LINUER OLIVIER S LYTHES LINUER CONTRESLOS ENCERTE TO NO STREET S STREET STREET S STREET CONTRESLOS ENCERTE S STREET STREET STREET CONTRESLOS ENCERTES STREET STREET STREET STREET STREET CONTRESLOS CO	Olicen's, 90°C 01-734 1166: 439 3849/4031: Group Sales 01-930 6123, Evenings 8.00. Mai Wed 3.00. Sal 5 15, 8.30.	STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Poyal Statespare Theore (COS) 296625 ROVAL BRAKES EARE COM-PANY IN HERMY VIN CONSTRUCTION OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE COMMENT OF THE COMM	GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031. MAYFAIR HOTEL, Stranton Breed, Green Pa Th Scarages 3 THE UNG of COMEDY (PG) 5.09 7.00 9.08. Air conditioned	NATIONAL GALLERY, Training Square, w.C., MANET AT WORK, Until 9 October, Wedys 10-6, Surs. 2-6, Adm free, Recorded information 0, 839 5526.
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	ECZ OI-659 8891 FOI 428 R798.	Every delait of this marricleus revival works aspecting The Corn. This is Limitly extratement at \$1 and the Corn. Every 7.30, Meta Table 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50,	STRICKY EXPLANT. STRICKY EXPLANTS. "A SHINING GEM" DEBY MAIN. IAN OGILY ANGELA STEPHANIE THORNE BEACHAR JAMES LAURENSON IN	Croup Sales 01-930 6123. Credit Card Nutline 01-930 9239 ASC CARLD REM ES DORMY. ALS CARLD REM ES DORMY. BUSSEL BERNALD ATM 100TH PERFORBIANCE ALL INSOLD SEATS AVAILABLE 1 HOUR BEFORE BACH PERF, WILL BE SOLD AT SPECIAL BIRTTING Y BOMARZA PRICE OF 23 UNITE. SAY BOMARZA PRICE OF 23 UNITE. SAY	THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER/ THE SELIOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINNING MUSICAL	Award	CAESAR " vigorous new pro-	5.00, 7.00, 9.00, Maj cred cds accept.	
-50-7	AT THE BARBICAN 22 AUG - 2.		ANGELA STEPHANIE	TRANSPITA COCHRANE	CATS	'ANOTHER COUNTRY'	CAESAR "vigorous new pro- duction" F Times. Thur. Sai 1.30 For special meal/theatre deals and holel stopover ring 0789 67262.	LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE (930 5252). RETURN OF THE JEDI (U) Sep progs dly 1.40, 5.10, 8.40. No Advance Booking.	ROYAL ACADEMY, Burdington House, Pictodiny, Open 10-6 daily (Open Bank Holiday 29 Aug. THE SUMMER EXHIBITION until 145 and correstionary rate 21, Mondays 60p. TRISTRAM HILLER RA and Septim 18. Admin \$1, 20, Sunson until 1.45 and correstionary rate 20, and septim 14. Admin \$1, 20, Sunson until 1.45 and correstionary rate 80p.
25	public on Sun 28 Aug and public	ASTORIA (air-conditioned) Charing	JAMES LAURENSON IN	JEANNETTA COCHRANE THEATRE, Bouthampton Row. WC2.01242700. THE NATIONAL YOUTH CHARLOTTE, DMILY AND ANNE BY DOUGHES VETER A play sportered by 12AACO Opens Toscrow at 7.05m. Subs	Group Bookings 01-408 1567 or 930 6125 Apply Sally to Box Office for re- lumes. LATECOMENS NOT ADMIT- TED WHELE ALDITORILLS IN MOTHON PLEASE BE PROMPT.	by Julian Milchell.		Sep progs dly 1.40, 5.10, 8.40, No	Closed Bank Holiday 29 Augt. THE SURAMER EXHIBITION until Aug
- The state of the	from Mon 29 Aug to Fat 2-Sep (There	A sportspoor - thursday of	HAPPY FAMILY	THE NATIONAL YOUTH	LUTTE LATECOMERS NOT ADMIT-	RAYMOND REVUESAR cc 734 1693. Mop-Sat 7 p.m., 9 p.m., 11 p.m., Paul Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL OF EROTICA. Now New acts. New Harits. New sensitions for this our Sit, VER JUBILER 1968-1983.	ST. MARTIN'S, 836 1443. Special CC No 930 9232 Eves. 8.00 Tues. 2.45. Sets 5.06 & 8.00 AGA7HA CHRISTIE'S	Advance Booking.	28. Adm £2. Sundays until 1.45 and
	Through he and Charles II. We re-	deservedA describe blast from the	by GILES COOPER. Directed by MARIA AFFREN.	CHARLOTTE, EMILY AND ANNE	MOTION. PLEASE BE PROMPT.	Raymond presents THE PESTIVAL	AGATHA CHRUTTE'S	MINEMA 45 Knightsbridge 235 4225	TRISTRAM HILLIER RA until Sept
	gret that no special activities will take place during the Ann Bank Hol week.	iole the standing ovation, Must	FORTINE CON OUR AIR COM STA	Y bith aboutoned po, ph Dombies Astron	NOW BOOKENG TO JAN '84	thrills. New sensetions for this our	THE MOUSETRAP	BAINIEMA 45 Knightboridge 235 4225 THE RISE TO FOWER OF LOWIS JOY (U) Dally 3.00, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00, "A fascinaling experience" (Guardian) "Ravishing" (C. Limitsi,	and concessionary rate 80p.
	end. Negt parl 5 hep.	males O1-930 6123, Keith Provise (no	2238. CC hoffine 930 9232. Grae 930	Duens Tomorrow at 7,00pm. Subs		TOYAL COLUMN (Ale Conditioned)	SORRY. No reduced prices from any	(Guardian) "Ravishing nothing	THE SCULPTURE SHOW, As Arts Council exhibition, Hayward Cal-
3 2	PROME 63 Royal Albert Mail 601-569 \$212). Tonight 7.30 Mount Servi- ate No 9 (Seatment). Seatmen Sym- phony No 1 Calaster Wand ESC S.O.	CT Treative State of 1920 2022. CT Treative State of 1920 2022. CT Treative State of 1920 2022. Party Stage of 1920 2022. ASTORIA (air-conditioned) Charing Crean Rd. Of 437 65564/6/6. "A -speciation which E whoshy with the state of special treative of special treative which E who shy plant," Daily 1420 " were given the plant," Daily 1420 " were given the plant, "Daily 1420 " were given the plant, "Daily 1420 1" were given the plant the stancing 1920 2022. Creative work, "Daily 1420 1222. Creative treative of 1920 2022.	FORTUNE Cav Cdn Air Cond 235 2258. CT hedine 950 500 500 500 500 5125. Men to Fri even Sern. See 850 6125. Men to Fri even Sern. See 856. Mais Children Sern. See 856. Men to Fri even Ser	Opens Totalorrow at 7,00pm. Subs	OLD VIC SEE SIX GREAT SHOWS FOR AS LITTLE AS 210 EUR- SCHEERS GET REST SEATS. BOOK NOW! Re-septs October with In Rice & Staphen Obyer's THE THOUGHT WEST IN THE THOUGHT WITH IN THOUGHT WEST IN MASTER CLASS GROW! AS SUBJECT CLASS GROW! AS SUBJECT SEATS	ROYAL COURT (Air Conditioned) SCC 730 1748, Joint Stock in SCC 730 1748, Joint Stock in FRIBARY Village Voice, Superior Time May, Minagelficent C. Limits. Last Work, Evps 9.0. Sat Mat 4.0. Set Mat Alesto C.E.	SORRY. No reduced prices from any source, but state bookable from C3.00 FULLY AIR COND THEATRE.	IONS TRAIN ASSIGNATION (C. LETTICS).	THE SCHIFTURE SHOW, An Arts Council exhibition, Hayward Chi- tery, and on the South Bank, SE1, Market Street, South Bank, SE1, Market Street, Market Street, Market Street,
	phony No 1 Chapter Wassi EBC S.C.	JUKEBOX	MOSWAJ SINGO	KINGS HEAD 226 1916, Open Ton't	SCHIBERS GET REST SEATS.	BY CARYL CHURCHILL	VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836	ODEON HAYMARKET (SO 9738) WALT DISNEY'S FAMTASIA (U. A.	12-6 and Serpentine Callery and in
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	SOUTH BANK GUMBER MUSIC,	Surable for aff the family. "I had to be	pest performance in town "Obs.	KINGS HEAD 226 1916, Opens Ten't Day 6.30, Show 7.30, Sub Eves Day 6.45, Show 7.45 THE KILLING OF MR TOAD by David Goodsfeed.	The Rice & Stephen Ottober with	Time Mag. Magnificent C. Limits.	VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836 9988 rc 01-930 9232 (8 lines). Group Salet 930 6123.	new Digital Recording in Full Stereo-	6. Sel-Sun 10-7. Admission free to
	GUEEN -ETTEAMETH HALL 920	Sufficiole for all the favority. "I had to be pregrained from Svipe down the scale." Daily Telegraph. "The Continues were duesting. "Standard. "Non-differ. Crark Education," Standard. "Non-differ. Crark Education in Cartifacture Continues of the World. "The transit is Cartifacture English Continues of the World. "The transit is Cartifacture English Standard To JAS "24. EARTHCAM, All-Cond. 01-628 8798. EARTHCAM, All-Cond. 01-628 8798.	CHRISTINA MATTHEWS "Sings	MR TOAD by David GoodsTick.	new musical ELONDEL. Tempthy West in	Last Week, Evys 8.0. Set Mat 4.0. Set Met all sents £2.	Red. price prevatonight & tomorrow. Opens Thursday at 7.	8.10. All seeks bookable at Box Office	Doin, Open Hark Mobiley Mordey 29 August
- A	Jondon Stylenietta, Sumon Railly.	Suprisings" News of the World.	MR CINDERS		MASTER CLASS	ROYAL COURT THEATRE UPSTAIRS 750 2854. THE DEVIL'S GATEWAY by Sarah Daniels, Prey Tomer, Thur 7.30, Opens Fit 7.00, Sub Eyes 7.30, No part Bank Hol Mon.	GLENDA JACKSON in	or by post.	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, 5
	Gruber Charteart: Megast Plano	"The tegal is Terrific Entertairment of	Music by Vivian Ellis SHOULD ON NO ACCOUNT SE MISSEO S. Telegrapia	CC. G. Windmill Street W1. 437 6312 / 5380 RESTAURANT CARAPET, BAN, LASER DISCO	CODE TA SAINT OF THE TANK AND T	UPSTAIRS 730 2864. THE	GREAT & SMALL	ODEON LEICESTER SCHARE (\$30 \$11). For terio, 930 4250,	VICI URILA & ALDEIN I MUDELUM, S Kinsinglom, Artists of the Tudor Control of the College of the Tudor Control of the College of the College Oct 50. Common Chronice, Unit Sept 11. Cole Wing – Joseph Benja, Uniti Oct 2. What's 10-5.0. Sum 2.30-5.50. Chosed Frinzy Recorded internation 01 581 4594.
ر الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	Concerting Hamman Mostic for a	HE'S NOW BOOKING TO JAM '84.	BE MISSED 8. Telegraph	RESTAURANT CARAMET BAR LASER DISCO	SATURDAY HIGHY AT THE	Daniels, Prev Tomor, Thus 7.30, Opens Pri 7.00, Sub Eves 7.30, No.	a new play by Botho Strauss. Dir. by Keith Hack. Eventnes. 8.0. Weds. Mai 2.45, 8ats. 4.30 & B.O.	WARGAMES (PC) See progs. Doors	collection open. Oliver Messel. Until
g - 1	Court Flental Ballet. Mother Goder	BARRICAN, Air-cond. 01-628 8795 cc 01-638 8891 (Mon-Sat 10am Sym).	MR CINDERS	CARARET, BAN, LASER DISCU THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROUS REVUE.	Aftert Pissey in SERJEANT MUSGRAVE'S DANCE	Berf Bank Hol Mon.	2.45, Sats. 4.30 & B.O.	Show Div (not Sun, Mon). Advance	Sept 11. Cole Wing - Joseph Berrys,
" aggi	SPATTAL BANK COMMENCE MUSIC.	MAUAI CHATTEDEADT	STANK CHASSPARES Times.	REVUE	SERIEART MUSCRAVE'S DANCE An alludar production of	minus and anno design and anno	VICTORIA PALACE 834 1217. THE WORLD PREMIERS OF	show) by post or at Box Office. Access	2.35.5.50. Closed Fridgis, Recorded
2 * B	PURCELL REON SOR 3191 CT 5276 GEA. COM- SOR BERNESSE FRANCISCO Alexander Sorger Advances Sorger Advances Applicative stongs by Columnia Applicative stongs by Columnia Applicative stongs by Columnia Applicative stongs by Rearings, Farture, Envert and	COMPANY SARSECAN THEATHE, ever 7 50, mail 2.00 Thors & Sail-NUCH ADO ABOLT NOTHERS WITH SINGL MACRETH PRIMES 27 AND DRY SEELS OF COM-	NOW SCOIGNS FOR XMAS/	BIZZARE.	THE BOY PRIEND.	SAVOY, 836 8888. Credit cards only O1-836 O6A1, Mon-Pri evgs. 7-46- Matiness Wes 3.0 Saty 8.0 & 8.30- BAST CORNEDY OF THE YEAR - SURVING DIFFER AWAY AND SOCIETY of West Each Theodore Award West Each Theodore Award	ROBIN COUSINS	and Visa Accepted 24 (Accepted	But mands of 361 4074,
و ال سروي	Alexand, Wise and Peace: France.	BARRICAN THEATTE, ever 7 30. THE	GARRICK CC S 01-836 4601. EVES 8.00. Wed Mart 3.00. Sar 5.00 & 8.00.	A RIG BRASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAGARZA	01-928 7616 for leaflet or ring 01-	Mariness West 3.0 Sats 5.0 & 8.30. BEST COMMENY OF THE YEAR	ELECTRIC ICE)	
200	Crispantes Vac(spasing, scribs p).	NOTHING WITH SHOOL MACKETH	GARRICK CC S 01-836 4601. Eves 8.00. Wed Mer 3.00. Ser 5.00 & 8.00. HUNDRING COMEDY IN THE WORLD RUNDRING COMEDY IN THE WORLD	BIZZARE A MIGNICAL STITAVAGANZA STITAVAGANZA WITH A HIGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL ARTISTES. "Genularly spectrously	Air conditioned for your comfort.	Standard Drama Award AND Society	REDUCED PRICE PREVIEW TO- NIGHT YOU'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT	ODEON MARRIE ARCH W2 1723 2011) OCTOPUSSY IPOL Sep progr. Doors open fluidy 1.28, 425, 725; Sex effice open seven days 4 week from 1.00 pm - 8 pm. All perform ances bookstor. Reduced prices for	Legal
	Notice, Turne, Sayet and	PRINTED 25 Ang. Day scale of from	NO SEX, PLEASE -	INTERNATIONAL ARTISTES.	OLIVIER (NT's open stage): Low price	BENJAMIN 4413114042	YOU'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING	Doors open Daily 1.25, 4.25, 7.25. Roy office open Seven days a Week	
16		THE PIT 26 & 27 AGE BOOK'S LEAR	TOTAL TOTAL	Decadence with style" Standard.	OLIVER (NT) open stage: Low orker providers from Fri 7:15 TALES FROM HOLLYWOOD by	PHYLLIDA ROBERT LAW PLEMYNG	Eves 7.30 Mai Thurs & Sat 3.00.	from 1.00 ptp - 8 pm. All perform	Appointments
		900 OH)	2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER	Levish late-night extertainment	CIVISIONICE HARTIPAGE.	SHAN CHAYE	MANUAL MAR AND MAR AND AND AND	children.	Lhamments
	THEATRES	9629 Last Sept 1 Eves 7.30, Max	Cross Sales Box Office D1-930 6123	"Genularly spectrous". Decadente with this Standard. "Lavish intendight expectationant. D. Exp. "Rophistication the cabiers's spect on target? F.T. 3 pm. – 2 am. Admission for Non-Diners £10.	PRINCE EDWARD, Tel 07-457 5877 Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's	JOHN QUAYLE GARRIELLE GLYN DRAKE GRAIN	YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363. Eths 7.45. All scales C2.50. Beatles Musical by Willy Russell.		
		Send dull. 3a. Confidential Cordon St. WCI. Ser 9629. Austra Francisco III. WCI. Ser 9629. Austra Francisco III. Confidential 174657. As wonderful allience of particles and felix serii	2 MOUSE OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER DENCINE BY ASIA DAVIS Grow Sales Bor Office of 25 Credit Card Manine of Exc 0641 OVER 3,000 FANT ASTRO PERFS.	7 14 1 14 T). EVITA	NOISES OFF		SCREEN ON THE HILL 436 S366 (Behare Pk take,) Famelinder's last masterprece QUERELAE (10) 2.30; 4 35; 7.00, 9,15. Air conditioned, Lie. bar. Club Show. Instant memberahip.	on pages 19/20
	ARTS THEATRE 836 3534 EVE SO.	ef parrative and felk skill. Not to be	Constitution of the consti		EVITA Directed by Harold Prince, Evgs, 8.0.	MICHAEL FRAYIN'S NEW COMEDY direm by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE. "THE FUNNIEST MAY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE WEST END! TRUES.	I AND RERT and AIG IS	4.35: 7.00. 9.15. Air conditioned.	
	Set 5.0 & 3.0. Set 5.0 & 3.0. Set 5.0 & 3.0. A farce by W. L. Others Marris Trop. Report & Columns Chron Trop. 122 Week,	BURN THEATRE 743 3388 LOVING	GREENWICH 01456 7755 PUR 7.45 SUSANNAH YORK, HONOR BLACKMARK IN AGNES OF GOO. SJAMA 4.00.	LYTTELTON (NT's prospenting singe). Ton't 7.45. Tonior 3.00 (new price men) & 7.45. THE TROLAN WAR WILL NOT TAKE PLACE by	Directed by Hardel Prince, Evip. 8.0. Maps Thorn & Sat at 3.0. Ev. a pers and 10.15. C.C. Hothine 439 8699. Group Sales 930 6123 or Bez Office.	STREET BLAKEMORE.	New Musical OUR DAY OUT Aug 26.	i r.ic. bar. Club Show. Institut I membership.	
′″ . , ∮ .	"Mercules of the Control	ECIEN THEATRE 743 5388 LOVING FINO by Seno Wisett. Thee Sur Spin. first week air conditioned.	SLACKBRAIT IN AGRES OF GOO.	Grandout TAKE PLACE DY	Sales 930 61 23 or Box Office.	SEEN IN THE WEST END' Tours.	[27, 38, 31.	· ······ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	LUCION Train 5 and lucial	* ************************************	• FF	- ·					

Investigation starts

into Irish

railway disaster

eet into the air and ripped from

ary train at Cherryville juno-tion, two miles from Kildare

The names of two others

lied have not been released.

ng shortly before the collision.

escaped injury and altho

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22. 44. 1

Eland v

T

remists.

Abroad

Face to face with Sigmund Freud



meeting, has decided that "severe action" will be taken five wounded. The incident happened in the town of The official total of deaths in the eight-day series of anti-government demonstrations has been given as 15. Unofficial Rahman Khan, the secretary to the Ministry of Information, announced after the nine-hour meeting that ministers had estimates put it at more than 20. The Government said more discussed than 700 people had been dents of c dents of disruption of law and order". He said: "The law will

Police open fire

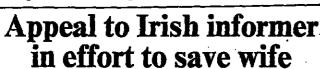
as Pakistan mob

be applied with its full force."
Military courts have sen-A trial of strength is taking place in the streets and bazaars tenced at least 69 people to be of the southern Sind province between the outlawed political opposition and the martial law regime of President Zia ul-Haq. On the one side the eightprotests which are racking Sind. Those convicted generally received a one-year prison senparty Movement for the Restoration of Democracy is

tence and were fined The new get-tough attitude of the regime has shot deterred the protesters. Yesterday medical students at Hyderabad University took to the streets. The Army, which has largely taken replying with mass arrests, and over the battle to keep civil order in the main Sind towns, replied with volleys of tear gas

stration since the protests began on Pakistan's independence day took place in a quiet agricultural It is plain that the announcement by President Zia that he town 275 miles north of here will seek to restore democracy called Khairpur.

Protesters, estimated at more elections over the next 18 tha 20,000 and calling for elections now and for the ousting of the Zia regime, politically active in Pakistan.



From Our Correspondent, Belfast

The mother of Harry Kirkpa-trick, the convicted Irish 13, were rescued by the Irish National Liberation Army police from their INLA captors murderer and police informer, pleaded with him yesterday to retract his evidence against 18 "I asked Harry to retract to alleged former accomplices in save the families from the hurt an attempt to save his wife, and worry this was causing and Elizabeth, aged 24, who is being to think about his wife. He kept

organizing a steady series of

mass demonstrations in town after town of the province. On

the other, the Government is

suff sentences of prison and the

held by the IM.A.

Mrs Eileen Hill, aged 46, went to Crumlin Road prison in went to Crumlin Road prison in Belfast for a 20-minute meeting him and told him to think with her son, who was sentenced in June to jail terms miracle that Dick and Diane got totalling almost 1,000 years, away and that Liz's life was at including five life sentences.

She said later that her son had stared at her blankly as she replied that he had a lot to think pleaded with him to retract the about and would return to his statements he has given to the Mrs Hill's husband. Mr a chance he will change Richard Hill and her handi- mind and retract".

Edinburgh International Festival, until 10 Sept, details (013) 226 4001;

Today's events

General

last Thursday. They had been

held for 18 days. staring at me blankly," Mrs Hill

positive. I told him it was a

Mrs Hill said that her son cell. "He told me he would see me again; obviously there is still



The actor David Suchet hasbeen transformed into a striking likeness of the elderly Dr Sigmund Freud for a series on the life and work of the Austrian psychiatrist to be shown on BBC 2 early next year. Mr Suchet, above, and in his role, right, ages from 28 to

He is pictured leaving the house where Freud spent his last years, 20 Maresfield Gardens, Hampstead, London, which is to become a Frend museum. (Location photograph: David Cairns).

hichester Cathedral, Chichester

Russian song recital, Jubilee Hall, Aldeburgh, Suffolk, 7.

Organ recital by Jan van Mol (Belgium), Leicester Cathedral, Leicester, 8.

Organ recital by Simon Wright, St

Paintings by Elizabeth Mackay Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozell

Park, Ayr, Mon to Sat 11 to 5 (closes

"The Horse in Sport" by Kenneth Wynn, New Gallery, Fore Street, Budleigh Salterton, Devon; Tues to Sat 10-5 (closes Sept 3).

Scotland's heritage of printed books and learning National Library Scotland, George IV Bridge, Edinburgh, Mon to Fri 9,30 to 5, Sat

A restored Georgian house, No.1, Royal Crescent, Bath, Bath Preser-vation Trust; Tues to Fri 11 to 5,

Action Portraits: Scottish press photography, Scottish National Portrait Gallery, Queen Street, Ediabatrgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 20).

The Last Beduin of Jordan, the Astly Cheetham Art Gallery, Trinity Street, Stalybridge; Tues to Fri 1 to 8, Sat 9 to 4 (closes Oct 6).

Street, Oxford; Mon to Sat 10 to 5

Sept 17).
Sculptured by Anthony Caro,
Rozelle House, Rozelle Park, Ayr,
Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5

(closes Sept 18). The work of John Ruskin, Abbo

The work of John Ruskin, Abbot Hall Art Gallery and Museum of Lakeland Life and Industry, Kendal, Cumbria: Mon to Fri 10.30 to 5.30, Sat and Sun 2 to 5 (Cioses Sept 18). Vienna 1900: Vienna Scotland and the European Avant-garde national Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, Queen Street, Edinburgh, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Sept 25).

Lancaster bomber at Manchester
Air and Space Museum, Liverpool
Road, Manchester, Tues to Fri 11 to
6. Sat 10 to 6, closed Mon (closes

(closes Sept 25). · .:

Martin's Church, Scarbo

Last chance to see

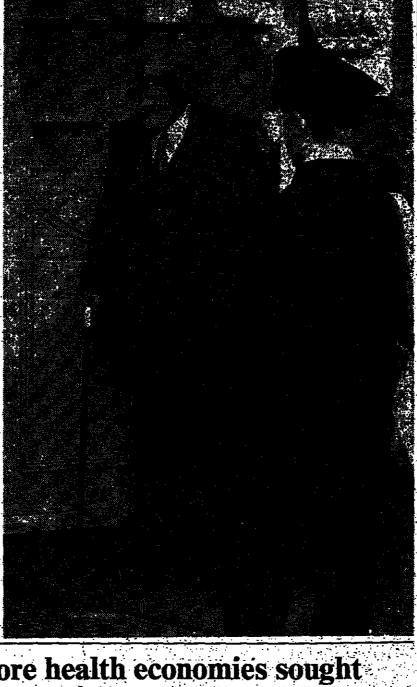
Exhibitions in progress

holiday, closes Sept 30).

Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 31).

episodes.

n recital



More health economies sought by the Government

"Health authorities are exis a clear case for its continu-

trator for Brent health district in

said yesterday that the circular would create more confusion than before. Health authorities. including his own, already scrutinized vacancies carefully

The citcular confirmed that health authorities have until with the DHSS before firm

The revised cash limit figures show that the 14 English regions will be allowed 0.21 per cent on average above inflation, compared with the 12 per cent announced in January.

be expected to meet cuts of 0.68 or 0.64 per cent, while Trent and East Anglia will be allowed

1.4 per cent and 1.9 per cent

and Mr Martin O'Keeffe, aged 20, also from Dublin, who was with criting equipment and their bare bands to try to rescue The drivers of both trains

Hours, after the collision

first class comparament from its

lin's Houston station, anxious relatives waited as a fleet of coaches brought survivors from the scene. CIE inquiry lines. hospitals, and newspaper offices Amid the sangled twisted wreckage of carriages slewed across the railway lipe at Cherryville were bloodly biankers and tissues as reminders of were inimitated with inquiries. The staff from both trains were taken by CIE officials to a local

hours of desperate effort to free the injured and trapped. Many of the 1,000 passengers on board the two trains were Battered metal and broken dattered metal and broken glass along with the personal belongings of passengers traveling from the west of freland to Dublin were littered for several hundred yards along the track when dawn broke and the damp

oured on a straight stretch of line stop a 2011 conballement surrounded by boggy fields, but only 200 yases from the main Dublin to Limerick road.

from the track and the next and over bog and grass to a main road where they wandered

of making more effective use of manpower resources and for ensuring that there is a service 83 over the six one-hour before filling them because of the constraints on manpowe

pected to continue to seek ways ustification for every post created. In particular, no vacancy should be filled unless there

manpower are settled. the North West Thames region,

London and South-east. A40: Eastbound lane open at new Western Avenue, Northolt, under-pass. At Bow flyover closed 9:30am-3,30pm. M1: Closed 8pm

ham central AI: Single-lane traffic on both carriageways at Conning-ton. Cambridgeshire. A52: All

Belford by pass, Northumberlan Wales and West: MS: Lane close between junctions 21 and 24. Weston Super Mare to Bridgwater A46: Resurfacing at Swainswith Ayon 4470: Temporary traffic lights at Ecopoid Powys

put its own house in order, perhaps a government inquiry should do it for them."

Fund for boy

w eather forecast

Pressure will build across the Britisk Isles but a weak frontal trough will move SE across N

6 am to midnight

ondon, SE, beatrel S, and E, central h logismd, East-Anglin, E Midberds hamnel Islands: Foy pethies at 1931 right intervals developing; cloudy later and NW light, massamp 22-to 24C (72

Lighting-up time

andon 8.38 pp to 5.29 and

Yesterday

London

Highest and lowest

C. TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed, and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Guey's Inn Rosel, London, WCIX EZ, England, Telephone, 01-837 1234. Telep-264971. Thereby August 21 1252

NOON TODAY High tides



Around Britain Max.
61 C F
... 21 70 Claudy
41 ... 22 34 76 Cloudy
5 ... 23 27 70 70
13 21 70 7

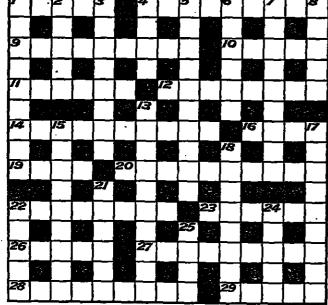
The Times Prize Jumbo Crossword with an additional set of concise clues will appear in the Sounday section this Saturday. CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 6

Elizabethan Food and Feasting, a talk for 8 to 15 year-olds, by Anna Meridith, Blakesley Hall, Birming-

sham. 10.30 to 12.30. Music: Street Musicians, Lecture Theatre, Royal Scottish Museum

Edinburgh Book Festival, until 3 Sept. (031) 556 3561; Edinburgh Fringe Festival, until 10 Sept (031) 226, 5257.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,215 This puzzle, used as a tie-breaker at the Glasgow and Bristol regional finals of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword



- ACROSS detective (5).
- 4 Name of joiner in "Berry & Co." 7 Sort of trade word for the weed 9 Courses making (9). Unfinished book shelf (5).
- 12 Altering the whole arrangement 14 Sailor has repeated success on

11 Was this creature a dissenter?

- board (6, 4). 16 The course in which we came to brother's perhaps (4).
- 20 Need Ulster trip appear dull? 22 Prediction by old government department about players (8).
- 23 Measure of drink that's supplied by 24's attendant (6). 26 Get young Val converted in church (5). 27 Writer Jack's no dull boy (9).

28 Late border music (4, 5). 29 Finished Finished letter written theologian about sweetheart (5).

- 1 Unemployment act? (9). excuses (5).
- 3 Observing breakdown

- 5 Top gambling game (3-3-4).
- 8 Make one's abode at Land's End -fancy that! (5)
 13 Minister seen in singular (10).
- 15 Burney's novel about rising artist and body of intriguers (9).

 17 Introduced tense Essex and Derbyshire openers (9). Consider putting spirit in perhaps (8).
- 21 Outcry caused by McRae's 22 Confronted with various not

to Scotland (5). 25 Stroke gets a run (4). Solution of Puzzle No 16.214



Anniversaries Angust 23
Births: Sir Astley Cooper, suppon, Brooke, Norfolk, 1768; uron Georges Caries, 200logist, Montbellard, France, 1769. Deaths: Sir William Wallace, Scottish national leader was hanged, disem-bowelled, beheaded and quartered, London, 1305; Rudelph Valentino,

New York City, 1926.

National top sen television programmes in the week ending August 14: Coronation Street (Mont), Grabade 12.55m Coronation Street (Wod), Granada 12.20m The A Team, ITV 18.00m The Napation Factor, Granada 9.35m Crossroads (Thu), Cantral 9.10m Jenissa, Shore, Ervestigates, Tharses 8.50m

a.bum The Cabbage Patch, Control 8.55m Starburst, Control 8.20m News at Ten (Wac) ITN 8.20m News at Ten (Fri) ITN 7.70m

5- My Music, 2.85m 6- The World About Ue Special, 2.35m

SAC

"Ambience." paintings and tex-tiles by Annabel Ralphs and Jenny Bancroft, Oxford Gallery, 23, High 14).

Below the Bridge, a history of Cardiff's dockland, Welsh Industrial and Maritime Museum, Brute Street, Cardiff's Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2:30 to 5 (closes Sept 30).

Paintings and drawings by Jack Knox, Aberdeen art Gallery, School Hill, Aberdeen, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 5 (closed Sept 17). Method 172 000 Resum Engagement 93,000
Proceeding (Tru) 84,000
Str Million Dollar Man 91,000
WICHP in Canchage 80,000
whichP in Canchage 71,000
whichP in Canchage 71,000
which Million 71,000
which 71,000
which 71,000
which 71,000

The pound

Australia S 79.80 1.85 1,93 15,00 8,98 12,48 France Fr 3.96 Greece De Hongkong \$ 11.10 Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugal Esc

189.00 180.90 1.97 1.82 South Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr 12.35 11.75 3.38 3.22 1.56 1.51 refer 152.00 USA S

Midlands: M6: Lane closure Riemingham north-east to Birmi traffic sharing one carriageway at Bramcote Nottinghamshire

North: M& All traffic sharing of carriageway from junction 43 to junction 44 Carlisle M63 North-

Scotland: Extra traffic in Edinburgh city centre for milipary tuttoo and International Festival. A92: Contailow on Stoachaven Road, south of Caimporin Road, Aberdeen A199: Restricted width at Portobello High Street, Adelphi Plate, Edinburgh.

The papers

The Government may save money by its plans to out the memployment benefit paid to teembers, but it will also be buying trouble, the Daily Mirrer says. It cannot deplote treasge crame on the one fand and on the other create the one sind and on the time treate the conditions which make it more likely, the paper claims. "Most youngstess want to work, whatever critics say, but they don't all have the same copportunities as Mark Thatcher. It is not true that the resent generation of youth is lary rent and looking forward to a

The Daily Star reacts to a Liverpool commillor's anary ques-tioning of sex orgics involving children which went on in numicipal children's homes by minicipal. Children's homes by saying "thank goodness somebody is reacting the right way and asking the right questions. The care of disturbed and delinquent children is a sensitive business. Great skill and responsibility need to be exercised. Onthe obviously, it is a duty that Conte obviously it is a duty that Liverpool is not properly dischar-ing. The city's judgment has been suspect since the ultra-lift took

fund set up for the six-year-old Brighton boy who was abducted and sexually attacked earlier this month sexually structed earlier this month should send their cash to the Allied Irish Bank, 20-22 Marthurough Flace, Brighton marked for Account No 19695183.

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